

FACULTY OF SCIENCE

Faculty of Sciences has been founded as a result of a reorganization in 1993. A four year bachelor academic program is provided in Biology, Physics, Statistics, Chemistry and Mathematics branches.

This academic program is supported by a one year English Prep. School, Advanced English courses and optional branch courses in English which enable the students to get a better use of the foreign resources. Along with the branch courses, courses with social and cultural content are also given in order to provide a larger point of view in addition to expertise areas.

Our aim is to provide expertise to our students in laboratories and classrooms with high technology and make sure that they are educated as contemporary, creative, rational, self confident, analytical individuals.

Dean : Prof. Dr. Ertuğrul YÖRÜKOĞULLARI
Vice Dean : Prof. Dr. Emrah AKYAR
Vice Dean : Prof. Dr. Berna YAZICI
Secretary of Faculty : Ayfer OLCAY

STAFF

Professors: Embiya AĞAOĞLU, Emrah AKYAR, Hüseyin AZCAN, Vakıf CAFER, Müjdat ÇAĞLAR, Nedim DEĞİRMENÇİ, Bünyamin DEMİR, Sadettin ERDEM, Yüksel ERGÜN, Arzu ERSÖZ, Alaettin GÜVEN, Kıymet GÜVEN, Haluk HÜSEYİN, İbrahim KANİ, Ali Yavuz KILIÇ, Merih KIVANÇ, Mehmet Şahin KOÇAK, H. Mehtap KUTLU, Mahide KÜÇÜK, Yalçın KÜÇÜK, Memmedağa MEMMEDLİ, Nevin ORHUN, Önder ORHUN, Adnan ÖZCAN, Asiye Safa ÖZCAN, Kudret ÖZDAŞ, Ridvan SAY, Hülya SİVAS, Alaaddin ŞAMİLOV, Mustafa ŞENYEL, Murat TANIŞLI, Engin TIRAŞ, Cengiz TÜRE, Ayşen TÜRK, Hayrettin TÜRK, Ülkü Dilek UYSAL, Mehmet ÜREYEN, Berna YAZICI, Ertuğrul YÖRÜKOĞULLARI, Cem YÜCE, Ersin YÜCEL, Dürüye Lale ZOR, Muhsin ZOR

Associate Professors: Handan AKYAR, Filiz ALANYALI, Ferhat ALTUNSOY, Burcu ALVER, Özgür ALVER, Bülent ASLAN, Zerrin AŞAN, Ahmet Şenol AYBEK, Şenay BULUT, Taner BÜYÜKKÖROĞLU, Mehmet CANDAN, Hakan CEBECİ, Yasemin ÇAĞLAR, Hakan DAL, Süleyman DEMİR, Ali DENİZ, Yılmaz DERELİ, Sedef DİKMEN, Sibel DİLTEMİZ, Serkan Ali DÜZCE, Nihal EGE, Barış ERBAŞ, Murat ERDEM, Tülay HURMA, Deniz HÜR, Saliha ILICAN, Nevin KANIŞKAN, Yeliz KANTAR, Abidin KILIÇ, Ayşe Tansu KOPARAL, Metin KUL, Nihal KUŞ, Murat LİMONCU, M. Burçin MUTLU, Ali ÖZCAN, Ayça ÖZCAN, Nülfir ÖZDEMİR, Elif ÖZTETİK, Meryem SAKIZCI, Nalan SARIÖZLÜ, Uğur SERİNCAN, Emel SÖZEN, Sevil ŞENTÜRK, Turgay TAY, Evren TURAN, Berrin TÜYLÜ, İlhan USTA, Elif YAMAÇ, Filiz YILMAZ, Meral YILMAZ

Assistant professors: Sabiha AKSAY, Metin ALTAN, Serpil ALTAY, Muhittin ARSLANYOLU, Atilla ASLANARGUN, Türkay AYTEKİN AYDIN, Alper BEKKİ, Halil BERBER, Hüseyin BERBER, Harun BÖCÜK, Nuray CANDEMİR, Derya ÇELİK, İlhami ÇELİK, Nezahat ÇETİN, Yasemin ÇİMEN, Banu Aytül EKMEKÇİ, Dilek ELMALI, Emel ERGENE, Emel ERMİŞ, Oğuz ERTUĞRUL, Çiğdem GİRİFTİNOĞLU, İlkur GÜVENÇ, Ertuğrul İZCİ, Betül KAN KILINÇ, Volkan KILIÇ, Mustafa KULAKCI, Rabia Ece OMAV, Özer ÖZDEMİR, Yunus ÖZDEMİR, Serpil ÖZKARA YAVUZ, Kadir Özgür PEKER, Ahmet SEZER, Yasemin SÜZEN, Figen TAKIL MUTLU, Mustafa TANATMIŞ, Levent TERLEMEZ, Tülay TOLAN, Adem Ersin ÜREYEN

Lecturers: Belma DEĞİRMENÇİ, Halil ERYILMAZ, Zeynep FIRAT, Yeşim Fatma GÜRCAN

Research Assistants: Şükrü ACITAŞ, Seval AKSOY, Şirin AKTAY, Hülya ALTUNTAŞ, Öge ARTAGAN, Gökçe Senem ATALAN, İlker AVAN, Özge BAĞLAYAN, Özlem BİÇEN ÜNLÜER, Sultan Funda DAL, Ramazan DEMİR, Rasime DEMİREL, Bilge ERDEM, Mehmet ERGEN, Nesil ERTORUN, Halil GAMSIZKAN, Metin GENÇTEN, Fatma GÖDE, Özer GÖK, Cenk İÇÖZ, Tekin İZGİ, H. Açıyla KAPKAÇ, Gözde KILIÇ, Elif Mine ÖNCÜ KAYA, Levent ÖZCAN, Züleyha ÖZTAŞ, Mustafa SALTAN, Sevil ŞENTORUN, Didem TOZKAN, Arslan ÜNAL, Serdar ÜNLÜ, Hakan ÜNVER, Kübra YETER, Gülşin YILMAZ

Others: Züliyet ADIGÜZEL, Caner AYDINLI, Erdoğan ÇAKIR, Zafer DİKMEN, Neslihan ŞAHİN, Tülay TIRAŞ

DEPARTMENT OF BIOLOGY

Biology as a multidisciplinary science is strongly interrelated with the basic sciences of physics, chemistry and mathematic. The principles of these basic sciences together with the fundamentals of biology that apply to understanding of living organisms and systems reflects on the courses offered in the Biology undergraduate program. The undergraduate curriculum focuses the general biology teaching with courses related biology, zoology, ecology, plant biology, evolution and molecular biology. The main goal of this curriculum raise biologists to be able to elucidate fundamentals of biology for humankind's better living without causing environmental damages. Biology is in an explosive developmental phase by which it will certainly create many fascinating jobs for the coming generation. Biology has a number of subfields where you could specialise to become an expert.

Head : Prof. Dr. Hülya SİVAS
 Deputy Head : Assoc. Prof. Dr. Emel SÖZEN
 Deputy Head : Assoc. Prof. Dr. Elif YAMAÇ

PROGRAM

I. SEMESTER				II. SEMESTER			
BİY 103	Biomathematics	3+0	4,0	BİY 104	Biophysics	3+0	5,0
BİY 113	Introduction to Molecular Biology	2+0	2,0	BİY 106	Applied Biology	2+0	3,0
BİY 113 (Eng)	Introduction to Molecular Biology	2+0	2,0	BİY 106 (Eng)	Applied Biology	2+0	3,0
BİY 115	Microscopy and Preparation Techniques	1+2	3,0	BİY 118	General Biology II	4+0	6,0
BİY 117	General Biology I	4+0	6,0	BİY 120	General Biology Laboratory II	0+4	3,0
BİY 119	General Biology Laboratory I	0+4	3,0	İST 209	Biostatistics	3+0	2,5
JEO 101	General Geology	2+0	2,0	KİM 208	Organic Chemistry	3+0	4,0
KİM 129	General Chemistry	4+0	4,0	KİM 208 (Eng)	Organic Chemistry	3+0	4,0
KİM 129 (Eng)	General Chemistry	4+0	4,0	TÜR 152	Turkish Language II	2+0	2,0
KİM 131	General Chemistry Laboratory	0+2	2,0		<i>Elective Courses (1)</i>	-	2,5
KİM 131 (Eng)	General Chemistry Laboratory	0+2	2,0		<i>Foreign Language Courses (1)</i>	-	2,0
TÜR 151	Turkish Language I	2+0	2,0				30,0
	<i>Foreign Language Courses (1)</i>	-	2,0				
			30,0				
III. SEMESTER				IV. SEMESTER			
BİY 213	Cryptogams	2+0	2,5	BİL 150	Fundamentals of Information Tec.	4+0	5,0
BİY 215	Microbiology I	2+0	2,5	BİY 216	Microbiology II	2+0	2,5
BİY 215 (Eng)	Microbiology I	2+0	2,5	BİY 216 (Eng)	Microbiology II	2+0	2,5
BİY 217	Microbiology Laboratory I	0+2	2,0	BİY 218	Microbiology Laboratory II	0+2	2,0
BİY 217 (Eng)	Microbiology Laboratory I	0+2	2,0	BİY 218 (Eng)	Microbiology Laboratory II	0+2	2,0
BİY 219	Cryptogams Laboratory	0+2	2,0	BİY 220	Seed Plants	2+0	2,5
BİY 221	Plant Morphology	2+0	2,5	BİY 222	Seed Plants Laboratory	0+2	2,0
BİY 223	Plant Morphology Laboratory	0+2	2,0	BİY 224	Vertabrate Animals	2+0	2,5
BİY 225	Cytology	2+0	2,0	BİY 226	Vertabrate Animals Laboratory	0+2	2,0
BİY 227	Cytology Laboratory	0+2	2,0	BİY 228	Arthropoda	2+0	2,5
BİY 229	Invertabrate Animals	2+0	2,5	BİY 230	Arthropods Laboratory	0+2	2,0
BİY 231	Invertabrate Animals Laboratory	0+2	2,0	BİY 232	General Ecology	2+0	3,0
BİY 233	Molecular Biology	2+0	2,0	BİY 234	General Ecology Laboratory	0+2	2,0
BİY 233 (Eng)	Molecular Biology	2+0	2,0	TAR 166	Atatürk's Principles and History of Turkish Revolution II	0+0	2,0
BİY 235	Molecular Biology Laboratory	0+2	2,0				30,0
BİY 235 (Eng)	Molecular Biology Laboratory	0+2	2,0				
TAR 165	Atatürk's Principles and History of Turkish Revolution I	0+0	2,0				
	<i>Elective Courses (1)</i>	-	2,0				
			30,0				

V. SEMESTER

BİY 339	Physiology of Animals	2+0	2,5
BİY 341	Physiology Laboratory of Animals	0+2	2,0
BİY 343	Hydrobiology	2+0	2,5
BİY 345	Hydrobiology Laboratory	0+2	2,0
BİY 365	Cell Biology	2+0	2,5
KİM 333	Biochemistry I	2+0	2,5
KİM 333 (Eng)	Biochemistry I	2+0	2,5
KİM 335	Biochemistry Laboratory I	0+2	2,0
KİM 335 (Eng)	Biochemistry Laboratory I	0+2	2,0
	<i>Departmental Elective Courses (1)</i>	-	14,0
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VII. SEMESTER

BİY 405	Developmental Biology I	2+0	3,0
BİY 412	Plant Geography	2+0	3,0
BİY 414	Zoogeography	2+0	3,0
BİY 419	Biology Project I	0+4	7,0
BİY 419 (Eng)	Biology Project I	0+4	7,0
BİY 457	Molecular Genetics	2+0	3,0
BİY 457 (Eng)	Molecular Genetics	2+0	3,0
	<i>Departmental Elective Courses (1)</i>	-	8,0
	<i>Elective Courses (1)</i>	-	3,0
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DEPARTMENTAL ELECTIVE COURSES

BİY 206	The Cell Communication Mechanisms	2+0	3,0
BİY 313	Ethology	2+0	3,5
BİY 316	Endocrinology	2+0	3,0
BİY 317	Mycology	2+0	3,0
BİY 318	Insect Ecology	2+0	3,0
BİY 319	Enzymology	2+0	2,0
BİY 322 (Eng)	Molecular Plant Development	2+0	4,0
BİY 326	Biodiversity and Flora of Turkey	2+0	3,0
BİY 327	Medical Plants	3+0	4,0
BİY 328	Paleontology	2+0	3,0
BİY 329	Environmental Impact Assessment	2+0	3,0
BİY 330	Techniques in Systematic Botany	2+0	3,0
BİY 334	Biological Control	2+0	3,5
BİY 335	Forensic Biology	3+0	4,5
BİY 336	Ornithology	2+0	3,0
BİY 349	Foodborne Pathogenic Microorganisms	3+0	4,5
BİY 352	Introduction to Lichenology	2+0	3,0
BİY 359	Histology	3+0	4,5
BİY 361	Comparative Anatomy and Morphology of Animals	3+0	4,5
BİY 362	Plant Ecology	3+0	5,0

VI. SEMESTER

BİY 354	Plant Physiology	2+0	2,5
BİY 354 (Eng)	Plant Physiology	2+0	2,5
BİY 356	Plant Physiology Laboratory	0+2	2,0
BİY 356 (Eng)	Plant Physiology Laboratory	0+2	2,0
BİY 358	Genetics	2+0	2,5
BİY 360	Genetic Laboratory	0+2	2,0
KİM 340	Biochemistry II	2+0	2,5
KİM 340 (Eng)	Biochemistry II	2+0	2,5
KİM 342	Biochemistry Laboratory II	0+2	2,0
KİM 342 (Eng)	Biochemistry Laboratory II	0+2	2,0
	<i>Departmental Elective Courses (1)</i>	-	13,5
	<i>Elective Courses (1)</i>	-	3,0
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VIII. SEMESTER

BİY 402	The Evolution	2+0	3,0
BİY 404	Human Biology	2+0	3,0
BİY 406	Developmental Biology II	2+0	3,0
BİY 420	Biology Project II	0+4	7,0
BİY 420 (Eng)	Biology Project II	0+4	7,0
	<i>Departmental Elective Courses (1)</i>	-	12,0
	<i>Elective Courses (1)</i>	-	2,0
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BİY 363	Microbial Techniques	3+0	4,5
BİY 364	Microbial Ecology	3+0	4,5
BİY 366	Molecular Biology Techniques	3+0	4,0
BİY 370	Wastewater Microbiology	3+0	3,5
BİY 372	Photosynthetic Bacteria	2+0	3,0
BİY 374	Immunology	2+0	3,0
BİY 376	Virology	2+0	3,0
BİY 378	Statistical Applications in Biology	2+0	3,0
BİY 382	Human Gene Therapeutics and Recombinant Production	3+0	4,0
BİY 401	Plant Mineral Nutrition	2+0	2,0
BİY 408	Embryology	2+0	3,5
BİY 409	Human Genetics	2+0	2,5
BİY 410	Medical Microbiology	2+0	3,5
BİY 413	Soil-Plant Relation	2+0	2,5
BİY 415	Fish Biology	2+0	4,0
BİY 416	Aquaculture	2+0	3,0
BİY 421 (Eng)	Molecular Biology of Development	2+0	3,0
BİY 423	Environmental Biology	3+0	4,5
BİY 424	Biology of Cancer	2+0	3,0
BİY 426	General Parasitology	2+0	3,0
BİY 427	Cosmetics Microbiology	2+0	3,5
BİY 430	Genetic Toxicology	2+0	3,0
BİY 431	Introductory Bioinformatics	2+0	4,0

BİY 433	Plant Genetic Engineering	2+0	4,0	BİY 464	Molecular Microbiology Techniques	3+0	4,5
BİY 433 (Eng)	Plant Genetic Engineering	2+0	4,0	BİY 465	Clinical Biochemistry	2+0	3,0
BİY 434	Plant Biotechnology	2+0	2,5	BİY 468	Oxidative Stress and Antioxidants	2+0	3,0
BİY 435	Hydrobotany	2+0	3,0	İNG 361 (Eng)	English for Specific Purposes I	2+0	4,0
BİY 436	Ethnobotanic	2+0	3,0	İNG 362 (Eng)	English for Specific Purpose II	2+0	4,0
BİY 439	Microbial Biotechnology	2+0	3,5				
BİY 440	Animal Toxins	2+0	3,0	ELECTIVE COURSES			
BİY 445	Biological Anthropology	2+0	3,0	BEÖ 155	Physical Education	2+0	2,0
BİY 446	Nutritional Biochemistry	3+0	4,5	KÜL 199	Cultural Activities	0+2	2,0
BİY 446 (Eng)	Nutritional Biochemistry	3+0	4,5	MÜZ 155	Turkish Folk Music	2+0	2,0
BİY 449	Forensic Entomology	3+0	4,5	SAN 155	Hall Dances	0+2	2,0
BİY 451	Diagnostic Microbiology	2+0	3,5	SNT 155	History of Art	2+0	2,0
BİY 453	Molecular Microbial Ecology	3+0	5,0	SOS 155	Folkdance	2+0	2,0
BİY 453 (Eng)	Molecular Microbial Ecology	3+0	5,0	THU 203	Community Services	0+2	3,0
BİY 454	Medical Parasitology	3+0	4,5				
BİY 455	Microbial Physiology	2+0	3,0	FOREIGN LANGUAGE COURSES			
BİY 456	Food Microbiology	3+0	4,5	ALM 165 (Ger)	German I	3+0	2,0
BİY 458	Plant Identification and Herbarium Techniques	3+0	4,5	ALM 166 (Ger)	German II	3+0	2,0
BİY 459	Industrial Microbiology	3+0	4,5	FRA 165 (Fra)	French I	3+0	2,0
BİY 460	Introductory Molecular Biotechnology	3+0	4,5	FRA 166 (Fra)	French II	3+0	2,0
BİY 462	Actinomycetes and Antibiotics of Actinomycetes	2+0	3,0	İNG 107 (Eng)	Advanced English I	2+0	2,0
BİY 463	Biophotography	3+0	4,5	İNG 108 (Eng)	Advanced English II	2+0	2,0
				İNG 165 (Eng)	English I	0+0	2,0
				İNG 166 (Eng)	English II	0+0	2,0

DEPARTMENT OF CHEMISTRY

Chemistry is a basic science that is strongly interrelated with many scientific fields such as physics, biology, engineering, and pharmacy. They overlap extensively with chemistry or depend upon it. Furthermore, the knowledge of chemistry is essential for the development of technology and its applications in many areas. The Department of Chemistry consists of Analytical Chemistry, Inorganic Chemistry, Organic Chemistry, and Physical Chemistry branches. Courses offered by the department concentrate on both the fundamental principles of chemistry and the subjects of the branches. The department has well-equipped research facilities developed over the years by the contributions from Anadolu University as well as using grants of TÜBİTAK and DPT. The department program is designed to prepare students with a background of both chemical theory and practical experience to work in laboratories, do laboratory research, and analyze materials. Our graduate can work as a scientific researcher, a research chemist in research and development, a quality control chemist, and an educator after meeting additional requirements for an education job.

Head : Prof. Dr. İbrahim KANİ

Deputy Head : Assoc. Prof. Dr. Ali ÖZCAN

Deputy Head : Assoc. Prof. Dr. Filiz YILMAZ

PROGRAM

I. SEMESTER				II. SEMESTER			
BİY 127	Biology for Chemists I	2+0	2,0	BİY 128	Biology for Chemists II	2+0	2,0
FİZ 105	Physics I	4+0	6,0	FİZ 106	Physics II	4+0	6,0
FİZ 105 (Eng)	Physics I	4+0	6,0	FİZ 106 (Eng)	Physics II	4+0	6,0
FİZ 107	Physics Laboratory I	0+2	1,5	FİZ 108	Physics Laboratory II	0+2	1,5
FİZ 107 (Eng)	Physics Laboratory I	0+2	1,5	FİZ 108 (Eng)	Physics Laboratory II	0+2	1,5
KİM 121	General Chemistry Laboratory I	0+3	2,0	KİM 122	General Chemistry Laboratory II	0+3	2,0
KİM 121 (Eng)	General Chemistry Laboratory I	0+3	2,0	KİM 122 (Eng)	General Chemistry Laboratory II	0+3	2,0
KİM 133	General Chemistry I	5+0	6,0	KİM 134	General Chemistry II	5+0	6,0
KİM 133 (Eng)	General Chemistry I	5+0	6,0	KİM 134 (Eng)	General Chemistry II	5+0	6,0

MAT 113	Calculus I	4+2	6,5	MAT 114	Calculus II	4+2	6,5
MAT 113 (Eng)	Calculus I	4+2	6,5	MAT 114 (Eng)	Calculus II	4+2	6,5
TÜR 151	Turkish Language I	2+0	2,0	TÜR 152	Turkish Language II	2+0	2,0
	<i>Elective Courses (1)</i>	-	2,0		<i>Elective Courses (1)</i>	-	2,0
	<i>Foreign Language Courses (1)</i>	-	2,0		<i>Foreign Language Courses (1)</i>	-	2,0
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III. SEMESTER

BİL 150	Fundamentals of Information Technology	4+0	5,0
KİM 221	Analytical Chemistry Laboratory I	0+6	3,0
KİM 221 (Eng)	Analytical Chemistry Laboratory I	0+6	3,0
KİM 257	Inorganic Chemistry I	4+0	5,0
KİM 257 (Eng)	Inorganic Chemistry I	4+0	5,0
KİM 275	Analytical Chemistry I	4+0	5,0
KİM 275 (Eng)	Analytical Chemistry I	4+0	5,0
KİM 277	Organic Chemistry I	4+0	4,0
KİM 277 (Eng)	Organic Chemistry I	4+0	4,0
TAR 165	Atatürk's Principles and History of Turkish Revolution I	0+0	2,0
	<i>Elective Courses (1)</i>	-	6,0
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IV. SEMESTER

KİM 222	Analytical Chemistry Laboratory II	0+6	3,0
KİM 222 (Eng)	Analytical Chemistry Laboratory II	0+6	3,0
KİM 240	Instrumental Analysis I	3+0	4,0
KİM 276	Analytical Chemistry II	4+0	5,0
KİM 276 (Eng)	Analytical Chemistry II	4+0	5,0
KİM 278	Organic Chemistry II	4+0	5,0
KİM 278 (Eng)	Organic Chemistry II	4+0	5,0
KİM 334	Inorganic Chemistry II	4+0	5,0
KİM 334 (Eng)	Inorganic Chemistry II	4+0	5,0
TAR 166	Atatürk's Principles and History of Turkish Revolution II	0+0	2,0
	<i>Elective Courses (1)</i>	-	6,0
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V. SEMESTER

KİM 307	Literature Searching	1+0	1,0
KİM 321	Organic Chemistry Laboratory I	0+4	4,0
KİM 321 (Eng)	Organic Chemistry Laboratory I	0+4	4,0
KİM 325	Inorganic Chemistry Laboratory I	0+3	4,0
KİM 325 (Eng)	Inorganic Chemistry Laboratory I	0+3	4,0
KİM 337	Organic Chemistry III	4+0	6,0
KİM 337 (Eng)	Organic Chemistry III	4+0	6,0
KİM 343	Instrumental Analysis II	3+0	4,0
KİM 345	Physical Chemistry I	3+0	5,0
	<i>Elective Courses (1)</i>	-	6,0
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VI. SEMESTER

KİM 322	Organic Chemistry Laboratory II	0+4	4,0
KİM 322 (Eng)	Organic Chemistry Laboratory II	0+4	4,0
KİM 324	Physical Chemistry Laboratory I	0+3	4,0
KİM 326	Inorganic Chemistry Laboratory II	0+3	4,0
KİM 326 (Eng)	Inorganic Chemistry Laboratory II	0+3	4,0
KİM 344	Instrumental Analysis III	4+0	4,0
KİM 344 (Eng)	Instrumental Analysis III	4+0	4,0
KİM 346	Physical Chemistry II	3+0	5,0
	<i>Elective Courses (1)</i>	-	9,0
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VII. SEMESTER

KİM 401	Biochemistry I	3+0	3,0
KİM 401 (Eng)	Biochemistry I	3+0	3,0
KİM 409	Chemistry in Industry	3+0	4,0
KİM 423	Industrial Chemical Laboratory	0+4	3,0
KİM 435	Physical Chemistry III	4+0	4,0
KİM 435 (Eng)	Physical Chemistry III	4+0	4,0
KİM 447	Instrumental Analysis Laboratory I	0+4	3,0
	<i>Departmental Elective Courses (1)</i>	-	10,0
	<i>Elective Courses (1)</i>	-	3,0
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VIII. SEMESTER

KİM 402	Biochemistry II	3+0	3,0
KİM 402 (Eng)	Biochemistry II	3+0	3,0
KİM 408	Atom and Molecular Chemistry	2+0	2,0
KİM 412	Biochemistry Laboratory	0+3	3,0
KİM 425	Physical Chemistry Laboratory II	0+3	3,0
KİM 448	Instrumental Analysis Laboratory II	0+4	3,0
	<i>Departmental Elective Courses (1)</i>	-	13,0
	<i>Elective Courses (1)</i>	-	3,0
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DEPARTMENTAL ELECTIVE COURSES

KİM 280	Glass Chemistry and Its Applications	2+1	3,0
KİM 314	Textile Chemistry and Its Applications	1+2	3,0
KİM 441	Applied Chemistry I	2+4	10,0
KİM 441 (Eng)	Applied Chemistry I	2+4	10,0
KİM 442	Applied Chemistry II	2+4	13,0
KİM 442 (Eng)	Applied Chemistry II	2+4	13,0
KİM 456	Chemistry of Cosmetics	2+0	3,0

ELECTIVE COURSES

BEÖ 155	Physical Education	2+0	2,0
BİL 425	Computer Assisted Chemical Calculations	2+0	3,0
BİY 461	Biotechnology	2+0	3,0
KİM 209	Mathematical Methods for Chemistry	2+0	3,0
KİM 215	Environnant Problems	2+0	3,0
KİM 217	Basics About Safe Working Techniques in Chemistry Laboratories	2+0	3,0
KİM 218	Radiation in Daily Life	2+0	3,0
KİM 259	History of Chemistry	2+0	3,0
KİM 305	Water and Wastewater Analyses	2+0	3,0
KİM 315	The Chemistry of Ceramics	2+0	3,0
KİM 316	Drugs	2+0	3,0
KİM 317	Adsorption	2+0	3,0
KİM 318	The Extraordinary Chemistry of Ordinary Things	2+0	3,0
KİM 331	Analysis Methods in Atomic Absorption	1+2	3,0
KİM 336	Surface and Thermal Analysis Methods	1+2	3,0
KİM 338	X-Ray Diffraction Analysis Techniques	1+2	3,0
KİM 339	Inorganic Technologies	2+0	3,0
KİM 341	Green Organic Chemistry	2+0	3,0
KİM 348	Colour Chemistry and Synthesis Methods	2+0	3,0
KİM 350	Introduction to Stereochemistry	2+0	3,0
KİM 414	Polymer Chemistry	2+0	3,0
KİM 415	Introduction to Heterocyclic Chemistry	2+0	3,0

KİM 419	Dyestuff Chemistry	2+0	3,0
KİM 427	Analysis Techniques in Gas Chromatografi	1+2	3,0
KİM 429	Chemistry of Main Group Elements	2+0	3,0
KİM 430	Biotechnological Methods	2+0	3,0
KİM 432	Organic Synthesis	2+0	3,0
KİM 433	The Separation Techniques in Inorganic Chemistry	2+0	3,0
KİM 434	Coordination Chemistry	2+0	3,0
KİM 434 (Eng)	Coordination Chemistry	2+0	3,0
KİM 437	Bioaffinity Chromatography	2+0	3,0
KİM 438	Analysis Technics of Liquid Chromatography	1+2	3,0
KİM 439	Work and Worker Safety for Chemists	2+0	3,0
KİM 440	Polymer Technology	2+0	3,0
KİM 444	Forensic Chemistry	2+0	3,0
KİM 446	Natural Polymeric Materials	2+0	3,0
KİM 450	Asymmetric Organic Synthesis Introduction	2+0	3,0
KİM 452	Bioinorganic Chemistry	2+0	3,0
KİM 454	Chemistry of Colloids	2+0	3,0
KÜL 199	Cultural Activities	0+2	2,0
MÜZ 151	Short History of Music	2+0	3,0
MÜZ 155	Turkish Folk Music	2+0	2,0
MÜZ 157	Traditional Turkish Art Music	2+0	2,0
SAN 155	Hall Dances	0+2	2,0
SNT 155	History of Art	2+0	2,0
SOS 155	Folkdance	2+0	2,0
THU 203	Community Services	0+2	3,0

FOREIGN LANGUAGE COURSES

ALM 165 (Ger)	German I	3+0	2,0
ALM 166 (Ger)	German II	3+0	2,0
FRA 165 (Fra)	French I	3+0	2,0
FRA 166 (Fra)	French II	3+0	2,0
İNG 107 (Eng)	Advanced English I	2+0	2,0
İNG 108 (Eng)	Advanced English II	2+0	2,0
İNG 165 (Eng)	English I	0+0	2,0
İNG 166 (Eng)	English II	0+0	2,0

DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS

In the Department of Mathematics teaching and research are conducted in the following main areas: Analysis, algebra, geometry, topology, applied mathematics and mathematical education. Our students can take elective courses offered by various departments; such as business and administration, economics and social sciences. Therefore they have the opportunity to widen their horizons besides mathematics. Also, promising students are allowed to enroll in a double major or minor program. Our graduates who complete the M.Sc. program- without thesis- of the Institute of Educational Sciences can work as a mathematics teacher at highschools. In addition our graduates can work as a computer scientist, researcher or a strategic planner in public or private sector. Our successful graduates can work as a research assistant at Turkish universities or they can pursue an academic career abroad.

Head : Prof. Dr. Nedim DEĞİRMENÇİ

Deputy Head : Assoc. Prof. Dr. Şenay BULUT

Deputy Head : Assoc. Prof. Dr. Yılmaz DERELİ

PROGRAM

I. SEMESTER			II. SEMESTER			
BİL 150	Fundamentals of Information Technology	4+0 5,0	FİZ 105	Physics I	4+0 6,0	
MAT 115	Analytic Geometry I	2+2 5,0	FİZ 105 (Eng)	Physics I	4+0 6,0	
MAT 115 (Eng)	Analytic Geometry I	2+2 5,0	FİZ 107	Physics Laboratory I	0+2 1,5	
MAT 117	Abstract Mathematics I	2+2 5,0	FİZ 107 (Eng)	Physics Laboratory I	0+2 1,5	
MAT 117 (Eng)	Abstract Mathematics I	2+2 5,0	MAT 116	Analytic Geometry II	2+2 5,0	
MAT 199	Calculus I	5+1 6,5	MAT 116 (Eng)	Analytic Geometry II	2+2 5,0	
MAT 199 (Eng)	Calculus I	5+1 6,5	MAT 118	Abstract Mathematics II	2+2 5,0	
TÜR 151	Turkish Language I	2+0 2,0	MAT 118 (Eng)	Abstract Mathematics II	2+2 5,0	
	<i>Elective Courses (1)</i>	-	4,5	MAT 196	Calculus II	5+1 6,5
	<i>Foreign Language Courses (1)</i>	-	2,0	MAT 196 (Eng)	Calculus II	5+1 6,5
		<hr/>		TÜR 152	Turkish Language II	2+0 2,0
		30,0			<i>Elective Courses (1)</i>	-
					<i>Foreign Language Courses (1)</i>	-
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						30,0
III. SEMESTER			IV. SEMESTER			
MAT 203	Linear Algebra I	4+0 5,0	MAT 204	Linear Algebra II	4+0 5,0	
MAT 203 (Eng)	Linear Algebra I	4+0 5,0	MAT 204 (Eng)	Linear Algebra II	4+0 5,0	
MAT 215	Differential Equations I	2+2 5,0	MAT 216	Differential Equations II	2+2 5,0	
MAT 215 (Eng)	Differential Equations I	2+2 5,0	MAT 216 (Eng)	Differential Equations II	2+2 5,0	
MAT 221	Analysis I	4+2 7,0	MAT 222	Analysis II	4+2 7,0	
MAT 221 (Eng)	Analysis I	4+2 7,0	MAT 222 (Eng)	Analysis II	4+2 7,0	
TAR 165	Atatürk's Principles and History of Turkish Revolution I	0+0 2,0	TAR 166	Atatürk's Principles and History of Turkish Revolution II	0+0 2,0	
	<i>Departmental Elective Courses (1)</i>	-	5,0		<i>Departmental Elective Courses (1)</i>	-
	<i>Elective Courses (1)</i>	-	6,0		<i>Elective Courses (1)</i>	-
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		30,0				30,0
V. SEMESTER			VI. SEMESTER			
MAT 321	Complex Analysis I	2+2 5,0	MAT 322	Complex Analysis II	2+2 5,0	
MAT 321 (Eng)	Complex Analysis I	2+2 5,0	MAT 322 (Eng)	Complex Analysis II	2+2 5,0	
MAT 323	Abstract Algebra I	2+2 5,0	MAT 324	Abstract Algebra II	2+2 5,0	
MAT 323 (Eng)	Abstract Algebra I	2+2 5,0	MAT 324 (Eng)	Abstract Algebra II	2+2 5,0	
MAT 325	Metric and Topological Spaces I	2+2 5,0	MAT 326	Metric and Topological Spaces II	2+2 5,0	
MAT 325 (Eng)	Metric and Topological Spaces I	2+2 5,0	MAT 326 (Eng)	Metric and Topological Spaces II	2+2 5,0	

MAT 327	Analysis III	4+2	7,0
MAT 327 (Eng)	Analysis III	4+2	7,0
	<i>Departmental Elective Courses (1)</i>	-	5,0
	<i>Elective Courses (1)</i>	-	3,0
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MAT 328	Analysis IV	4+2	7,0
MAT 328 (Eng)	Analysis IV	4+2	7,0
	<i>Departmental Elective Courses (1)</i>	-	5,0
	<i>Elective Courses (1)</i>	-	3,0
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VII. SEMESTER

MAT 401	Mathematics Project	0+6	6,0
MAT 401 (Eng)	Mathematics Project	0+6	6,0
MAT 403	Real Analysis I	3+0	5,0
MAT 403 (Eng)	Real Analysis I	3+0	5,0
MAT 405	Functional Analysis I	3+0	5,0
MAT 405 (Eng)	Functional Analysis I	3+0	5,0
	<i>Departmental Elective Courses (1)</i>	-	10,0
	<i>Elective Courses (1)</i>	-	4,0
			<hr/> 30,0

VIII. SEMESTER

MAT 402	Real Analysis II	3+0	5,0
MAT 402 (Eng)	Real Analysis II	3+0	5,0
MAT 404	Functional Analysis II	3+0	5,0
MAT 404 (Eng)	Functional Analysis II	3+0	5,0
	<i>Departmental Elective Courses (1)</i>	-	10,0
	<i>Elective Courses (1)</i>	-	10,0
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DEPARTMENTAL ELECTIVE COURSES

BİL 378	Database Control Systems	2+2	5,0
BİL 379	System Analysis and Design	3+0	5,0
BİL 429	Object Oriented Programming	2+2	5,0
BİL 430	Internet Programming	2+2	5,0
İST 201	Statistics	3+0	3,0
İST 213	Probability	3+0	3,0
MAT 213	Computer Programming I	2+2	5,0
MAT 213 (Eng)	Computer Programming I	2+2	5,0
MAT 214	Computer Programming II	2+2	5,0
MAT 214 (Eng)	Computer Programming II	2+2	5,0
MAT 227	Geometry I	3+0	5,0
MAT 228	Geometry II	3+0	5,0
MAT 239	Discrete Mathematics	3+0	5,0
MAT 239 (Eng)	Discrete Mathematics	3+0	5,0
MAT 309	Advanced Programming	2+2	5,0
MAT 310	Selected Topics on Computer	2+2	5,0
MAT 311	Numerical Analysis I	3+0	5,0
MAT 312	Numerical Analysis II	3+0	5,0
MAT 313	Differential Geometry I	3+0	5,0
MAT 314	Differential Geometry II	3+0	5,0
MAT 315	History of Mathematics I	3+0	5,0
MAT 316	History of Mathematics II	3+0	5,0
MAT 318	Matrix Analysis	3+0	5,0
MAT 318 (Eng)	Matrix Analysis	3+0	5,0
MAT 319	Euclidean and Non-Euclidean Geometries	3+0	5,0
MAT 406	Geometric Topology	3+0	5,0
MAT 406 (Eng)	Geometric Topology	3+0	5,0
MAT 407	Uniform Spaces	3+0	5,0
MAT 407 (Eng)	Uniform Spaces	3+0	5,0
MAT 408	Vector Analysis	3+0	5,0
MAT 408 (Eng)	Vector Analysis	3+0	5,0
MAT 409	Partial Differential Equations	3+0	5,0

MAT 409 (Eng)	Partial Differential Equations	3+0	5,0
MAT 410	Game Theory	3+0	5,0
MAT 410 (Eng)	Game Theory	3+0	5,0
MAT 412	Education of Axiomatic Geometry	3+0	5,0
MAT 413	Fourier Analysis	3+0	5,0
MAT 413 (Eng)	Fourier Analysis	3+0	5,0
MAT 414	Dynamical Systems	3+0	5,0
MAT 414 (Eng)	Dynamical Systems	3+0	5,0
MAT 417	Calculus of Variations	3+0	5,0
MAT 417 (Eng)	Calculus of Variations	3+0	5,0
MAT 420	Tensor Analysis	3+0	5,0
MAT 422	Continuous Dynamical Systems	3+0	5,0
MAT 427	Linear Programming	2+2	5,0
MAT 427 (Eng)	Linear Programming	2+2	5,0
MAT 429	Galois Theory	3+0	5,0
MAT 429 (Eng)	Galois Theory	3+0	5,0
MAT 430	Linear Differential Equations	3+0	5,0
MAT 430 (Eng)	Linear Differential Equations	3+0	5,0
MAT 431	Introduction to Number Theory I	3+0	5,0
MAT 432	Introduction to Number Theory II	3+0	5,0
MAT 433	Fractal Geometry I	3+0	5,0
MAT 433 (Eng)	Fractal Geometry I	3+0	5,0
MAT 434	Fractal Geometry II	3+0	5,0
MAT 434 (Eng)	Fractal Geometry II	3+0	5,0
MAT 435	Discrete Dynamical Systems	3+0	5,0

ELECTIVE COURSES

BEÖ 155	Physical Education	2+0	2,0
BRİ 101	Bridge	2+0	3,0
FİN 305	Financial Mathematics	2+0	3,0
İKT 107	Introduction to Economics I	4+0	6,0
İKT 108	Introduction to Economics II	4+0	6,0

İKT 213	Mathematical Economics	3+0	4,5	SNT 155	History of Art	2+0	2,0
İKT 309	Monetary Theory	3+0	5,0	SOS 155	Folkdance	2+0	2,0
İKT 310	Monetary Policy	3+0	5,0	THU 203	Community Services	0+2	3,0
İKT 322	International Economics	2+0	3,0				
İKT 324	Financial Institutions and Banking	2+0	3,0				
İKT 417	Financial Economics I	2+0	3,0				
İKT 418	Financial Economics II	2+0	3,0				
İKT 421	Economy of Turkey	2+0	3,0				
KÜL 199	Cultural Activities	0+2	2,0				
MAT 218	Documentation with LateX	3+0	5,0				
MÜZ 155	Turkish Folk Music	2+0	2,0				
SAN 155	Hall Dances	0+2	2,0				

FOREIGN LANGUAGE COURSES

İNG 107	(Eng) Advanced English I	2+0	2,0
İNG 108	(Eng) Advanced English II	2+0	2,0
İNG 165	(Eng) English I	0+0	2,0
İNG 166	(Eng) English II	0+0	2,0

DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICS

The Department of Physics with an increasing trend. Our department focuses on providing students with a quality education in the field of physics by using the modern technologies. The duration of the programme is 4 years. Students who fail to pass the English Proficiency Exam must attend a one-year English Preparatory School before taking the department courses. Students are required to have Physics Project I-II course at last year and must pass all the courses and obtain a minimum GPA (Grade Point Average) of 2.00 out of 4.00 for their graduation. The official language of instruction is both Turkish and English. Our graduates can pursue academic careers in universities; work in R&D departments of industry or various institutions, or become a teacher if they completed Teacher Education Program. The Physics Department offers both the Master of Science and Doctor of Philosophy degrees in Physics. Our students select one of the following research areas: General physics, Atomic and Molecular Physics, Solid State Physics and High Energy Physics. Research laboratories are well equipped and capable of undertaking national research projects such as DPT and TÜBİTAK projects.

Head : Prof. Dr. Önder ORHUN
Deputy Head : Assoc. Prof. Dr. Meryem SAKIZCI
Deputy Head : Asst. Prof. Dr. Ertuğrul İZCİ

PROGRAM

I. SEMESTER				II. SEMESTER			
FİZ 115	Physics I	4+2	9,0	FİZ 116	Physics II	4+2	9,0
FİZ 115 (Eng)	Physics I	4+2	9,0	FİZ 116 (Eng)	Physics II	4+2	9,0
FİZ 117	Physics Laboratory I	1+2	4,0	FİZ 118	Physics Laboratory II	1+2	4,0
FİZ 117 (Eng)	Physics Laboratory I	1+2	4,0	FİZ 118 (Eng)	Physics Laboratory II	1+2	4,0
KİM 103	General Chemistry I	4+2	6,0	KİM 104	General Chemistry II	4+2	6,0
KİM 103 (Eng)	General Chemistry I	4+2	6,0	KİM 104 (Eng)	General Chemistry II	4+2	6,0
MAT 109	Calculus I	4+2	7,0	MAT 110	Calculus II	4+2	7,0
MAT 109 (Eng)	Calculus I	4+2	7,0	MAT 110 (Eng)	Calculus II	4+2	7,0
	<i>Elective Courses (1)</i>	-	2,0		<i>Elective Courses (1)</i>	-	2,0
	<i>Foreign Language Courses (1)</i>	-	2,0		<i>Foreign Language Courses (1)</i>	-	2,0
			<hr/>				<hr/>
			30,0				30,0
III. SEMESTER				IV. SEMESTER			
BİL 150	Fundamentals of Information Technology	4+0	5,0	FİZ 218	Modern Physics	4+0	6,0
FİZ 229	Mathematical Methods in Physics I	4+0	6,0	FİZ 218 (Eng)	Modern Physics	4+0	6,0
FİZ 229 (Eng)	Mathematical Methods in Physics I	4+0	6,0	FİZ 230	Mathematical Methods in Physics II	4+0	6,0
FİZ 231	Waves and Optics	4+0	5,0	FİZ 230 (Eng)	Mathematical Methods in Physics II	4+0	6,0
FİZ 233	Waves and Optics Laboratory	0+2	3,0	TAR 166	Atatürk's Principles and History of Turkish Revolution II	0+0	2,0

FİZ 233 (Eng)	Waves and Optics Laboratory	0+2	3,0	TER 206	Thermodynamics	4+0	5,0
MAT 261	Differential Equations	3+0	5,0	TÜR 152	Turkish Language II	2+0	2,0
MAT 261 (Eng)	Differential Equations	3+0	5,0		<i>Elective Courses (1)</i>	-	9,0
TAR 165	Atatürk's Principles and History of Turkish Revolution I	0+0	2,0				<u>30,0</u>
TÜR 151	Turkish Language I	2+0	2,0				
	<i>Elective Courses (1)</i>	-	2,0				
			<u>30,0</u>				

V. SEMESTER

FİZ 307	Electromagnetic Theory I	4+0	6,0
FİZ 315	Quantum Physics Laboratory I	0+2	3,0
FİZ 315 (Eng)	Quantum Physics Laboratory I	0+2	3,0
FİZ 327	Quantum Physics I	4+0	6,0
FİZ 327 (Eng)	Quantum Physics I	4+0	6,0
MEK 301	Theoretical Mechanics I	4+0	6,0
	<i>Elective Courses (1)</i>	-	9,0
			<u>30,0</u>

VI. SEMESTER

FİZ 308	Electromagnetic Theory II	4+0	6,0
FİZ 316	Quantum Physics Laboratory II	0+2	3,0
FİZ 316 (Eng)	Quantum Physics Laboratory II	0+2	3,0
FİZ 328	Quantum Physics II	4+0	6,0
FİZ 328 (Eng)	Quantum Physics II	4+0	6,0
MEK 302	Theoretical Mechanics II	4+0	6,0
	<i>Elective Courses (1)</i>	-	9,0
			<u>30,0</u>

VII. SEMESTER

FİZ 429	Solid State Physics	4+0	6,0
FİZ 429 (Eng)	Solid State Physics	4+0	6,0
FİZ 431	Physics Project I	2+4	7,0
FİZ 431 (Eng)	Physics Project I	2+4	7,0
FİZ 433	Atom and Molecular Physics	4+0	6,0
	<i>Foreign Language Courses (1)</i>	-	11,0
			<u>30,0</u>

VIII. SEMESTER

FİZ 212	Statistical Physics	4+0	5,0
FİZ 428	Nuclear Physics	4+0	6,0
FİZ 428 (Eng)	Nuclear Physics	4+0	6,0
FİZ 432	Physics Project II	2+4	7,0
FİZ 432 (Eng)	Physics Project II	2+4	7,0
	<i>Foreign Language Courses (1)</i>	-	12,0
			<u>30,0</u>

ELECTIVE COURSES

ARY 411	Research Methods in Physics	2+0	3,0
BEÖ 155	Physical Education	2+0	2,0
BİL 110	Computer Programming	2+0	3,0
BİL 213	Computer Using	2+0	3,0
BİL 308	Advanced Programming	2+0	3,0
BRİ 101	Bridge	2+0	3,0
ELE 303	Electric Circuit Analysis	2+0	3,0
ELE 304	Electric Circuit Analysis Laboratory	0+2	3,0
ELE 304 (Eng)	Electric Circuit Analysis Laboratory	0+2	3,0
ELO 302	Application of Electronic Circuit Elements	2+0	3,0
ELO 309	Electronic	2+0	3,0
ELO 310	Electronic Laboratory	0+2	3,0
ELO 310 (Eng)	Electronic Laboratory	0+2	3,0
ELO 402	Digital Electronics	2+0	3,0
FEL 401	Philosophy of Science	2+0	2,5
FİZ 113 (Eng)	Technical English	4+0	4,0
FİZ 122 (Eng)	English for Physicists	4+0	4,0
FİZ 124	Introduction to Metrology	2+0	3,0
FİZ 235	Basic Information at Experimental Research	2+0	3,0
FİZ 259 (Eng)	Seminar in Physics	2+0	3,0

FİZ 304	Clean Energy Sources	2+0	3,0
FİZ 312	Applications of Computer in Physics Laboratories	2+0	3,0
FİZ 318	Introduction to Heat Transfer	2+0	3,0
FİZ 321	Semiconductors	2+0	3,0
FİZ 321 (Eng)	Semiconductors	2+0	3,0
FİZ 322	Semiconductors Devices	2+0	3,0
FİZ 322 (Eng)	Semiconductors Devices	2+0	3,0
FİZ 324	Superconductors	2+0	3,0
FİZ 325	Applications of Computer in Physics	2+0	3,0
FİZ 329	Semiconductors Laboratory	2+0	3,0
FİZ 330	Semiconductor Applied Laboratory	2+0	3,0
FİZ 331	Nobel Prizes on Physics	2+0	3,0
FİZ 332	Introduction to Low Temperature Physics	2+0	3,0
FİZ 333	Quality Control Methods in Physics	2+0	3,0
FİZ 334	History of Science	2+0	3,0
FİZ 335	Physical Events and Comments	2+0	3,0
FİZ 336	Solar Photovoltaics	2+0	3,0
FİZ 337	Solar Energy and Applications	2+0	3,0
FİZ 338 (Eng)	Labview and Data Acquisition	2+0	3,0
FİZ 339	Radioecology and Ecosystem	2+0	3,0

III. SEMESTER

İST 237	Programming With MATLAB	4+0	4,0
İST 239	Probability I	4+0	6,0
İST 239 (Eng)	Probability I	4+0	6,0
İST 305	Operational Research	3+0	6,0
MAT 209	Analysis I	4+0	7,0
TÜR 151	Turkish Language I	2+0	2,0
	<i>Departmental Elective Courses (1)</i>	-	3,0
	<i>Elective Courses (1)</i>	-	2,0
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			30,0

IV. SEMESTER

BİL 802	Visual Programming	4+0	4,0
İST 240	Probability II	4+0	6,0
İST 240 (Eng)	Probability II	4+0	6,0
İST 335	Sampling	4+0	6,5
MAT 212	Analysis II	4+0	7,0
TÜR 152	Turkish Language II	2+0	2,0
	<i>Departmental Elective Courses (1)</i>	-	4,5
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V. SEMESTER

İST 309	Experimental Design I	3+0	6,0
İST 309 (Eng)	Experimental Design I	3+0	6,0
İST 333	Regression Analysis	4+0	6,5
İST 333 (Eng)	Regression Analysis	4+0	6,5
İST 341	Mathematical Statistics I	4+0	7,0
İST 341 (Eng)	Mathematical Statistics I	4+0	7,0
MAT 208	Differential Equations	3+0	4,5
	<i>Departmental Elective Courses (1)</i>	-	4,0
	<i>Elective Courses (1)</i>	-	2,0
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VI. SEMESTER

İKT 346	Econometrics I	4+0	6,0
İKT 346 (Eng)	Econometrics I	4+0	6,0
İST 311	Non-Parametric Statistical Methods	3+0	5,5
İST 311 (Eng)	Non-Parametric Statistical Methods	3+0	5,5
İST 342	Mathematical Statistics II	4+0	7,0
İST 342 (Eng)	Mathematical Statistics II	4+0	7,0
	<i>Departmental Elective Courses (1)</i>	-	9,5
	<i>Elective Courses (1)</i>	-	2,0
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VII. SEMESTER

İST 405	Statistics Project	0+4	6,0
İST 405 (Eng)	Statistics Project	0+4	6,0
İST 411	Time Series Analysis	4+0	5,0
İST 429	Multivariate Statistics I	4+0	6,0
İST 429 (Eng)	Multivariate Statistics I	4+0	6,0
	<i>Departmental Elective Courses (1)</i>	-	7,0
	<i>Elective Courses (1)</i>	-	6,0
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			30,0

VIII. SEMESTER

İST 430	Stochastic Processes	4+0	5,0
İST 432	Simulation	4+0	6,0
İST 432 (Eng)	Simulation	4+0	6,0
	<i>Departmental Elective Courses (1)</i>	-	13,0
	<i>Elective Courses (1)</i>	-	6,0
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			30,0

DEPARTMENTAL ELECTIVE COURSES

ARY 202	Research Techniques	3+0	5,0
BİL 477	Statistical Packages I	2+0	3,0
BİL 478	Statistical Packages II	2+0	3,0
BİL 801	Object Oriented Programming	4+0	4,0
İKT 447	Econometrics II	4+0	6,0
İKT 460	Financial Econometrics	3+0	4,5
İST 228	Advanced Operation Research	3+0	4,5
İST 242 (Eng)	Introduction to R Programming	3+0	5,0
İST 325	Exploratory Data Analysis	2+0	3,0
İST 325 (Eng)	Exploratory Data Analysis	2+0	3,0
İST 331	Theoretical Hypothesis Testing	3+0	4,5
İST 331 (Eng)	Theoretical Hypothesis Testing	3+0	4,5
İST 332	Decision Theory	2+0	3,0
İST 332 (Eng)	Decision Making Theory	2+0	3,0
İST 334	Experimental Design II	4+0	6,0
İST 334 (Eng)	Experimental Design II	4+0	6,0
İST 337	Multivariate Time Series	3+0	4,0

İST 339	Statistics Laboratory I	2+0	3,0
İST 340	Statistics Laboratory II	2+0	3,0
İST 404	Robust Statistics	3+0	5,0
İST 412	Fuzzy Logic	2+0	3,0
İST 413	Introduction to Artificial Neural Networks	3+0	5,0
İST 415	Reliability Analysis	3+0	5,0
İST 420	Demography	2+0	3,0
İST 423	Statistical Applications in SAS	3+0	4,5
İST 423 (Eng)	Statistical Applications in SAS	3+0	4,5
İST 424	Multivariate Statistics II	4+0	6,0
İST 424 (Eng)	Multivariate Statistics II	4+0	6,0
İST 434	Generalized Linear Models	3+0	4,5
MAT 410	Game Theory	3+0	5,0
NÜM 308	Numerical Analysis I	2+2	5,0
TKY 302	Quality Control	3+0	4,5
TKY 302 (Eng)	Quality Control	3+0	4,5

ELECTIVE COURSES

BEÖ 155	Physical Education	2+0	2,0
İKT 151	Economics	3+0	3,0
İKT 151 (Eng)	Economics	3+0	3,0
İKT 213	Mathematical Economics	3+0	4,5
İLT 408	Effective and Pleasant Speaking Techniques	2+0	2,5
İNG 109 (Eng)	Advanced English I	3+0	3,0
İNG 110 (Eng)	Advanced English II	3+0	3,0
İST 425	Risk Management in Actuary	4+0	6,0
İST 425 (Eng)	Risk Management in Actuary	4+0	6,0
İŞL 101	Introduction to Business	3+0	4,5
İŞL 101 (Eng)	Introduction to Business	3+0	4,5
İŞL 421	Entrepreneurship	2+0	3,0
İŞL 459 (Eng)	Project Management	2+0	3,0
KÜL 199	Cultural Activities	0+2	2,0

MUH 302	Analysis of Financial Reports	3+0	4,5
MÜZ 155	Turkish Folk Music	2+0	2,0
MÜZ 157	Traditional Turkish Art Music	2+0	2,0
PZL 211 (Eng)	Principles of Marketing	3+0	4,5
PZL 453 (Eng)	Marketing Research	3+0	4,5
SAN 155	Hall Dances	0+2	2,0
SNT 155	History of Art	2+0	2,0
SOS 155	Folkdance	2+0	2,0
THU 203	Community Services	0+2	3,0

FOREIGN LANGUAGE COURSES

İNG 107 (Eng)	Advanced English I	2+0	2,0
İNG 108 (Eng)	Advanced English II	2+0	2,0
İNG 165 (Eng)	English I	0+0	2,0
İNG 166 (Eng)	English II	0+0	2,0

COURSE CONTENTS

ALM 165 German I 3+0 2,0

Greeting and Saying Goodbye; Introducing Yourself and Others; Giving Personal Information About Yourself; Spelling a Word; Counting up to 100; Communicating in Private Life; Telling Profession; Talking About Occupation and Business; Expressing a Problem; Introducing Family; Telling the Time; Planning Events; Making an Appointment; Saying the Names of Foods; Reading the Menu; Ordering in the restaurant; Shopping at the Market; Making A Complaint; Saying the Names of Vehicles; Asking for Address; Understanding Directions; Talking about the Illness; Reading and Writing Dates; Replying to an Invitation; Making Holiday Plans; Understanding and Talking About the Weather Forecast.

ALM 166 German II 3+0 2,0

Giving Feedback; Making A Suggestion; Asking Questions; Expressing Ideas; Expressing Requests and Fears; Understanding Signs; Giving Directions; Talking about Sports; Reading and Understanding Newspapers; Ordering by Telephone; Preferring a Profession; Talking about Professions; Making a Complaint; Intercultural Communication; Comprehending Instructions for Use; Making Weather Forecast; Reading Literary Texts; Celebrating; Comprehending and Giving Recipe; Identify Things; Comprehending Adventure Stories and Movies.

ARY 202 Research Techniques 3+0 5,0

Science: Definition of science, Scientific research, Technical approaches in scientific research; Research: Stages of a research, Types of research, Data collection techniques in research; Question: Definition of question, Types of question, Question forms in research, Preparation of the forms using computers: Analysis of the results: Evaluation of question forms using computer, Statistical analysis of the research results, Computer output of research results; Report writing; An Application of Research Planning.

ARY 411 Research Methods in Physics 2+0 3,0

Scientific Research and Other Scientific Activities: Conference, Symposium, Colloquium, Congress, Seminar, Panel, Summer school; Selection of Subject for Research; Methods of Knowledge Collection for Research; Planning of Research; Experimental Set-up; Preparation of any Scientific Paper; Preparation of any Thesis, Preparation of Conference Papers and Oral Presentation; Physical Measurement and Significant Numbers; Uncertainty; Sensitivity; Graphic Analysis; The Method of Least Square Means and Correlation; Characterisation Methods in Physics: X ray diffraction and fluorescence method, Thermal analysis methods, Chromatographic methods, Electron microscopic methods, Other characterisation methods.

BEÖ 155 Physical Education 2+0 2,0

Definition of Physical Education and Sports; Aims, Disadvantages of Inactive Life; Various Activities for Physical Education; Recreation; Human Physiology; First Aid; Sports Branches: Definition, Rules and Application; Keep Fit Programs.

BİL 110 Computer Programming 2+0 3,0

Word Processing Software Using: Automatic writing control, Moving and copying of text, Forming with Tool Bar and Menu Commands; Spreadsheet Software Using: Writing Formula, Automatic adding of sum function, Forming Tables, Drawing Graphics, Text printing; Matlab (Mathematics and graphic programming language): Using Menus, Matlab basics, Matrix operations, Vectors, Data analysis, Matrix functions, Graphics.

BİL 150 Fundamentals of Information Technology 4+0 5,0

Introduction to Computer: History of Computer; Operating Systems: Introduction to operating systems; Office Software-Word Processors and Document Systems: General Characteristics of the Office Software; Office-Software-Spreadsheets Programs: Spreadsheets Programs; Office

Software-Presentation Programs: Presentation Programs; E Mail-Personal Communication Management: General Characteristics of the E Mailing System; Effective use of the Internet and Internet Security; Network Technologies. Computer Hardware and Error Detection: Types of Computers; Social Networks and Social Media: Social Media and Introduction to Social Media; Special Application Software: Multimedia; Law and Ethics of Informatics: Intellectual Property and Informatics Law; E-Learning: Developments in E-Learning; E-Government Applications; Computer and Network Security; Latest Strategic Technologies of Informatics: Factors Affecting Technological Developments.

BİL 168 Computer Programming 4+0 5,0

Introduction to C Programming Language; Basic Elements of C Programming Language; Variables and Values; Simple Input/Output Operations; Arithmetic Operators; Logical Operators; Control Structures; Loops; Arrays; Functions; Pointers; Operations of Files.

BİL 213 Computer Using 2+0 3,0

Ms PowerPoint 97: Smart wizard, Slide, Presentation, Creating a new slide, Changing slides in order, Changing and adding text on slide, Changing picture scale, Saving a main topic, Creating and adding graphs, Setting the transmission and duration times of slides, Applying background to slides, Animation of text in slide, Electronic presentation; the Internet: E-mail, Worldwide web, Chat on the internet (Chat by mirc, ICQ), Microsoft internet explorer, Netscape communicator, E-mailing, Frequently visited addresses.

BİL 308 Advanced Programming 2+0 3,0

Introduction to Programming: General structure of the programming languages, Mathematical operations in the computer programs, Comparison operations, Logical operations; General structure of C/C++ Programming Language: Data types, The parts of a C/C++ program, Data input and output commands; Loop Commands in C/C++: Loop commands and their usage in the program, Creating arrays, Applications in physics; Decision (Comparison) Commands in C/C++: Comparison commands and their usage in the program, The usage of comparison commands with loop commands, Applications in physics.

BİL 378 Database Control Systems 2+2 5,0

Database, database management systems, basic concepts, database architecture, external, conceptual, and internal levels, data independence, data models, dependencies among entities, normal forms, design criteria, entity - relationship database systems, data definition, data manipulation and query languages, relational processes, relational algebra and examples of relational query languages, operational requirements, security, integrity, synergies, performance.

BİL 379 System Analysis and Design 3+0 5,0

System functions and tools, introducing problem and problem solving rules, system development life-cycle, analyzing tools and techniques, modeling of an existing or a new information system using data flow schemas, defining data type and information requirements in data dictionary,

system design and its application, computer inputs, outputs, controls and files, system development steps and system analysis, feasibility study, management function, data and information concepts, specification of information requirements, system analysis tools, classification of information systems, computer supported software programming tools.

BİL 425 Computer Assisted Chemical Calculations 2+0 3,0

Creating 2D and 3D models of organic, inorganic and heterocyclic compounds with suitable chemistry software; Estimation of electron densities and thermodynamic properties of these compounds by means of MOPAC, Gaussian 98 and Chemoffice 2000 soft wares.

BİL 429 Object Oriented Programming 2+2 5,0

Investigation to The Object Oriented Programming; Bringing of The Object Oriented Programming; Concepts of Class, Object, Event, Property and Method; Data Storage; Data Abstraction; Dynamic Connection; Inheritance; General Properties of Scheduled Programming Language; Variables; Control Structures, Loop; Concept of Block; Use of Classes; Examples of The Object Oriented Programming.

BİL 430 Internet Programming 2+2 5,0

The Internet Protocol and Concepts of Internet; Web Site Development with HTML/JavaScript; Web Servers and Basics of Web Servers; Programming with PHP or Other Scripting Languages; Web Design with Graphics and Animation Software; An Introduction to Databases; Database Management Systems; SQL Commands and Applications; Publishing Databases on the Web; Building a Sample Database Application on the Web;

BİL 477 Statistical Packages I 2+0 3,0

Packages for Data analysis; Introduction Packages; Minitab; SPSS; Research Hypothesis and Statistical Tests: Research methods, Variables and properties, Data types; Data Input; Data Simulation; Tables: Frequency table, Cross tables, Multidimensional tables; Graphs; Descriptive Statistics: Minitab and SPSS applications.

BİL 478 Statistical Packages II 2+0 3,0

Parametric Tests I: z and t Tests; Parametric Tests II: One and two way variance analysis; Parametric Tests III: Factorial ANOVA and Nested designs, General linear models and covariance analysis; Non-Parametric Tests; Simple Linear Regression and Correlation Analysis; Multiple Linear Regression and Correlation Analysis; Log-Linear Analysis; Logistic Regression Analysis; Reliability and Question Analysis.

BİL 801 Object Oriented Programming 4+0 4,0

Introduction to C++ Programming Language; Inline Functions; Function Overloading; Function Templates; Concepts of Class and Object; Constructors; Destructors; Friend Functions and Friend Classes; Const Objects and Const Member Functions; C++ Operator Overloading; C++ Inheritance; C++ Virtual Functions; Polymorphism.

BİL 802 Visual Programming 4+0 4,0

Introduction to Visual Basic Programming; Basic Concepts and Definitions; Constants and Arithmetic Operations; Variable and Data Types; Visual Basic Work Environment; Cases; Methods; Properties; Control Structures; Loops; Arrays; Functions; Drawing Figure in Visual Basic.

BİY 103 Biomathematics 3+0 4,0

Set of Numbers: Natural numbers, Integers, Rational numbers, Real numbers, Equations and Inequalities: First and Second Order Equations and Inequalities; Functions: Definition of function, Functions and their Graphs in Coordinate System, Inverse functions, Polynomial functions and their applications, The trigonometric functions, Polar Coordinates, Polar graphs, Exponential and Logarithmic Functions and their applications; Sequences and Series; Definition of sequence and the limit of a sequence, the Fibonacci Sequence, Series; Limit of functions, The Derivative, Definition of the derivative, Differentiation Rules, Applications of derivatives

BİY 104 Biophysics 3+0 5,0

Measurements and Physical Quantities: Systems of units; Perpendicular Coordinate System; Scalar and Vectorial Quantities; Kinematics: Velocity, Acceleration; Dynamics: Force, Newton's Laws, Mass, Friction; Fluids: Density, Pressure, Pascal's Principle, Archimedes's Principle, Viscosity; Waves and Acoustics; Geometrical Optics, What is the light?; Reflection and Refraction; Huygens Principle; Mirrors and Lenses; Eye and Optical Defects; Optical Tools; Physical Optics: The optics of waves, Diffraction and interference, X-rays; Radioactivity; Heat and Temperature: Specific heat, Expansion, Heat transfer

BİY 106 Applied Biology 2+0 3,0

Biological fuel production: ethanol, methane, hydrogen; Biological weapons and bioterrorism; Biopolymers; Biotransformation and biocatalysis; Biofertilizer; Biodegradation; Bioremediation; Biopesticides; Biopharmaceuticals: drugs, vaccines, hormones and other proteins; Gene therapy; Genetic engineering of animals; Genetically modified plants.

BİY 113 Introduction to Molecular Biology 2+0 2,0

Chemistry of life; Chemical reactions in the cell, Energy and its diversity, Inorganic substances, Organic substances: Polypeptides, Carbohydrates, Lipids, Enzymes, Life events in the cell: Protein synthesis, Photosynthesis, Aerobic and anaerobic respiration.

BİY 115 Microscopy and Preparation Techniques 1+2 3,0

Structure of Microscope; Technical Information About Microscopes; Components of Microscope; Different Kinds of Microscopes: Stereo microscope, Dark field microscope, Phase-contrast microscope, Inverted microscope, Fluorescence microscope, Polarizing microscope, Interference microscope, Electron microscopes, Confocal microscope, Acoustic microscope; Measuring the Object Researched; Protective Solutions; Fixer Solutions; Preparation Techniques: Dehydration, Transparency,

Embedding, Sectioning; Kinds of Microtome; Staining; Mounting; Electron Microscope Technique; Autoradiography Technique; Cell Fractioning Technique; Immunocytochemical Technique.

BİY 117 General Biology I 4+0 6,0

Introduction to Biology: Branches of biology, What is life, Research methods in biology, Development of biology in the world, Development of biology in Turkey, Organisms, Base of biology, Opinions on the beginning of the living things: Chemistry of life, Inorganic substances, Organic substances; Structure and function of the cell: Cell theory, Cell types, Animal cell, Plant cell, Cell structure, Functions of cell, Biochemistry of cell membrane, Cell division; Life in cell: Metabolic pathways, Chemical reactions in the cell, Energy, Enzymes, Variations of nourishment

BİY 118 General Biology II 4+0 6,0

Reproduction: Asexual and sexual reproduction, Reproduction in plants, Reproduction in animals, Meiosis and gametogenesis, Fertilization; Developing: Segmentation and gastrulation, Differentiation, Histogenesis and organogenesis, Regeneration, Metamorphosis; Heredity: Genes and alleles, Co-dominance, Semi-dominance; Sex-linked genetics, Multiple alleles, Genes and the environment, Molecular basis of heredity, Population genetics; Evolution: Organic evolution, Crude materials of evolution, Factors forming evolution, Adaptation, the origin of species, Evidence for evolution; Ecology: Environment and importance of environment.

BİY 119 General Biology Laboratory I 0+4 3,0

Microscope usage in General Biology Laboratory; The Cell: Prokaryotic and eukaryotic cells, Plant and animal cells; Organic Compounds: Carbohydrate, protein and lipid identification; Cell Membrane: Characteristics, Substance transport, Cytoplasmic movements; Coloured Substances: Plastids, Colour pigments in animals; Ergastic Substances: Starch, Protein, Crystal; Meristematic Tissues in Plants: Characteristics, Mitosis, Mitosis preparation, Investigation of mitosis phases; Permanent Tissues in Plants: Ground tissue, Protective tissue, Collenchyma and sclerenchyma tissues, Vascular tissue, Secretory tissue; Plant Systematics; Microorganisms.

BİY 120 General Biology Laboratory II 0+4 3,0

Protists: Preparation of protist cultures, Investigation of protists, Reproduction and development of animals, Investigation of Meiosis, Investigation of the frog spermatids, Investigation of segmentation, Investigation of animal tissues: Epithelium, connective tissue, cartilage, bone, muscle, nervous tissue and blood; Investigation and dissection of selected samples from animal taxons, Investigation of Planaria, Investigation of parasitic Lancet Fluke (*Dicrocoelium lanceolatum*), Dissection of the earthworm (*Lumbricus* sp.), Dissection of oriental cockroach (*Blattella orientalis*), Dissection of frog (*Rana ridibunda*)

BİY 127 Biology for Chemists I 2+0 2,0

Chemical Content of Organisms; Eligibility of Water and Environment for Organisms; Carbon and Molecular

Diversity of Living Organisms; Structure and Function of Macromolecules; Introduction to Metabolism; Structure of The Cell: Nucleus and ribosomes, Inner-membrane system, Other membrane-surrounded organelles, Cytoskeleton, Cell surface and link regions; Membrane Structure and Function; Stem Cells: Stem cell types, Stem cell research; Communication Between Cells; The Cell Cycle: Cell division, Control mechanisms of the cell cycle; Meiosis and Sexual Life Cycles.

BIY 128 Biology for Chemists II 2+0 2,0

Chromosomal Basis of Inheritance; The Molecular Basis of Inheritance; Prokaryotes and the Origins of Metabolic Diversity; Plant Structure and Function; Introduction to Animal Structure and Function; Animal Nutrition: An overview of Food Processing, Mammalian digestive system; Circulation and Gas Exchange; Defense of the Body: Non-specific defenses against infection, Specific immunity, Immune responses; Regulation of Internal Environment: Body temperature regulation, Water balance and excretion of waste; Introduction to Regulatory Systems.

BIY 206 The Cell Communication Mechanisms 2+0 3,0

The cell signal transductions; The Communication Between Cells; The Cell Signal Transduction Molecules and Receptors, Hormones; The Cell Surface Receptor Types and Functions; Ion Channels, Signal transduction associated with calcium ions; Signal Pathways in the Cell, Secondary Messenger, cAMP, G-protein receptors; Signal Transduction and the Cell Skeleton; The Cell Proliferation Signals, The cell cycle; The Mechanism of Cancer Cells; Tumor Viruses, Oncogenes, Tumor suppressor genes; Apoptotic Pathways and Current Approaches in the Treatment of Cancer.

BIY 213 Cryptogams 2+0 2,5

Definition of Plant Taxonomy; The History of Taxonomical Studies; Classification Systems; Nomenclature and Rules: Binominal nomenclature, Reasons for nomenclature, Methods; Herbarium Techniques in Cryptogams: Algae, Mosses, Ferns, Fungi; Classification in Cryptogams: Cyanophyta; Euglenophyta; Pyrrophyta; Charophyta; Chlorophyta; Phaeophyta; Rhodophyta; Biology and Classification of Bryophyta and Pteridophyta.

BIY 215 Microbiology I 2+0 2,5

Microorganisms in Nature; History of Microbiology; Cell Chemistry; Atoms, Molecules and Chemical Bonding, Water and its Importance, Carbohydrates, Proteins, Fatty Acids and Lipids, Nucleic Acids; Cell and Cell Structure; Prokaryotic Cell Structure, Eukaryotic Cell Structure, Importance of being small, Cell Membrane, Cell Wall, Growth in Microorganisms, Nutrition and Metabolism in Microorganisms: Autotrophy Microorganisms, Heterotrophy Microorganisms, Enzymes, Energy, Fermentation, Respiration, Anaerobic Respiration, Biosynthesis; Microbial Growth Control.

BIY 215 Microbiology I 2+0 2,5

Microorganisms in Nature; History of Microbiology; Cell Chemistry; Atoms, Molecules and Chemical Bonding, Water and its Importance, Carbohydrates, Proteins, Fatty Acids and

Lipids, Nucleic Acids; Cell and Cell Structure; Prokaryotic Cell Structure, Eukaryotic Cell Structure, Importance of being small, Cell Membrane, Cell Wall, Growth in Microorganisms, Nutrition and Metabolism in Microorganisms: Autotrophy Microorganisms, Heterotrophy Microorganisms, Enzymes, Energy, Fermentation, Respiration, Anaerobic Respiration, Biosynthesis; Microbial Growth Control.

BIY 216 Microbiology II 2+0 2,5

Viruses: Viral Replication, Nomenclature and Taxonomy of Viruses; Algae; Protozoa; Fungi; Bacteria; Species concept in Bacteria, Identification Methods of Bacteria, Archaeobacteria, Eubacteria; Introduction to Microbial Genetics: Genetics in Prokaryotic and Eukaryotic Microorganisms, Mutations, Extra chromosomal Inheritance; Immunology: Antigen and Antibodies, Microbial Antigens, Immune Response Polyclonal and Monoclonal Antibodies, Interaction of Antigen and Antibody.

BIY 217 Microbiology Laboratory I 0+2 2,0

Basic Laboratory Equipments in Microbiology Laboratory; Sterilization and Disinfection; Microbiological Media and their Preparations; Staining Bacteria; Preparation Microscopic Slide, Simple staining, Negative staining, Gram staining, Endospore staining; Bacterial Motility; Measurement of Bacterial Size; Determination of Live Cell Number of Bacteria; Growth Requirements of Microorganisms; Pure Culture Techniques; Cultural Aspects of the Microorganisms.

BIY 218 Microbiology Laboratory II 0+2 2,0

Viruses: Isolation of Bacteriophages, Plaque counting; Fungi: Macroscopic and microscopic analysis of the fungus sample, Yeasts, Molds, Plant parasitic fungi; Antimicrobial effects of some chemical substances; Determination of Minimal Inhibitory Concentration; Isolation of Streptomycin resistant mutants; Immunology; Environmental microbiology: Soil microbiology, Air microbiology, Water microbiology; Extremophilic microorganisms.

BIY 219 Cryptogams Laboratory 0+2 2,0

Practices in Cryptogam Laboratory; Cyanobacteria: Commonly Encountered Samples in Local Environment and Turkey; Charophyta, Chlorophyta, Phaeophyta, Rhodophyta: Commonly Encountered Samples in Local Environment and Turkey; Bryophyta: Commonly Encountered Samples in Local Environment and Turkey of Anthocerotopsida, Marchantiopsida and Bryopsida; Pteridophyta: Commonly Encountered Samples in Local Environment and Turkey; Examination of Lichen Samples.

BIY 220 Seed Plants 2+0 2,5

General Taxonomic Principles; Plant nomenclature, Plant Classification Systems: Mechanical Systems, Natural Systems, Phylogenetic systems, Modern systems, Differentiation of the species, Spermatophyte (General Characteristics); General characteristics of Gymnospermae; Classification of Gymnospermae; Classification of Angiospermae: Magnoliopsida, Dicotyles, Liliopsida, Monocotyles.

BIY 221 Plant Morphology 2+0 2,5

Inner Morphology: Plant cell, Plasma membrane, Pist and, Plastids, Ergastic matters, Plant tissue, Intercellular spaces; Classification of the Plant Tissues: Meristematic tissues, Classification of meristems according to their location and origins, Permanent tissue developed by cambium, Permanent tissues, Epidermis, Parenchyma and their classification, Supporting tissue (Sclerenchyma and Collenchyma), Vascular system, Secretion system, Inner Organography, Vegetative parts of plants, Generative parts of plants, Outer Organography; Structures of vegetative parts, Structures of generative parts.

BIY 222 Seed Plants Laboratory 0+2 2,0

Seed Plants (Spermatophytes): Gymnospermae: Dissection and Investigation of Important Gymnospermae Groups: Pinaceae, Cupressaceae, Taxaceae; Angiospermae: General characteristics; Dicotyledons: General characteristics; Dissection and Investigation of Important Dicotyledons Groups: Magnoliidae (Ranunculaceae, Papaveraceae), Caryophyllidae (Caryophyllaceae), Dilleniidae (Malvaceae, Brassicaceae, Resedaceae), Rosidae (Rosaceae, Fabaceae, Euphorbiaceae, Linaceae, Geraniaceae, Apiaceae), Asteridae (Convolvulaceae, Boraginaceae, Lamiaceae, Scrophulariaceae, Asteraceae); Monocotyledons: Dissection and Investigation of Important Monocotyledon Groups: Commelinidae (Poaceae), Liliidae (Liliaceae, Iridaceae).

BIY 223 Plant Morphology Laboratory 0+2 2,0

Investigation of Plant Cells Microscopically: Preparation, Cell membrane, Cell pits, Intercellular gaps, Plastids and their types, Ergastic substances; Investigation of Plant Tissues Microscopically: Meristematic tissues, Permanent Tissues (Protective tissue, Ground tissue, Collenchymas and sclerenchyma tissues, Vascular tissue, Secretory tissue); Investigation of Inner and Outer Structures of Plant Organs Macroscopically and Microscopically: Vegetative organs (stem, leaf and root), Generative organs (flower, fruit and seed); Investigation of Inflorescent types in Plants: Inflorescent types, Flower formula and Drawing flower diagram.

BIY 224 Vertebrate Animals 2+0 2,5

Rules of Taxonomy; General Characters of Chordate; Origin of Chordate; Phylogeny of Chordates; The Subsystematics Groups of Chordates; Systematic of Primitive Chordates; Biology and Systematic of Cyclostomatous; Biology and Systematic of Chondrychthyes; Biology and Systematic of Osteichthyes; Biology and Systematic of Amphibians; Biology and Systematic of Reptilians; Biology and Systematic of Aves; Biology and Systematic of Mammalians.

BIY 225 Cytology 2+0 2,0

The Evolution of the Cell: The evolution and the properties of the prokaryotic cells and the eukaryotic cells; Chemical Structure of the Cell: Inorganic and organic composition of the cell; Cell Membrane: Structure and function of cell membrane, Transport across the cell membranes, Connection types of cell-cell and cell-matrix; Organelles with Double Membranes in the Cell: Nucleus, Mitochondria, Chloroplast;

Organelles with Single Membrane in the Cell: Endoplasmic reticulum, Golgi apparatus, Lysosomes, Peroxisomes; The organelles without membrane: Ribosome, Sentrosome; Structure and Functions of the Cytoskeleton.

BIY 226 Vertebrate Animals Laboratory 0+2 2,0

Morphology of some Acrania species (Hemichordata, Urochordata, Cephalochordata), Morphology of some Agnatha (Cyclostomata) species, Morphology of some Chondrichthyes (Squaliformes, Rajiformes and Chimaeriformes) species, Morphology of some Osteichthyes species, Morphology of some Amphibians (Anura and Urodela) species, Morphology of some Reptilia species, Morphology of some Aves species, Morphology of some Mammalian species

BIY 227 Cytology Laboratory 0+2 2,0

Cytological Techniques: Slide preparation, Staining, Microscopic examination methods; Living Organization: Experiment of quasarv formation; Examination of Cell Activity; Cell Counting Methods; Test of Cell Membrane Permeability; Examination of Cell Structures: Evaluation of different kinds of microscopes image; Examination of Cell Skeleton; Cell Division Mechanics; Relations of Cell and Surface: Relations of cell-cell and cell-matrix, Antigens of cell membrane.

BIY 228 Arthropoda 2+0 2,5

The General Features of Arthropods; Classifications of Arthropods; Characteristics of Malacopoda (Onychophora, Tardigrata) and Euarthropoda (Crustacea, Chelicerata, Linguatulida, Pantapoda Myriapoda, Aptergota, Pterygota): Body division, cuticle and chitin, external features, paired appendages, digestive, circulatory, respiratory, nervous reproductive systems, sense organs; Growth and Metamorphosis.

BIY 229 Invertebrate Animals 2+0 2,5

Systematic and Taxonomy: History of systematic, Aim of taxonomy, Taxonomic system, The main characters of animals in classification, Naming of animals; Classification of invertebrate animals, Protista; Mastigophora, Sarcodina, Sporozoa, Ciliata; Animalia: Mesozoa, Parazoa, Coelenterata, Coelomata, Plathelminthes, Nemertini, Rotatoria, Nematoda, Kamptozoa, Mollusca, Annelida, Echiuroidea, Molluscoidea, Pogonophora, Echinodermata; The Phylogeny of Metazoans.

BIY 230 Arthropods Laboratory 0+2 2,0

Collecting and preserving of Arthropods samples for scientific aim; Systematic and morphological examination of Crustacean (Entomostraca and Malacostraca) classis samples; Systematic and morphological examination of Chelicerata classis samples; Systematic and morphological examination of Linguatulida, Pentastomida) and Myriapoda classis samples; Systematic and morphological examination of Insects classis samples.

BIY 231 Invertebrate Animals Laboratory 0+2 2,0

General Rules of Invertebrate Laboratory, Examination of single cell animals, which belonging to Protozoa subfilum.

Observation of Spongia, Hydra, Jellyfish and Coral specimens, Evaluation of anatomical and morphological structure of Planaria, Trematods and Taenia, Nematoda and Acanthocephala samples, Comparison of morphological and anatomical structure of Annelida specimens, Examination and determination of Mollusca, Cephalopoda and Molluscoidea specimens.

BĪY 232 General Ecology 2+0 3,0

Basic Concepts; Auto ecology and Population Ecology; Dynamics of Population; Ecology of Communities: Functional and structural features of communities, Ecosystems and Characteristics; Functional characteristics of ecosystems, Ecological cycles, Biological accumulation; Great Ecosystems in the World; Evolutional Ecology: Natural Selection, Genetic Variability, Life Strategies, Gene Banks; Applied Ecology: Ecological problems of humanity, Protection of the nature and biological variability, Economics of environment and planning, development.

BĪY 233 Molecular Biology 2+0 2,0

New developments in Molecular Biology, Cells and Macromolecules, Protein Structure: Protein Structure and Function, Protein Analyses, Properties of Nucleic Acids: Chemical and Physical properties of Nucleic Acids, Prokaryotic and Eukaryotic Chromosome Structure, DNA Replication, Transcription, RNA Processing, Genetic Code and tRNA, Protein Synthesis: Principles of Protein Synthesis, Mechanism of Protein Synthesis.

BĪY 234 General Ecology Laboratory 0+2 2,0

Essential Rules in Ecological Studies: Essential rules in field and laboratory studies; Phenology and Biomass: Phenologic observations in plants and animals, biomass calculation; Decomposition; Climate: Climate components, Drawing of ombrothermic diagrams; Soil: Physical analysis of soil, chemical analysis of soil; Investigation of Water Ecosystem: Water acidity, determination of phosphate amount and hardness of water; Ecophysiology: Germination; Productivity: Determination of primer productivity, Chlorophyll identification method; Competition; Determination of Cellulose Amount; Structural Characteristics of Populations: Biodiversity, Determination of biodiversity.

BĪY 235 Molecular Biology Laboratory 0+2 2,0

Introduction of Instruments Used in Molecular Biology, Isolation of Genomic DNA by CTAB Procedure, Determination of DNA Quantity by Spectrophotometric Method, Agarose Gel Electrophoresis, Analyzing Results Obtained From Agarose Gel Electrophoresis, Total Protein Isolation, Determination of Protein Quantity, SDS-PAGE Electrophoresis, Analyzing The Results Obtained From SDS-PAGE Electrophoresis.

BĪY 313 Ethology 2+0 3,5

Subdivisions of Ethology; Diversity of Behavior; Stimulus; Inherent Behaviors; Reflexes; Reluctant Motions; Instinctive Behaviors; Stimulation From Birth; Balancing and Finding Location; Changing Location; Learned Behavior; Habits; Conditioned Reflex; Trial and Error; Learning by Imitation;

Memory and Learning Behavior; Social Behaviors: Mating behavior, Forming groups, Fights and dominance, Behavior of home ground, Insect societies; Research Methods for Behavior; Effects of Hormones on Behavior.

BĪY 316 Endocrinology 2+0 3,0

Definition and classification of hormones; Hormonal control; Effect Mechanisms of hormones and receptors; Synthesis and Secretion of hormones; Hypophyse gland and its hormones: Vasopressin, Oxytosin, Somatotropin, Prolactin, Epiphysis; Hormonal control of calcium metabolism: Parathyroid gland and parathormone; Effects of hormones on different metabolisms; Thyroid gland and its hormones: Pancreas, Adrenal gland hormones: Mineralocorticoids, Glicorticoids, Adrenal sex hormones; Gastrointestinal hormone structure.

BĪY 317 Mycology 2+0 3,0

Morphology in Fungi; Fungal Cell, Thallus, Hypha, Special Somatic Structures, Hyphae Tissues; Fungal Growth; Asexual Reproduction, Para sexual Reproduction, Sexual Reproduction; Genetic; Differentiation of Fungi; The Nutrient Requirements of Fungi and Nutrition: Nutrient Capture; Nutrients for Fungi; Fungal Metabolism; Taxonomy of Fungi: Moulds with Simple Structure, Moulds with Complex Structure; Fungi as Plant Parasites; Fungal Parasites of Humans, Insects and Nematodes; Beneficial Activities of Fungi.

BĪY 318 Insect Ecology 2+0 3,0

The Study Principles of Insect Ecology; Habitats of Insects; Abiotic Factors in the Environment and Effects on Insects: Climate and temperature, pressure, soil, light, water and dump, ph; Biotic Factors in the Environment and the Effects on Insects; Food and Feeding Features of Insects: Feeding habits, phytophagous, saprophagus, carnivorous; Intraspecific and Interspecific Competition; Symbiosis; Prastism; Commensalism; The Effects of Plant Environment on Insects; Population Dynamics and Growth.

BĪY 319 Enzymology 2+0 2,0

General properties: Enzyme-substrate relation; Vitamins; Differences between enzymes and normal catalytic substances; Chemical structure of enzymes; Cofactor and coenzymes: Important coenzymes and the groups they transfer; Enzyme activity: Activity of catalytic center; Factors that affect enzyme activity; Enzyme kinetics: Michealis-menten, Line-Weaver-burk plots; Conformation changes of enzyme; Enzyme specificity; Allosteric enzyme; Activators and Inhibitors: Competitive inhibition, Non-competitive inhibition; Enzyme classification.

BĪY 322 Molecular Plant Development 2+0 4,0

What is development?, From simple to complex development, Key terms of development: Growth, differentiation, and morphogenesis, How developmental genes can be recognized and isolated? The genetic material of plant cells: The nuclear genome, the plastome, the chondriome, their structures and interactions each other; factors inducing and regulating development: light, phytohormones and biologic clock; life cycle of flowering

plants: Embryo genesis, post embryonic vegetative development, reproductive phase; pathogens and symbionts as growth modulators: viruses, viroids, Agrobacteria, Rhizobia.

BİY 326 Biodiversity and Flora of Turkey 2+0 3,0

What is Biodiversity?: Ecosystem diversity, Species diversity, Genetic diversity; Process Diversity; Loss of Biodiversity; Importance and Conservation of Biodiversity; Conservation: In-situ and ex-situ conservation methods; Biodiversity in Turkey: Causes of the richness of the flora of Turkey; Floristic regions in Turkey, Characteristic - plant species which spread over these regions; Effect of land and soil use on the flora in Turkey; Conservation areas in Turkey and current situation.

BİY 327 Medical Plants 3+0 4,0

Plant Nomenclature; Principles of Plant Taxonomy; Identification of Medical Plants; Breeding Methods of Medical Plants, Collecting, Drying And Storing of Medical Plants From Nature; Ingredients of Medical Plants; Effect And Usage Methods of Medical Plants; Plants Which Are Used As Paints, Spice, And Magic; Natural Plants Which Are Consumed For Food And Their Ways of Consumed; Poisonous Plants of Turkey; Widely Used Medical Plants In Turkey; Critical Points of Using Medical Plants; The History of Medical Plants In Turkey.

BİY 328 Paleontology 2+0 3,0

What is Palynology? What is Pollen? Pollen Structure; Pollen Morphology; The Structures of Pollens; Pollen Types; Palynology Practices; Preparation Techniques in Palynology; Materials and Methods Using in Palynologic Studies; Pollen Calendar; Allergenic Pollens.

BİY 329 Environmental Impact Assessment 2+0 3,0

What is Environmental Impact Assessment (EIA)? Environment Law: Aim and concept, Necessity of EIA.; Regulations of Environmental Impact Assessment (EIA); Preservation Areas in Turkey and the Species Under Risk Categories; Groups to be Considered in Environmental Impact Assessment (EIA); Origin of the Flora of Turkey; General Overview of Flora in Turkey; Floristically Analyses in Environmental Impact Assessment (EIA) Studies; Fauna in Turkey; General Overview of Fauna in Turkey; Faunistic Analyses in Environmental Impact Assessment (EIA) Studies; Pollution and Pollutants; Preparing the ÇED Report and Presentation.

BİY 330 Techniques in Systematic Botany 2+0 3,0

Classical Methods Used in Plant Classification: Sampling and Storage Methods; What is character?: Characters used in classical and modern classification; Introduction to Chemotaxonomy; Introduction to Cytotaxonomy; Molecular Techniques used in Plant Classification: Sampling and storage methods; DNA fingerprinting techniques, PCR, isozymes and allozymes; Cytogenesis; Revision Studies in Plant Classification

BİY 334 Biological Control 2+0 3,5

The Principles of Pest Control: Natural balance, Threshold of the economic damage, Serviceable scale of finance, Projected estimates and warnings; Methods of Biological Control Against to Pests: Cultural measures, Mechanical control, Physical control, Chemical control, Quarantine measures; Biotechnical methods; Biological Control: Advantages of biological control, Features of natural predators, Efficiency of predators, Methods for biological control, Animal groups used against pests, Microbial control, Toxins of microorganism.

BİY 335 Forensic Biology 3+0 4,5

What is Forensic Biology; Forensic Biology and Medicine Procedures; Forensic Biology Examination; Biological Occupation and Strength Loss; Human Rights Violations; Errors in Biological and Medical Applications; Substance Use: Alcohol and substance use; Death; Asphyxia (Oxygen deficiency), Various injuries, Accidents, Biological Examination on the Spot; Toxicological examinations, Microscopic examinations; Blood and Body Fluids; Fingerprints; Mass Death; Intoxications, Forensic Biology Problems Related with Pregnancy and Birth; Biological Proofs; DNA analysis; Medical Ethics.

BİY 336 Ornithology 2+0 3,0

Origins; Diversity of birds; History; Systematic; Form and Function: Feathers, Flight, Physiology, Feeding; Behavior and Communication: Brains and senses, Visual communication, Vocal communication; Behavior and Environment: The annual cycles of birds, Migration, Social behavior; Reproduction and Development: Reproduction, Nests and incubation, Mates, Growth and development, Parental care; Population Dynamics and Conservation; Demography, Population, Species, Communities, Conservation of Endangered species.

BİY 339 Physiology of Animals 2+0 2,5

Nervous System: Nervous system in invertebrate animals, Nervous system in vertebrate animals, Transmission to nerve, Peripheral nervous system, Central nervous system;. Physiology of Movement: Amoeboid movement, Movement by cilia, Flagella, Muscle; Physiology of Feeding and Digestion; Physiology of Respiration: Respiration by level of body, Gill, Trachea, Lung, Respiration in vertebrate animals; Physiology of Circulation: Animals without circulation system, Open and closed circulation, Circulation in invertebrate, Circulation in vertebrate, Temperature regulation; Excretion: Excretion by level of body, Protonefridiums and nefridiums, Structure of kidney and roles of nefrons; Physiology of Sense.

BİY 341 Physiology Laboratory of Animals 0+2 2,0

Anesthesia of Frog; Compound Action Potential and Nerve Conduction in Frog Sciatic Nerve; Physiology of Skeletal Muscle in the Frog Gastrocnemius Muscle; Cardiac Muscle Activities in the Frog heart; Electromyography; Physiology of Digestion: Factors affecting enzyme activities, Digestion of lipits; Cardiovascular Physiology: Electrocardiogram, Pulse, Blood pressure, Heart sounds; Respiratory Physiology: Lung volumes, Lung capacities, Pulmonary

flow rates; The examination of Excretory Physiology in Nephridium and Mammal kidney.

BIY 343 Hydrobiology 2+0 2,5

Scope of Hydrobiology; Hydrological Cycle; Physical and Chemical Characteristics of Waters; Aquatic Ecosystems: Lentic freshwaters (lakes, ponds, temporary waters), Lotic freshwaters (rivers, streams); Inland Salt Water and Brackish Ecosystems; Marine Ecosystems; Wetland Ecosystems; Biological Productivity and Food Change of the Aquatic Environments; Pollution and Saprobic System in the Waters; Upwelling and Red-tide in the Sea; Eutrophication.

BIY 345 Hydrobiology Laboratory 0+2 2,0

Materials and methods of hydrobiological researches; Collecting and preserving of aquatic insects; Classification of aquatic organisms: Plankton, Necton, Neuston, Periphyton; Metric and meristic measuring in fishes; Growth and age determining in fishes; Dissection of fish; Culture and aquarium fishes which are cultivated in Turkey; Preparing an aquarium; Preparing cultures of some organisms (*Artemia* spp., *Turbatrix aceti* etc.) which are used in hydrobiological researches.

BIY 349 Foodborne Pathogenic Microorganisms 3+0 4,5

Classification of food Borne Pathogenic Microorganisms and Parasites; Food Borne Pathogenic Bacteria, *E. coli* O157:H7, *Salmonella* spp., *Thermopile Camplobacter*, *V. paraheamolyticus*, *S. aureus*, *B. cereus*, *L. monocytogenes*, Foodborne fungi; Adverse Effects on Health, Mycotoxin formation mechanism and the factors influencing mycotoxin formation; Food Borne Virus, Food and water-borne parasites, Algal toxins, Pathogenic microorganisms in the advanced analysis techniques, Rapid and automated methods.

BIY 352 Introduction to Lichenology 2+0 3,0

Introduction; History of Lichenology; Symbiosis and Lichens; Photobionts and Mycobionts in Lichen thallus; Thallus morphology and anatomy: Cortex, Algal layer, Medulla; Lichen physiology: Photosynthesis, Respiration, Growth, Accumulation of water and mineral; Lichen biochemistry and seconder metabolites: Production and role of them in the Lichen thallus; Economical use of Lichens; Classification of Lichens; Lichenicolous lichen and lichenicolous fungi; Monitoring techniques in Lichen for pollution: In situ and the uses methods by transplanted materials.

BIY 354 Plant Physiology 2+0 2,5

Plant and Cell Architecture; Energy, Enzymes and Gene Expression; Water and Plant Cells; Mineral Nutrition; Solute Transport; Photosynthesis: The light reaction; Carbon Metabolism; Physiology and Ecological Considerations; Respiration and Lipid Metabolism; Assimilation of Mineral Nutrients; Surface Protection and Secondary Compounds; Stress Physiology; The Cellular Basis of Growth and Morphogenesis Genesis; The Control of Flowering.

BIY 356 Plant Physiology Laboratory 0+2 2,0

Plant Analyses: Water Quantification, Quantification of Inorganic and Organic Substances; Solute Transport in Plants: Diffusion, Osmosis, Dialyses; Plant and Water: Transpiration; Photosynthesis: Chlorophyll Extraction, Separation of Dyed Substances by Paper Chromatography, Optics and Spectrum of Chlorophyll; Respiration: Anaerobic and Aerobic Respiration, Respiration Co-efficient, Growth and Developmental Physiology: Measurement of Micro- and Macroscopic Growth, Root Growth; Plant Movements: Phototropism, Effects of Light on Phototropism, Response of a Seedling to Fototropism, Geotropism; Hormones; Plant Stress Physiology: Mineral Stress with Water Culture.

BIY 358 Genetics 2+0 2,5

Genetics and Concept of Gene; Phenotype and Genotype of Biosphere; Genetics and Food Production; Genetics and Health; Genetic Politics and Laws; Genetic Engineering; History; Cytological Foundations of Genetics: Cell division, Life cycles of sexual reproductive organisms; Relation Between Genotype and Phenotype: Genes interaction, Mendelism, Alleles interaction, Catallelism, Sex determination and sex dependent inheritance; Cytoplasm Ieritance; Connection and Recombination; Calculating of Recombination Frequency; Chromosome Maps; Mutations: Genome, Chromosome, Gene mutations.

BIY 359 Histology 3+0 4,5

Techniques of Microscopy; Animals Tissue and Structures; Classification of Cells; Epithelial Tissue and Classification: Epithelium, glands; Connective Tissue: Classification of connective tissue, Connective tissue cells; Blood and Blood Cells: Erythrocyte, Leukocyte, Thrombocyte, Lymph; Cartilage Tissue and Classification: Hyaline cartilage, Elastic cartilage, Fibro cartilage; Bone Tissue and Bone Formation; Muscular Tissue and Classification: Smooth muscle, Skeletal muscle, Cardiac muscle; Nervous Tissue: Cells of nerve tissue.

BIY 360 Genetic Laboratory 0+2 2,0

Preparation of Karyotype Analysis: Karyotype analysis of plant root tips; Examination of Human Chromosomes: Examination of human chromosomes morphology and aberrations from slide; Examination of Human Sister Chromatic Exchanges; Chromosome Banding Techniques; Examination of Micronucleus Formation; Slide Preparation to X-Chromatin Analysis; Monohybrid Crosses on *Drosophila*: Eliminations of parents and crosses, Examination of F1 and F2 generations and counts of F2, Chi-square analysis, Evaluation and discussion of experiments data.

BIY 361 Comparative Anatomy and Morphology of Animals 3+0 4,5

Classification of Vertebrate Animals; Comparisons of Skin and Skin Derivatives: Examination of vertebrate skin preparations; Comparisons of Skeleton System; Comparisons of Muscle System; Comparisons of Digestion System: Dissection of Aves and mammalian digestive systems; Comparison of Coolum and Mesenteries; Comparison of Circulation Systems; Comparative

Examination of Pisces Amphibian and Mammalian Circulation Systems; Comparison of Respiratory Systems; Comparison of Excretion Systems; Comparison of Reproductive Systems; Comparison of Nervous Systems; Comparative Examination of Pisces, Amphibian and Mammalian Brains; Comparison of Sense Systems.

BIY 362 Plant Ecology 3+0 5,0

Fundamental Concepts; Adaptation in Environment and Plant; Effects of Abiotic and Biotic Factors on Plants; Plant Environment Relationship; Ecological Life Span of Plants; Power of Life; Ecological Adaptation and Evolution: Ecophene, Ecotype, Ecospecies, Ecological importance of variations between species; Spreading Plants and Migration; Importance of Plants for the Ecosystem; General Characteristics of Plant Society; Plant Formations; Characteristics of Plant Formations; Succession and Climax; Protection of Ecology: Protection of plant gene sources, Effects of pollution on plants; Ecological Conditions of Plants in Turkey; Field and Laboratory Methods for Plant Ecology

BIY 363 Microbial Techniques 3+0 4,5

Introduction; Cultural Methods for Counting Microorganisms; Microscopical Methods for Counting Microorganisms; Standardized Methods for Counting Microorganisms; Metabolic Methods for Counting Microorganisms; Other Methods for Counting Microorganisms; Biochemical Tests; Media And Sterilization; Indicator Microorganisms; Sampling Methods; Hydrophobic Grid Membrane Filtration Technique; Direct Epifluorescence Microscopy Technique; Electrical Impedance Technique; Bioluminescence Technique.

BIY 364 Microbial Ecology 3+0 4,5

Air Microbiology; Soil Microbiology; Water Microbiology: Fresh water environment, Saline water environment, Deep water microbiology, Drinking water microbiology; Extreme Environments: High temperature environments, Extreme acidic and alkaline environments, High saline environments; Biochemical Cycles: Carbon, Nitrogen, Sulfur, Phosphor, Hydrogen, Oxygen, Manganese; Plant 426 Microorganism Interactions: Root nodule bacteria; Rumen Bacteria.

BIY 365 Cell Biology 2+0 2,5

Flow of Genetic Information in the Cell: Maintenance of genome, Translation of the genetic information; Cell Membrane Systems; Molecule Traffic in The Cells: Nucleus-cytoplasm traffic, ER and protein transport, Golgi and transport of molecules, Vesicular transport; Bioenergetics and Metabolism; Cell Signaling; Cell Cycle and Regulation; Cell Differentiation; Cell Death; Stem Cells; Cancer cells; Cell Culture Techniques.

BIY 366 Molecular Biology Techniques 3+0 4,0

General Aspect to the Molecular Biological Methods; DNA Isolation and Purification; DNA Analyzes: Spectral methods, Electrophoresis methods, agarose gel electrophoresis, "Pulse field" gel electrophoresis; Transformation of bacteria, DNA Replication via PCR; Nucleic Acid Hybridization Methods: Western Blot, Southern Blot Assay; Protein Isolation and

Purification: Protein extraction, SDS-Page Electrophoresis; Enzymatic Analyses and Methods for Enzyme Activity

BIY 370 Wastewater Microbiology 3+0 3,5

Water Circulation and Autopurification; Drinking Water and Tap Water: Treatment of drinking and tap water, Disease infected by water, Microorganisms that effect water quality; Water Pollution and Its Importance; Properties of Wastewater; Biosensors; Important Microorganisms Group in Treatment; Biological Water Treatment Systems: Active sludge, Biofilms, Biodisks; Removal of Sludge from Treatment Systems; Biotechnological Approaches to Wastewater Treatment

BIY 372 Photosynthetic Bacteria 2+0 3,0

Introduction to the Cyanobacteria; Molecular Ecology of Cyanobacteria; Cyanobacterial Mats and Stromatolists; Physiology and Growth of Cyanobacteria; Cyanophages and Their Role in The Environment; Toxic Cyanobacteria and Other Water-Related Health Problems; Cyanobacterial Toxins; Cyanobacterial Diseases; Cyanobacterial Symbioses; Biotechnological Application of the Cyanobacteria; Isolation and Purification Techniques of Cyanobacteria.

BIY 374 Immunology 2+0 3,0

Introduction to Immunology; Innate Immunity; Cells of the Immun System; Antigen Capture and Presentation to Lymphocytes; Antigen Recognition in the Immun System; Antibodies; Overview of Antibacterial Defences; Cell-Mediated Immune Responses; Humoral Immun Responses; Effector Mechanisms of Humoral Immunity; Immunological Tolerance and Autoimmunity; Immunological Memory; Immun Defences Against Viruses; Immunosuppression; Hypersensitivity; Congenital and Acquired Immunodeficiencies.

BIY 376 Virology 2+0 3,0

History of virology; Introduction to The Viruses; The Virus Morphology and Their Chemical Structure; Replication Strategies of The Viruses; Classification and Characterization of The Viruses; Bacteriophages; Plant Viruses; Animal Viruses; Viruses with Reverse Transcriptases; Viroids; Prions; Methods for the Isolation of Viruses from Environmental Samples; Determination of Virus Abundance by Epifluorescence Microscopy; Basic Phase Electron Microscopy.

BIY 378 Statistical Applications in Biology 2+0 3,0

General Concepts; Sampling: Sampling theory, Distribution theory, determination of confidence scale of sampling mean for large and small samples, data collection and data classification, Determination and Applications of Distributions: Hypothesis tests, Chi-Square test, z and t distributions, Correlation and Regression Analysis, Statistical Package Programs; Decision Making; Evaluation of analysis results and its application in biological studies.

BİY 382 Human Gene Therapeutics and Recombinant Production 3+0 4,0

Human Diseases: Genetic and physiological basis, Diagnosis, Treatments; Gene Treatment of Stem and Somatic Cell: Gene addition, Gene replacement, Down regulation of gene expression and Selective killing of target cells; Production of Recombinant Gene Drugs in Cell Factory: E.coli, S. cerevisiae, Mammalian or human cell lines, Insect cell line, Pichia pastories; Gene Transfer Tools: Viral vectors, Liposomes, Electroporation, Direct injection, Particle bombardment; Examples of Recombinant Gene Drug Production: Insulin, Erythropoietin, Interferon, Factor VIII; Examples of Gene Treatment: Adenosine deaminase enzyme gene, Severe combined immune deficiency.

BİY 401 Plant Mineral Nutrition 2+0 2,0

The plant root system and interaction with soil; Soil and minerals; Essential elements; Techniques for growing plants in nutritional studies; Solution transport; Auxins; Gibberellins; Cytokinins; Ethylene and Abscisic acid.

BİY 402 The Evolution 2+0 3,0

Progress of Evolution Concept; Progress of Scientific Idea About Evolution; Living Communities; Evidence for Evolution; Crude Materials of Evolution: Variations and modifications; Factors of Evolution: Mutations, Selections, Sexual selections and adaptation for reproduction, Isolation mechanisms, Genetic drift, Migrations; Theories of Evolution: Lamarckism, Darwinism, Mutationism, Neodarwinism; Preadaptation; Origin of New Species; Evolution of Homo sapiens.

BİY 404 Human Biology 2+0 3,0

Place of human in universe; Skin and functions: Skin structure and derivatives, Functions of skin; Skeleton system: Structure and functions of skeleton system; Muscles and movement: Muscle structure and organization; Nourishment; Digestion and digestion system: Organs in digestion system; Circulation system: Movement of blood, Structure of heart and vessels; Structure and functions of blood; Respiratory system; Excretion system; Reproduction system; Neural system; Endochrin system; Structure of hormones; Sense organs

BİY 405 Developmental Biology I 2+0 3,0

Ontogenesis and Embryology; Development in a Cell; Development and Living Phase; Acts of Development; Main Phases of Development: Gametogenesis, Fertilization, Segmentation, Gastrulation, Development of mesoderm and coelom; The Differentiation: The determination of development, Induction and organization zones; The organization by gradient system, Morph genesis, Histogenesis, Organ genesis; The Effects of External Factors on Development; Metamorphosis; Regeneration; Death; Development of Invertebrate Animal Groups.

BİY 406 Developmental Biology II 2+0 3,0

Reproduction of Plants: Types of Reproduction, Life cycles; Reproduction of Algae; Life Cycles and Development: Chlorophyta, Chrysophyta, Phaeophyta, Rhodophyta; Life Cycles and Development in Mosses: Anthoceraetae,

Hepaticae and Musci; Life Cycles and Development in Ferns: Life Cycles in the Isosporic and Heterosporic Ferns; Reproduction and Development in Gymnospermae: Cone structure, ontogeny of pollen and ovul; Reproduction and Development in Phanerogams; Microsporogenesis, Megasporogenesis, Fertilization, Formation of zygote and embryo, Polyembryony, Apomyxis; Dormancy and Seed Germination; Organogenesis in Plants.

BİY 408 Embryology 2+0 3,5

Description of Embryology; Reproduction: Asexual reproduction, Sexual reproduction; Male Reproduction System and Classification: Sperm, Spermatogenesis, Spermiogenesis; Female Reproduction System and Classification: Structure of Ovum, Oogenesis; Fertilization; Formation of Embryo: Cleavage, Blastulation, Gastrulation; Formation of Germ Layer: Development of ectodermal sheet, Development of Mesodermal sheet, Development of endodermal sheet; Organogenesis.

BİY 409 Human Genetics 2+0 2,5

History; Composition of DNA in a human cell; Classification of DNA; Packaging of DNA; Structure and Types of Chromosome; Methods of Chromosome Painting; International System for Nomenclature of Human Chromosomes; Chromosome Abnormalities and Nomenclature of Chromosome Abnormalities; Analysis and Principles of Genetic Diseases; Importance of Genetic Maps and Methods for Genetic Maps; Chromosome Obtaining Methods in Clinic; Various Genetic Diseases and their Inheritance; Mitochondrial DNA; Maternal Inheritance and Related Diseases; Cancer; Carcinogen and Mutagens.

BİY 410 Medical Microbiology 2+0 3,5

History of Epidemiology; Epidemiological Terminology; Disease Reservoirs; Infectious Disease Transmission; Hospital Infections; Airborne Transmission of Pathogens; Respiratory Infections: Bacterial; Respiratory Infections: Viral; Sexually Transmitted Diseases: AIDS, Hepatitis C; Animal-Transmitted Diseases; Foodborne Diseases; Waterborne Diseases; Public Health and Water Quality; Public Health and Its Importance; Infectious Disease and Its Importance; Pathogenic Fungi; Clinical Immunology.

BİY 412 Plant Geography 2+0 3,0

Physiological Reactions and Adaptations: Floristic Plant Geography; Areas and Its Geographical Distributions: Uninterrupted continental areas, Interrupted continental areas, Relict areas, Vicarious areas, Endemism and endemic areas; Spreading and Migration of Plants; Main Flora Regions of the World; Formations and Categories of Plants; Aquatic Habitats; Terrestrial Plant Association; Ecological Conditions for Plant Formations in Turkey; Flora and Biogeographical Regions of Turkey; Relationships Between Natural Plant Society and Land Use in Turkey.

BİY 413 Soil-Plant Relation 2+0 2,5

Environment and its elements; Soil and biotic factors; Soil composition, Main materials of the soil and types of rocks, Types of cutting to pieces, Classification of main matter; Soil structure: Soil organic material and importance for plants,

organic factors which affect soil formation; Micro flora, Macro flora, Micro fauna, Mesofauna, Inorganic materials and nutrients in soil; Soil indicator plants; Soil-water and plant relationships: Soil reaction and plant relation, Soil profile and plant relation, factors which affect soil development, Major soil groups and vegetation types.

BİY 414 Zoogeography 2+0 3,0
Theories on Historical Geography of the World; Geological Time and Glacial Periods; Principles of Animal Distribution; Zoogeographic Regions of the World and Geographical Distributions of Animals; Biological Diversity in Turkey; Turkey's Importance in the World of Living Things; Explanation of Zoogeography in Turkey; Zoogeographic Distribution of Freshwater and Terrestrial Animals in Turkey; Zoogeographic Features of the Black Sea and the Mediterranean.

BİY 415 Fish Biology 2+0 4,0
Classification of the Fish; Characteristics of Classes (Cyclostomata, Chondrichthyes and Osteichthyes); General Features of Fishes: Size, external features, body covering, skeleton, digestive, circulatory, osmoregulation, respiratory, reproductive, nervous, muscular systems, colors of fish, sense organs, sound production, electric organs and lateral line organs of fish; Swimming and Locomotion; Life History of Fish; Food and Feeding of Fish; Relations to Man.

BİY 416 Aquaculture 2+0 3,0
Importance of Aquaculture; Methods in Aquaculture; Problems in Aquaculture Farm Construction and Water for Aquaculture; Fish farming Technology and Equipment; Culture of *Cyprinus carpio*; *Oncorhynchus mykiss*; *Sparus auratus*; *Dicentrarchus labrax*; Culture of the Shrimps; Culture of Plankton for Feeding Aquatic Animals; Nutrition in Aquaculture; Diseases and Parasite Problems in Aquaculture

BİY 419 Biology Project I 0+4 7,0
Solving practical and theoretical problems and practicing the knowledge obtained by the students throughout the program; Students work on literature, preparation techniques, experimental systems, etc.

BİY 420 Biology Project II 0+4 7,0
Solving practical and theoretical problems and practicing the knowledge obtained by students throughout the program; Students complete the experiments and collecting literature works, then write a Bachelor's degree thesis.

BİY 421 Molecular Biology of Development 2+0 3,0
History; Definitions and Objectives of Developmental Biology; Eukaryotic Cell Cycle and Its Regulation; Cellular Differentiation; The Universality of Development; Genomic Equivalence and Gene Expression; Developmental Potential; Determination by Cytoplasm Specification; Determination by Cell-Cell Interactions; Embryogenesis of *Caenorhabditis elegans*; Genetic Mechanism of Pattern Formation in *Drosophila*: Gradient and cascades, Homeotic genes and homeobox motifs; Signaling Mechanisms and their Regulation; Stem Cells and Differentiation; Myogenesis;

Hematopoiesis; miRNAs and Development; Apoptosis and Development.

BİY 423 Environmental Biology 3+0 4,5
Concepts of Environmental Biology: Environmental components and pollution, Soil pollution, Water pollution, Air pollution, Noise pollution, Natural pollution; Environment Human Relationships: Population, Natural Sources, Nutrition and energy; Environmental Health and Protecting Environmental Health; International Dimensions of Environment; Ecological Problems: Saving nature, Ecological balance, Prevention of pollution, Saving biological diversity, Environmental politics, Environmental economics, Environmental planning; Environmental Politics in Turkey; Environmental Problems in Turkey.

BİY 424 Biology of Cancer 2+0 3,0
Cancer as a genetic disease and its history; Genetic variations in cancer; Variations in transform cells; Viruses and oncogenes as causing agents of cancer; Oncogenes and their proteins; Cancer types and their nomenclatures; Metastasis; Carcinogens and cancerogenicity; Cancerogenicity test methods; methods for cancer diagnosis; Molecular mechanisms of some cancer types; Recent treatment methods; Developing methods and latest studies; Avoiding cancer.

BİY 426 General Parasitology 2+0 3,0
Concept of Parasitism and Parasites; Science of Parasitology; Symbiosis and Parasitism; Origin of Parasitism; Definitions of Parasites; Definitions of Hosts Ecology of Parasites; Naming Parasites; Taxonomy and Systematic of Parasites; Structural and Evolutional Adaptations in Parasites: Morphological adaptations, Embryonic and larval adaptations; Reproduction, Life Period and Cycles of Their Development; Interval and Vector Hosts and Their Origins; Parasitic Fauna and Its Environment: Features of hosts, Seasons and parasitic fauna; Relations between hosts and parasites: Effects of Parasites on hosts, Immunity, Specialty of hosts; Characters and Systematic of Parasitic Groups.

BİY 427 Cosmetics Microbiology 2+0 3,5
Control of Microbial Contamination in Cosmetics and Non Sterile Pharmaceuticals; Hazards Associated with the Microbiological Contamination of Cosmetics and Pharmaceuticals; Control in Manufacture: Microbiological Control of Raw Material, Control of Microbial Contamination during Manufacture, Control Through Preservation; Natural and Physical Perspective Systems; The Effect of Container Materials and Multiple-Phase Formulation Components on the Activity of Antimicrobial Agents; Development of Preservative Systems; Microbial Resistance to Preservative Systems; Safety Evaluation of Preservatives; Microbiological Control Methods and Standards.

BİY 430 Genetic Toxicology 2+0 3,0
Definition and Extension of Genetic Toxicology; Importance of Mutations and Relation with Carcinogenesis; Physical and Chemical Agents Having Genotoxic Activity; Various physical mutagens and their effective mechanisms, Various

chemical mutagens and their effective mechanisms; Metabolism of Genotoxic Agents: Metabolic activation systems and steps of metabolism; General Approach to Mutagenicity Test Systems.

BIY 431 Introductory Bioinformatics 2+0 4,0

Definition and Introduction to Bioinformatics: Its relationship to basic Molecular Biology and other sciences; Description and use of GenBanks; Evaluation of nucleotide and amino acid sequences with web based programs by alignment (ClustalX, BLAST and Entrez); Web Based Restriction Enzyme Analyses of DNA Sequences (Webcutter); PCR Primary Design and their Evaluation with web Based Programs; Use of Genetool and Peptool Package Programs.

BIY 433 Plant Genetic Engineering 2+0 4,0

Gene Isolation and Cloning: Molecular structures of genes, Gene cloning strategies; Gen Transfer to Plants via Agro Bacterium: T-DNA transfer and its integration into the plant genome, Ti plasmids, Co-integrative and binary vectors; Direct Gene Transfer Techniques: Agro-infection, Macro-injection, Gene transfer via protoplasts, Gene transfer to cells and tissues; Development of Herbicide Resistant Transgenic Plants; Development of Insect Resistant Transgenic Plants; Development of Viruses Resistant Transgenic Plants; Proteins and Protein Engineering; Antisense RNA Technology; Ethic and Legal Aspects of Biotechnology.

BIY 434 Plant Biotechnology 2+0 2,5

Tissue Culture; Basic Laboratory Techniques; Organogenesis; Somatic Embryogenesis; Protoplast Culture And Somatic Hybridization; Haploid Plant Growth; Secondary Metabolites Growth; Micropropagation; Germplasm; Embryo Culture; Somaclonal Variation; Transgenic plants.

BIY 435 Hydrobotany 2+0 3,0

Classification of Aquatic Plants; Habitats for Aquatic Plants: Running waters, Springs, Lakes and seas, Physical and Chemical Features of these Environments; Algae: Ecological features of several algae groups growing in aquatic environment; Secondary Aquatic Plants: Aquatic ferns and Phanerogamae; Adaptations Coping with Aquatic Environment; Secondary Aquatic Plants in Running Waters, Lakes and Sea.

BIY 436 Ethnobotanic 2+0 3,0

What Is Ethno Botanic?; Historical Evolution of Ethno Botanic; Quantitative Ethno Botanic; Natural Source Management; Ethno Botanic Methods; Ethno Botanically Useful Parts of Plants; Medical Plants; Industrial Plants; Agricultural Plants; Other Plants; Problem of Local And Scientific Names of Plants; Ethics In Ethno Botanical Studies; Uniting Public And Scientific Information.

BIY 439 Microbial Biotechnology 2+0 3,5

Microorganisms and Biotechnology; Growing Microorganisms; Bioreactors; Fundamental Procedures in Biotechnology; Biotransformation; Enzyme Immobilization; Production of Secondary Metabolite by Microorganisms; Preparation of pre-induced inoculums, Preparation of

fermentation medium, Fermentation, Assay of secondary metabolite, Isolation, purification and determination of secondary metabolite.

BIY 440 Animal Toxins 2+0 3,0

Animal produced toxins: Description and classification; Composition and structure of animal toxins; Effect mechanisms of animal toxins; Effects on organisms: Effects on humans, Effects on Vertebrate, Effects on Invertebrate; The use of toxins in medical fields; Toxin producing animals.

BIY 445 Biological Anthropology 2+0 3,0

The Definition of Anthropology and Anthropological Perspective; The Sub disciplines of Anthropology; The Method of Biological Anthropology; Homo sapiens and Other Animate Organisms; Primates; Biological and Behavioral Characteristics of Primates; Biological Diversity of Humans; Question of Race; The Development of Evolutionary Theory; The Mechanism of Evolution; The Evolution of Earth and Living Organisms; The Evolution of Primates; Hominids; The Evolution of Humans; The Origin of Homo Sapiens; Paleolithic Age and Cultural Evolution

BIY 446 Nutritional Biochemistry 3+0 4,5

Introduction: Nutrient-nutrient element; an Overview of Metabolism: Catabolic-anabolic pathways, Regulation of metabolism; Carbohydrates: Metabolism of carbohydrates and disorders of carbohydrate metabolism; Lipids: Metabolism of triacylglycerols and cholesterol; Proteins: Disorders of amino acid metabolism; Nucleotids and Nucleic Acids: Metabolism of nucleotids, Gout disease; Enzymes: Regulation of enzyme activity; Hormones: Thyroid, Parathyroid, Pancreatic, Adrenal, Hypophysis and Gastrointestinal hormones; Vitamins: Factors affecting vitamin need and vitamin level, Fat and Water-soluble vitamins, Pseudovitamins; Minerals: Fundamental minerals, Essential and Non-essential minerals; Metabolism in Satiety and Starvation.

BIY 449 Forensic Entomology 3+0 4,5

General Entomology and Arthropod Biology; Forensic Importance of Insects; Collection of Entomological Evidence during Death Investigation; Insect Succession on Carrion and Its Role in Determining the Time of Death; The Role of Aquatic Insects in Forensic Investigations; Estimating Postmortem Interval; Insect Development and Forensic Entomology: Laboratory rearing of forensic insects, Computer modeling of insect growth and its application to forensic entomology; Entomotoxicology: Insects as toxicological indicators and impact of drugs and toxins on insect development; DNA Techniques for Forensic Entomology; Entomological Alteration of Bloodstain Evidence; Forensic Entomologist as Expert Witness.

BIY 451 Diagnostic Microbiology 2+0 3,5

Isolation of pathogens from Clinical Specimens, Growth dependent identification methods, Testing cultures for antimicrobial drug sensitivity, Immunodiagnosics, Agglutination, Immunoelectron microscopy, Fluorescent antibodies, ELISA and Radioimmunoassay, Immunoblot procedures, Nucleic acid probes, Diagnostic virology.

BIY 453 Molecular Microbial Ecology 3+0 5,0

Introduction to molecular microbial ecology; Molecular techniques in microbial ecology: Isolation of nucleic acids, Amplification, Polymerase chain reaction (PCR), Fluorescence In Situ Hybridization (FISH), Denaturing Gradient Gel Electrophoresis (DGGE), Restriction digestion, Sequence analysis; General overview.

BIY 454 Medical Parasitology 3+0 4,5

Symbiosis; Parasite, Conceptions of Host and Vector; Parasitism: Effects of parasite on host, Effects of host on parasite, Sources of parasites; Result of Infection; Epidemiology of Parasitosis; Signs of Parasitosis; Diagnosis of Parasitosis: Diagnosis with active, Direct examination, Indirect diagnosis; Medical Treatment of Parasitosis; Fight with Parasitosis; Important Groups of Parasites on Human: Protozoan, Worms, Arthropods.

BIY 455 Microbial Physiology 2+0 3,0

Nutrition and Metabolism of Microorganisms; Energetic and Enzymes: Bioenergetics, Catalysis and Enzymes; Oxidation-Reduction and Energy-Rich Compounds: Electron Donors and Electron Acceptors, NAD as a Electron Carrier, Energy Storage; Essentials of Catabolism: Energy Conservation, Glycolysis, Respiration, Proton Motive Force, Catabolic Diversity; Essentials of Anabolism: Biosynthesis of Sugars and Polysaccharides, Biosynthesis of Amino acids and Nucleotides, Biosynthesis of Fatty Acids and Lipids, Regulation of Activity of Biosynthetic Enzymes.

BIY 456 Food Microbiology 3+0 4,5

Microorganisms Important in Food Microbiology: Bacteria, Yeasts, Moulds, Viruses; Microorganism Reservoirs for Contamination of Food; Factors Affecting Growth of Microorganisms in Food: pH, Water Activity, Oxidation reduction potential; Antimicrobial Substances; Chemical Changes Caused by Microorganisms; Damage in Different Kinds of Food; Food-borne Poisonings; Mycotoxin Formation in Food; Indicator Microorganisms in Food and Isolation Methods.

BIY 457 Molecular Genetics 2+0 3,0

Genetic Material; Nucleic Acids and Properties: DNA synthesis, Different DNA synthesis mechanisms in the living organisms; Structure and Types of Chromosomes; Recombination and its Types, Transformation, Transduction, Conjugation, Crossing over; DNA Repair Mechanisms; Mutation and its Types; Plasmid, Episome and Transposons; Gene Expression: Transcription and Splicing, Translation; Regulation of Gene: Genetic control in prokaryotes; Genetic Control in Eukaryotes; Proto Oncogenes and Oncogenes; Methods for Studying DNA.

BIY 458 Plant Identification and Herbarium Techniques 3+0 4,5

Taxonomy?; Principles of Systematic Studies: Subjects and principles of taxonomic studies; Taxonomic Categories; Plant Nomenclature; Binominal Nomenclature; Plant Identification: Aim of the identification, Learning scientific names, Tools used in plant identification, Plant identification methods and using plant identification keys, Types of plant

identification keys, Key using techniques, Herbarium techniques: Field study methods, Collecting the plant materials, Dried and labeled plant materials, Plant conservation and preservation methods, Herbarium methods of special plant taxa, Preparing plant database and herbarium managing systems.

BIY 459 Industrial Microbiology 3+0 4,5

Soil Microbiology; Air Microbiology; Water Microbiology; Assimilation of Metal; Microbial Production of Biogas; Production of Hydrogen; Microbial Insecticides; Production of Single-Cell Protein; Baker's Yeast Production; Production of Ethyl Alcohol by Microorganisms; Production of Alcoholic Beverages; Antibiotic Production; Enzyme Production; Vitamin Production; Microbial Fat Production; Production of Amino Acids; Lactic Acid Production; Microbial Production of Citric Acid, Acetone- Butanol, Isopropanol, Butyric Acid and Other Organic Acids.

BIY 460 Introductory Molecular Biotechnology 3+0 4,5

Introduction to Molecular Biotechnology: definition and its history, Biological systems in Molecular Biotechnology, Recombinant DNA technology, Heterologous protein production in prokaryotic and eukaryotic cells, Directed multiple mutagenesis and Protein Engineering, Molecular Diagnostics of human diseases based on DNA, Human therapeutic genes, Recent developments in human gene therapy, Regulations on biotechnological patent rights in Turkey and the World.

BIY 461 Biotechnology 2+0 3,0

History of Biotechnology: From biology to biotechnology; Genetic Engineering: Transformation, Conjugation, Transduction, Gene cloning; Biotechnological Products: Enzymes, Antibiotics and other metabolites; Gene Therapy: Applications of viral gene therapy; Monoclonal Antibody Technologies: Monoclonal antibodies in diagnosis and therapy; Pharmacogenomics; Biomaterials; Tissue Engineering; Biocompatibility; Stem Cells; Protein Purification; Principles of Proteomics.

BIY 462 Actinomycetes and Antibiotics of Actinomycetes 2+0 3,0

The habitat of actinomycetes; Methods of isolation and identification in actinomycetes; Morphology and cytology of actinomycetes; Nomenclature and systematics of actinomycetes; Physiological and biochemical properties of actinomycetes; Pathogenicity of actinomycetes; Genus Streptomyces; Antibiotics of actinomycetes, their production and medical importance; Production and medical importance of antibiotics of genus Streptomyces.

BIY 463 Biophotography 3+0 4,5

Cameras (Types of cameras); Objectives Used in Cameras (Types of Objectives); Filters; Diaphragm and Its Uses; Obturator (screen); Visors and Visor Types; Macro and Micro Photography Techniques; Microscopes and Microscope Types Adaptable to Cameras; Use of Light; Period and Degree of Light Required; Defective Shooting and Its Reasons; Solutions Used in Photography; Developing

a Film; Developing Films and Printing; Measuring by Photograph; Reading out Photographs.

BIY 464 Molecular Microbiology Techniques 3+0 4,5
DNA Extraction from Prokaryotic Cells I (Traditional Method); DNA Extraction from Prokaryotic Cells II (Commercial kit); RNA Extraction; Hybridization; 16S rRNA Amplification by Polymerase Chain Reaction Techniques; DNA Cloning; DNA Sequencing; Real-Time Polymerase Chain Reaction; Denaturing Gradient Gel Electrophoresis Technique; Fluorescein in situ Hybridization Technique; Sodium Dodecyl Sulphate Polyacrylamide Gel Electrophoresis of the Whole Cell Bacterial Proteins.

BIY 465 Clinical Biochemistry 2+0 3,0
Importance of Enzymes in Clinical Diagnosis; Carbohydrate Metabolism Disorders; Plasma Lipids and Atherosclerosis; Importance of Clinical Diagnosis of Plasma Proteins; Liver and Kidney Function Tests; Iron Metabolism and Anemia; Endocrinology; Minerals and Bone Metabolism; Importance of Clinical Diagnosis of Tumor Markers; Biochemical Analysis in Blood, Urine and Feces; Analysis of Cerebrospinal Fluid and Other Body Fluids.

BIY 468 Oxidative Stress and Antioxidants 2+0 3,0
Oxygen Toxicity; Free Radicals: Definition, Types and Formation mechanisms; Interaction of Free Radicals with Organic Molecules; Oxidative Stress; Cell, Tissue and Organs Dysfunctions as a Result of Oxidative Stress; Oxidative Stress and Diseases; Oxidative Stress and Aging; Oxidative Stress and Cancer; Endogen and Exogen Antioxidants; Antioxidant Systems; Determination of Oxidative Damage and Antioxidant Capacity in Experimental Studies.

BRİ 101 Bridge 2+0 3,0
Introduction to Bridge; History; Basic Concepts; Bidding; Play; Hand Evaluation; Point Count; Opening Bids; Bidding Goals; Responses to one No-trump; More on Point Count; Responses to one of a Suit; Rebids by Opener; Declarer Play; Overcalls; Takeout Doubles; Two Club Opening; Weak Bids; No-Trump Structure; The Stayman Convention; Minor Suit Responses; Bidding after a Raise; Slam Bidding; Defensive Play.

ELE 303 Electric Circuit Analysis 2+0 3,0
Voltage, Current, Resistance; Electrical Charge; Ohm's Law: Current, Calculations of voltage and resistance; Power in an Electric Circuit: Energy conversion, Power supplies; Current and Ohm's Law in a Series Circuit: Kirchhoff's voltage law, Voltage divider rule; Parallel Circuits: Voltage drop in parallel circuits, Kirchhoff's current law, Ohm's law in parallel circuits, Current sources in parallel circuits, Current divider rule, Open and short circuits; Circuit Theorems: Voltage source, Current source, Source conversions, Superposition theorem, Thevenin's theorem, Norton's theorem, Millman's theorem, Delta-to-wye (Δ -Y) conversions, Circuit analysis with branch and mesh loop, Bridge circuits.

ELE 304 Electric Circuit Analysis Laboratory 0+2 3,0
Description of Equipments Required for Experiments; Soldering Technique; Resistor and the Color Codes, Series dc Circuits; Parallel dc Circuits; Series and Parallel dc Circuits; Thevenin's Theorem; Thevenin Equivalent Circuits; Norton's Theorem; Norton Equivalent Circuits; Measurements of Input and Output Impedances.

ELO 302 Application of Electronic Circuit Elements 2+0 3,0
General Information About the Structure of Semiconductors; P-n Junction; Threshold Voltage; Forward and Reverse Bias; Ohmic Contact; Substrate Cleaning Techniques; Metal-Semiconductor Contact and Schottky Diode; Bipolar Junction Transistor; Field Effect Transistor; Photodiode; Electrical Measurements of Some Electronic Circuit Elements.

ELO 309 Electronic 2+0 3,0
Alternating Current and Voltage; Sine Wave; Sine Wave Voltage Sources; Voltage and Current Values of Sine Waves; Angular Measurement of a Sine Wave; Phasors and Complex Numbers; Complex Number System; Rectangular and Polar Forms; Capacitors; Inductors; Transformers; RC Circuits; RL Circuits; RLC Circuits; Filters; Diodes and Some Applications; Current-Voltage Characteristics of a Diode; Circuit Applications; Half Wave and Full Wave Rectifications; Special Diodes; Transistors (nnp, npn); Hybrid Parameters.

ELO 310 Electronic Laboratory 0+2 3,0
Description of Equipments Required for Experiments; RC Circuits: RC time constant, Low-pass filter, High-pass filter; Clipping Circuits; Clamping Circuits; Voltage Doublers; Rectification: Half wave rectification, Full wave rectification, Bridge rectification; Diode Characteristics; Zener Diode Characteristics; Bipolar Junction Transistor Characteristics; Phase-Shift Measurements.

ELO 402 Digital Electronics 2+0 3,0
Elements of digital logic, logic gates, truth tables, Boolean algebra and theorems, designing and minimizing logic circuits, analysis of logic circuits, electrical properties of TTL and CMOS logic circuits, combinational logic circuits (decoders, encoders, arithmetic logic units, multiplexer and demultiplexer circuits), latches and flip flops, flip-flop applications, designing sequential circuits, shift registers.

FEL 401 Philosophy of Science 2+0 2,5
Importance and Definition of Science: Science, Common Sense, Religion and philosophy, Formal disciplines, Science and Language, Scientific Method: Its content and boundaries, Various interpretations; Ways arriving at the phenomenon: Observation and experimentation, Logical structure of measurement; Scientific Explanation: Notion scientific law, Verification of hypothesis, Causal principle in science, Structure and Functions of Scientific Theory; Human-problems of Science: Responsibility of Scientist, Science and Humanism

FİN 305 Financial Mathematics 2+0 3,0

Simple Interest: Description and importance of interest, Calculation of simple interest, External interest; Simple Discount: Discount calculations related to external discount method, Discount calculations related to internal discount method, Equivalent notes, Consolidation of notes, Financial assets and calculation of interest in financial markets; Compound Interest and Annuities; Normal Annuities; Debt Depreciation; Debt Pay-off with Equal Principals; Evaluation of Bonds and Stocks; Bond Valuation and Stock Valuation.

FİZ 105 Physics I 4+0 6,0

Measurement and Units: Measurement, Units, Dimensional analysis; Vectors: Vector and scalar quantities, Coordinate systems and frames of reference; Kinematics: Motion in one dimension, Motion in two dimensions; Dynamics; Work and Energy; Momentum and Collisions; Rotational Motion: Angular velocity and angular acceleration, Moments of inertia, Work and energy in rotational motion; Static Equilibrium.

FİZ 106 Physics II 4+0 6,0

Electric Fields: Electric charge, Coulomb's law, Electric flux, Gauss's law; Electric Potential: Potential difference, Potential energy, Obtaining the electric field from the electric potential; Capacitors: Definition and calculation of a capacitance, Capacitors with dielectrics, Energy stored in a charged capacitor, Electric dipole in an external electric field; Electric Current; Magnetic Field: Sources of the magnetic field, Electromagnetic induction.

FİZ 107 Physics Laboratory I 0+2 1,5

SI Unit System and Dimension Analysis; Measurement and Error Calculations; Graph Analysis; Principles of Experimental Studying and Preparation of Experimental Reports; Variation of Range due to Shooting Angle; Conservation of Energy; Motion with Constant Acceleration; Measurement of Angular Velocity; Determination of Moment of Inertia; Freely Falling; Simple Pendulum; Motion on Inclined Plane; Mass-spring System; Viscosity.

FİZ 108 Physics Laboratory II 0+2 1,5

Usage of Electrical Measuring Instruments; Security Rules in Electrical Experiments; Principles of Experimental Studying and Preparation of Experimental Reports; Parallel-Plate Capacitor; Investigation of Charge Distribution on Surface of any Conductor; Ohm's Law through DC Electric Circuits; Wheatstone Bridge; Electromagnetic Induction; Transformer; Determination of Emf and Inner Resistance; Determination of Frequency; Oscilloscope.

FİZ 113 Technical English 4+0 4,0

Technical English, Units in English, Physical Units and Concepts in English: Mechanical terms; Electric and Magnetic Terms; Modern Physics Terms; Thermodynamic Terms; Waves and Optic Terms, Mathematics and Operation Terms, Geometric Shapes in English.

FİZ 115 Physics I 4+2 9,0

Physics and Measurement; Motion in One Dimension; Vectors; Motion in Two Dimensions; Newton's Laws; Applications of Newton's Laws; Circular Motion and Other Applications of Newton's Laws; Work and Kinetic Energy; Potential Energy and Conservation of Energy; Momentum, Collisions and Center of Mass; Rotation of Rigid Body About a Fixed Axis; Rolling Motion, Angular Momentum and Torque; Static Equilibrium and Elasticity.

FİZ 116 Physics II 4+2 9,0

Electric Charge; Coulomb's Law; Electric Fields; Gauss Law; Electric Potential; Calculation of Electric Field from Electric Potential; Capacitance and Dielectrics; Energy Storage Through A Capacitor; Current and Resistance; Direct Current Circuits; Effect of Magnetic Field; Sources of Magnetic Field; Faraday's Law; Electromagnetic Induction; Material and Magnetization; Inductance and Circuit Oscillations.

FİZ 117 Physics Laboratory I 1+2 4,0

Setting up a Mechanical Experiment; Working on variables, concepts and related quantities, data analysis process and methods; SI Unit System and Dimensional Analysis; Measurement and Error Calculations; Graph Analysis; Principles of Experimental Works and Preparation of Experiment Reports; Variation of Range due to Shooting Angle; Conservation of Energy; Motion with Constant Acceleration; Measurement of Angular Velocity; Determination of Moment of Inertia; Free Falling; Simple Pendulum; Motion on an Inclined Plane; Mass-spring System; Viscosity.

FİZ 118 Physics Laboratory II 1+2 4,0

Setting up an Electrical or an Magnetic Experiment; Working on variables, concepts and related quantities, data analysis process and methods; Using Electrical Measuring Instruments; Safety Rules in Electrical Experiments; Principles of Experimental Works and Preparation of Experiment Reports; Parallel-Plate Capacitor; Investigation of Charge Distribution on Surface of any Conductor; Ohm's Law through DC Electric Circuits; Wheatstone Bridge; Electromagnetic Induction; Transformer; Determination of Emf and Inner Resistance; Determination of Frequency; Oscilloscope.

FİZ 122 English for Physicists 4+0 4,0

Technical Terms, Specialized Fields in Physics, Popular Technologies and Names in Physics, Introduction to Paper Writing, Sections of Paper, Tenses and Grammar of Paper, The Reader of 'Your Paper?', Common Mistakes To Avoid, Sample Papers.

FİZ 124 Introduction to Metrology 2+0 3,0

Basic Terms and Concepts, International Metrology Systems: Scientific metrology, Industrial metrology, Legal metrology; Organizations Related to Metrology in Turkey; International System of Units; Measurement Uncertainty; Measuring Types: Length measurements, Time and frequency measurements, Temperature and humidity measurements, Electrical and magnetic measurements, Mass

measurements and derived quantities, Photometric and radiometric measurements, Fluid measurements, Acoustic, ultrasonic and vibration measurements, Chemical metrology.

FİZ 212 Statistical Physics 4+0 5,0

Processes of Probability in Statistical Physics; Basic Concepts in Statistical Physics: Macroscopic and microscopic cases, Entropy in Statistical Physics: Entropy and temperature, Variation of the entropy with energy; Distribution Functions: Maxwell-Boltzmann distribution function, Boson and fermions distribution functions; Partition Functions: Grand Canonic distribution, Mean values of the Canonic and Grand Canonic groups; Statistical Properties of the Fermions Systems: Density of states in the Fermi gas; Statistical Physics of the Boson Systems: Model of the Einstein, model of the Debye, Boson gas.

FİZ 218 Modern Physics 4+0 6,0

Concept of Reference Frame; Definition of the Theory of Special and General Relativity; Special Relativity Theory; Galileo Transformations; Relativity of Time (Time dilation); Length Contraction; Lorentz Transformations; Doppler Effect; Relativity of Mass; Mass and Energy; Particle Properties of Waves; Photoelectric Effect; Quantum Theory of Light; X-ray Diffraction and Bragg's Law; Compton Effect; Pair Production; Photons and Gravity; Wave Properties of Particles; Wave Function; Particle Diffraction (Davisson-Germer Experiment); Particle in a Box; Uncertainty Principle; Atomic Structure: timeline; Thomson Model of the Atom; Rutherford Model of the atom; Electron Orbits; Atomic Spectra; Spectra Series; The Bohr Atom; Nuclear Motion; Atomic Excitation; Frank-Hertz Experiment; de Broglie Wavelength; Laser.

FİZ 229 Mathematical Methods in Physics I 4+0 6,0

Vector Analysis: Coordinate systems, Ordinary derivatives and partial derivatives of vector functions, Line integrals, Divergence theorem, Green's Theorem, Stoke's theorem; Matrices and Determinants: Linear vector spaces; Basic matrix calculations, Special matrices, Eigenvalues and eigenvectors of matrices, Calculation of determinant of a matrix, Similarity transformations; Integral Transforms and Physical Applications: Gamma and Beta functions, Laplace transforms, Fourier transforms, Fourier, Sine and cosine series, Physical applications.

FİZ 230 Mathematical Methods in Physics II 4+0 6,0

Complex Numbers: Complex plane, Algebra of complex numbers, Euler Formula, Roots and powers of complex numbers, Exponential and trigonometric functions, Hyperbolic functions, Derivatives and integrals of functions with complex variable, Residue theorem and applications, Taylor and Laurent series; Orthogonal Functions: Orthogonal polynomials and solutions of differential equations of polynomials, Legendre, Hermite and Laguerre polynomials, Bessel functions, Associated Legendre polynomials and spherical harmonics.

FİZ 231 Waves and Optics 4+0 5,0

Oscillatory Motion: Simple harmonic motion, Mass-spring system and pendulums, Conservation of energy, Damped and

forced oscillations, Resonance; Mechanical Waves: Harmonic waves, Speed of a transverse wave, Energy in wave motion, Superposition and interference of waves, Standing waves; Sound Waves; Speed of sound waves, Interference of sound waves, The Doppler effect; The Nature of Light and Geometric Optics: The nature of light, Reflection and refraction, Huygens principle, Mirrors and lenses; Physical Optics: Interference, Diffraction, Polarization.

FİZ 233 Waves and Optics Laboratory 0+2 3,0

Introduction to Laboratory and The Various Equipments-Instruments Used in the Laboratory; Simple Harmonic Motion; Standing Waves; Reflection and Refraction in Wave Tank; Determination of the Propagation Speed of Sound in Air; Geometric Optics; Determination of The Focal Length in Mirrors and Lenses; Young's Double-Slit Experiment; Polarization; Refractive Index and Dispersion; Single and Multi-Slit Diffraction.

FİZ 235 Basic Information at Experimental Research 2+0 3,0

Basic Knowledge About Safe Usage of Laboratory Equipment; Use of Chemicals and Safety; Mechanical and Chemical Cleaning of the Samples; Materials Characterization Techniques, Basic components of the Characterization Laboratory; Appropriate Sample Selection Technique; Sample Selection and Preparation for the Optical and Electrical Measurements; Some Optical Measurements of the Sample; Some Electrical Measurements of the Sample.

FİZ 259 Seminar in Physics 2+0 3,0

What Are Seminars For; How To Give A Good Seminar: Guideline for the presentation, Sample presentation; How To Write A Short Report: Guideline for the report; A Seminar Experience For Senior Physics Majors: Variety of research fields in physics or subjects in context of physics.

FİZ 304 Clean Energy Sources 2+0 3,0

Energy Sources, Solar Energy: Introduction, Solar angles, Solar radiation, Solar collector, Solar-power plants, Usage of solar energy in heating and in cooling; Geothermal energy: Introduction, Benefiting from geothermal fluid in electric energy generation, Potential of geothermal energy in Turkey; Wind energy: Introduction, Benefit from wind energy in electric energy generation; Hydrogen energy: Introduction, System of hydrogen energy, Methods of production hydrogen energy, Methods of production hydrogen energy, Fields of hydrogen use, Clean energy sources of Turkey.

FİZ 307 Electromagnetic Theory I 4+0 6,0

Vector Analysis and Algebra: Spherical and cylindrical coordinate systems, Vector and scalar products; Coulomb's Law and Electric Field Intensity: Electric flux intensity, Electric fields of line and surface charges, Gauss law and its applications, Divergence theorem and vector operator; Energy and Potential: Potential gradient, Potential of charge, Dipole, Energy density in the electrostatic field; Conductors, Dielectrics and Capacitance: Metallic conductors, Conductor properties and boundary conditions, Semiconductors, The

nature of dielectric materials, Boundary conditions for perfect dielectric materials.

FİZ 308 Electromagnetic Theory II 4+0 6,0

The Steady Magnetic Fields: Biot-Savart's law, Stokes theorem, Magnetic flux density, Maxwell equations, Scalar and vector magnetic potentials, Magnetic Forces and the Nature of Magnetic Materials: Magnetization and permeability, Magnetic boundary conditions, Magnetic circuit, Potential energy and forces in magnetic materials, Inductance; Time-varying Fields and Maxwell's Equations: Faraday's law, Displacement current; Uniform Plane Wave: Wave motion in free space and perfect dielectrics, Poynting vector, Applications of electromagnetic waves.

FİZ 312 Applications of Computer in Physics Laboratories 2+0 3,0

Using of Computer in Physics Experiments; Data Acquisition on Measuring Systems via Computer, Data Processing: Data Processing methods, Pocket Programs; The Using programs of Managed Measuring Devices; Measurement and Processing: Sending of data, obtained from measurement to computer, Processing of data sent to computer, Sampling on Measurement and Calculations.

FİZ 315 Quantum Physics Laboratory I 0+2 3,0

Frank-Hertz Experiment: determination of the quantization of atomic energy levels; Emission and absorption spectrums: observation of the line spectrums; Determination of e/m : Determination of the charge of electron.

FİZ 316 Quantum Physics Laboratory II 0+2 3,0

Experiment of the Balmer series of hydrogen: Determination of first three wavelength of the Balmer series of hydrogen; Experiment of Zeeman effect; Milikan's experiment: Determination of the electrical charge of the electron, Experiment of Electron Spin Resonance; Radioactivity: Characteristic of a Geiger-Muller tube with no radiation source; Experiment for different radiation types: Testing for different radiation types using a magnetic field.

FİZ 318 Introduction to Heat Transfer 2+0 3,0

Introduction to Heat Transfer: The fundamental concepts, The importance of heat transfer, The basic modes of heat transfer; Heat Transfer by Conduction: Fourier's Law, Thermal conductivity, Thermal conductance, Thermal conduction resistance; Heat Transfer by Convection: Viscous flow and viscosity, The equation of momentum, Newton's law of cooling, Convection heat transfer coefficient; Heat Transfer by Radiation: Physical mechanism, Heat radiation's laws, Radiation heat transfer coefficient; Heat Transfer by Combination: The composite plane wall, Heat transfer by combined conduction and convection, Heat transfer by combined convection and radiation, The energy equality of the surface.

FİZ 321 Semiconductors 2+0 3,0

Structure of Matter: Motion of charged particles in electric and magnetic fields, The Bohr model of the atom, Energy levels, Atomic excitation, Crystal and non-crystal line structure; Crystal defects; Semiconductor: Intrinsic

semiconductor, Electron and hole, Extrinsic semiconductor (p and n-type), Fermi energy level, Mass-action law, Electrical conductivity, Mobility, Hall effect, Diffusion current, Einstein relation, Generation and recombination, Work function, Contact potential.

FİZ 321 Semiconductors 2+0 3,0

Structure of Matter: Motion of charged particles in electric and magnetic fields, The Bohr model of the atom, Energy levels, Atomic excitation, Crystal and non-crystal line structure; Crystal defects; Semiconductor: Intrinsic semiconductor, Electron and hole, Extrinsic semiconductor (p and n-type), Fermi energy level, Mass-action law, Electrical conductivity, Mobility, Hall effect, Diffusion current, Einstein relation, Generation and recombination, Work function, Contact potential.

FİZ 322 Semiconductors Devices 2+0 3,0

P-N Junctions: Current-voltage characteristics, Forward bias, Reverse bias, Saturation current, Dynamic resistance, Breakdown, Junction capacitance, Rectification, Maximum frequency; Special Diodes: Zener diode, Tunnel diode, Varactors, Transistors: p-n-p and n-p-n junction transistors, Fundamentals of junction transistor operation, Transistor currents, Field effect transistor (FET), n-channel junction field effect transistor (JFET) and drain characteristic, Metal-oxide-semiconductors field effect transistor (MOSFET), Thyristors, Silicon controlled rectifier (SCR), Integrated circuits; Solar Cells.

FİZ 324 Superconductors 2+0 3,0

The History of Superconductivity; Basic Concepts in Superconductivity; Magnetic Properties of Superconductors; First and Second Type of Superconductors; Vortexes and Network of Abrikosov; Pinning Centers, Flux tubes, Pinning of vortex, Motion of vortexes; Vortexes through Second Type of Superconductors and Relation between M-H ; Cooper Pairs; High Temperature Superconductivity, Properties and crystal structure of superconductors with high critical temperatures; $\text{Bi}_2\text{Sr}_2\text{Ca}_{n-1}\text{Cu}_n\text{O}_{2n+4+y}$ system, Structures based on bismuth; Techniques of Preparation of Superconductive Materials, Solid state reaction method, Melting method, Melting growth method, Other methods; The Future and Use of Superconductors, MAGLEV train, Applications of superconductors on particle accelerators, Magnetic resonance imaging, SQUID (Superconductor Quantum Interference Device).

FİZ 325 Applications of Computer in Physics 2+0 3,0

Mathematica Notebook: Using notebook, Getting help, Preparing input, Starting calculations. Numerical Calculations: Arithmetic operations, Some mathematical functions, Matrices, Numerical solution of polynomial equations, Integration, Numerical solution of differential equation; Symbolic Calculations: Transforming algebraic expressions, Equation solving, Differentiation, Integration, Sum, Power series, Limits, Solving differential equation. Graphics: Two-dimensional graphics, Three-dimensional graphics. Applications: Solving of problems in mechanics, electricity and magnetism quantum physics.

FİZ 327 Quantum Physics I 4+0 6,0

Birth of Quantum Physics; Uncertainty Relations; Schrödinger Wave Equation; Probability Interpretation of Wave Function; Expectation Values; Time Independent Schrödinger Equation; One Dimensional Models; Potential Step; Potential Barrier; Potential of a Square Well; Potential of an Infinite Well; Harmonic Oscillator; General Formalism of Quantum Mechanics; Wave Function Space; Superposition Theorem; Dirac Bra-Ket Notation; Specific Operators, Angular Momentum, Angular Momentum Eigenfunctions.

FİZ 328 Quantum Physics II 4+0 6,0

Schrödinger Equation in Three Dimensions; Spherical Symmetric Potential; Radial Schrödinger Equation; Hydrogen Atom, Matrix Representation of Linear Operators; Spin; Interactions With Respect to Spin; Approximate Methods and Perturbation Theory; Perturbation Expansion; Time Independent Perturbation Theory; Interaction of Charged Particles with Electromagnetic Field; Landau Levels.

FİZ 329 Semiconductors Laboratory 2+0 3,0

Fourteen Different Bravais Lattice and Solid Sphere Crystal Models; Measurement of the Distances Between Reflection Planes by Using X-ray Diffraction Patterns; Determination of the Optical Properties of the Various Materials Via Optical Absorption Spectra; Determination of the Current-voltage Characteristic of Different Materials; Conversion of Radiation Energy into Electrical Energy.

FİZ 330 Semiconductor Applied Laboratory 2+0 3,0

Measurement of the Thickness of the Different Materials by Means of the Ellipsometer; Polarize Microscope; Photoconductivity; Luminescence experiment; Hall Effect Experiment; The Determination of Energy Band Gap of Germanium; The determination of the Electrical Conductivity of the Silicon single crystal depending on the temperature.

FİZ 331 Nobel Prizes on Physics 2+0 3,0

What Are the Nobel Prizes Given For; Nobel Prizes in Physics From 1901 to 1920; Nobel Prizes in Physics From 1921 to 1940; Nobel Prizes in Physics From 1941 to 1960; Nobel Prizes in Physics From 1961 to 1970; Nobel Prizes in Physics from 1971 to 1980; Nobel Prizes in Physics From 1981 to 1990; Nobel Prizes in Physics From 1991 to 2000; Nobel Prizes in Physics From 2001 to 2010; Nobel Prizes in Physics from 2010 to This Year; Some Classifications About Nobel Prizes.

FİZ 332 Introduction to Low Temperature Physics 2+0 3,0

Vacuum, Vacuum Pumps; Pressure Gages; Leak Detectors; Cryoliquids; Properties of Solids at Low Temperatures; Heat Transfer; Thermal Noise; Thermal Isolation; Cryoliquid Transfers; Refrigerators and Refrigerator Types; Low Temperature Sensors; Instrumentation of Cryogenics.

FİZ 333 Quality Control Methods in Physics 2+0 3,0

Aspects of Physics In Scope of Industrial Cooperation in Turkey; Quality: Definition of quality, Primary element of quality, Factors affecting quality; Quality Control: Aim of the quality control, Requirement for quality control, Department of quality control, Total quality management; Destructive quality control: Tension, compression and bending test methods; Non-Destructive Quality Control: Eddy current method, Magnetic particle method, Liquid penetrant method, Ultrasonic testing, Radiographic methods.

FİZ 334 History of Science 2+0 3,0

Development of Ideas About Moment and Universe in Ancient Civilizations: Natural and forced movement of astronomical objects; Aristoteles' Natural Philosophy; Archimedes' Contributions to Physics; Alexandra Mechanical School; Development in Physics in Islamic Civilization: Ibn al Haytham's studies on light; Development in Physics Before Modern Science Age: Copernicus? and Kepler's Universe Models, Tycho Brache; Physics in XVIIth Century: Galilei Galileo, Descartes, Newton and mathematical explanation of universe; Physics in XVIIIth and XIXth centuries: Falling down of classical physics and development caused to quantum physics; Theories of Special and General Relativity; Birth and Development of Quantum Physics.

FİZ 335 Physical Events and Comments 2+0 3,0

To explain natural phenomena such as lightning, thunder, sun and lunar eclipses and to express properly with a Turkish; to interpret the various events observed; to interpret the experimental data and to reach a conclusion; to explain the events in various fields of physics such as mechanics, optics and electricity using the laws of physics and to express with Turkish language correctly with verbally and in writing.

FİZ 336 Solar Photovoltaics 2+0 3,0

Introduction to Solar Photovoltaic (PV): A history of PV; Silicon PV: Semiconductors and doping, pn junction, The PV effect, Monocrystalline silicon cells; Crystalline PV: Polycrystalline silicon, Silicon ribbons and sheets, Gallium arsenide; Thin Film PV: Amorphous silicon, Other thin film PV Technologies; Other PV Technologies: Multijunction PV cells, Concentrating PV systems, Silicon spheres, Photoelectrochemicals cells; Electrical characteristics of silicon PV cells and modules; PV systems for power; Costs of energy from PV; Environmental impact and safety of PV systems.

FİZ 337 Solar Energy and Applications 2+0 3,0

Introduction: Power and energy, Energy sources; Solar Energy: Structure of the Sun, The solar constant, The solar radiation spectrum, The Sun's total radiation; Solar radiation measurement, Solar radiation recorder, Solar energy measurement, Geometry of solar radiation, Latitude and longitude, Inclination, Sun angles; Solar energy applications: Solar collectors, Heating the buildings with solar energy, Active and passive solar heating systems.

FİZ 338 Labview and Data Acquisition 2+0 3,0

Introduction to Virtual Instrumentation and Data Acquisition; LabVIEW as a Virtual Instrument: Front panel, Block diagram; LabVIEW Environment: Menus, Palettes, Opening, Loading, Saving VIs; Programming: Data flow programming, ?G? Programming, Data types, Representations and precision, Wiring, Editing and debugging, Creating subVIs; Structures: For loop, While loop, Shift registers and feedback nodes, Case structures, Sequence structures, The Formula Node; Arrays and Clusters: Single and multidimensional arrays, Cluster functions; Charts and Graphs: Waveform charts, Waveform graphs, XY graphs; Strings and File Input/Output: String functions, Writing data to a file, Reading data from a file; Components of a Data Acquisition (DAQ) System; Common Instrument Interfaces: RS232, GPIB, VISA, USB; Instrument Control in LabVIEW.

FİZ 339 Radioecology and Ecosystem 2+0 3,0

Ecosystem: Physical and biological components of ecosystem, The causes instability, disorder, harm or discomfort to the ecosystem; Air Pollution, Water Pollution, Light Pollution, Radioactive Pollution; Radioecology: What is radioecology, Radioactivity, Units of radioactivity and dose, What is the source of radioactivity? Natural sources of radiation, Why is radon gas a problem? Synthetic radioactivity and, its use for a variety of purposes, Effects of radiation on the ecosystem components.

FİZ 403 Spectroscopic Methods 2+0 3,0

Physical Properties of Matter and Electromagnetic Waves; Absorption Rules; Infrared Spectroscopy: IR absorption spectrophotometers, Analytical applications; Nuclear Magnetic Resonance Spectroscopy: Relaxation process, Chemical shift, NMR spectrometers, Analytical applications; Mass Spectroscopy: Ionization process, Fragmentation, Mass spectrometers; Uv-vis Absorption Spectroscopy: Uv-vis absorption spectrophotometers, Analytical applications

FİZ 404 Physics Education 2+0 3,0

Necessity and Learning; Physiological necessities, Social and psychological necessities; Birth of Natural Sciences; Definition and Evolution of Natural Sciences; Scientific Knowledge: Scientific behaviors, skills; Scientific Method; Purpose of Scientific Teaching; Methods of Science Teaching; Learning behaviors; Functions of Natural Science Teachers; Preparing and Presentation of Curriculum of Natural Science.

FİZ 413 Physical Foundation of Astronomy 2+0 3,0

Analysis of Light; Physical Models on Cosmology: Models from Copernicus models to Gravitation Laws of Newton, Towards Modern Cosmology; Cosmological Results of General and Special Relativity; Modern Cosmology; Birth of Universe and the Big Bang; Observational Evidences about the Big Bang; Universe Shape Definition by Using Observational Data; Sky view; The Solar System; The Sun, the Earth and the Moon.

FİZ 414 Fundamentals of Astrophysics 2+0 3,0

Interstellar Matter: Gas Ambience of Interstellar Matter, Nebulae, Dark Nebulae; Galaxies: Novae, Spherical group, Classification of Galaxies, Galactic Investigation of the Milky Way System, Movement of Galaxies; Luminosity and Location of Stars: Evolution of Stars, Movement of Stars; Binary and Variable Stars: Two Body paradox, Visual Binary, Spectral Binary Stars, Cataclysmic Variables; Analysis based on Astrophysics: Heat and Colors of Stars, Formation and Structure of Stars, Progress of Stars, Death of Stars.

FİZ 416 Environmental Physics 2+0 3,0

Environmental Pollution: Introduction, Sources of environmental pollution; Air Pollution: Introduction to pollutants, Particular pollutants, Impact of pollutants on environment, Physical and chemical methods used to control pollution; Noise: Introduction, Physical properties of noise, Size of noise and the character of noise, Impact of health and economy, Physical methods used in the control of noise; Radioactive Pollution: Introduction, Impact of radioactivity on living organisms, Storage of nuclear waste, Control of nuclear wastes and applications in the world.

FİZ 421 Introduction to Plasma Physics 2+0 3,0

Plasma: Definition and examples of plasmas, Criteria for a plasma, Atomic and molecular structure; Single Particle Motion; Equation of motion in Electrical and Magnetic field, Guiding center, Adiabatic invariants; Collisions; Collisional cross section and frequency, Inelastic scattering, Elastic scattering, Distribution functions; Fluid Plasma Theory and Kinetic; Average velocity and energy, Liouville's Theorem, Boltzmann equation, Two fluid model, Single fluid model, Diffusion.

FİZ 422 Plasma and Fusion Energy 2+0 3,0

Fusion Reactions: Deuterium-deuterium reactions, Deuterium-tritium reactions, Reaction rates and products, Average reaction cross section, Fusion Power Generation; Power density, Lawson criterion, Energy balance and ignition temperature, Plasma Radiation Mechanisms; Bremsstrahlung radiation, Cyclotron radiation, Plasma Confinement; Magnetic Mirrors, Tokamak, Inertial.

FİZ 425 High Energy Physics 2+0 3,0

Definition of High Energy Physics; Essential Particles; Structure of Matter; Different Properties in Different Dimensions; New Particles and Conservation Laws; Essential Forces: Interactions and their classifications, Tools of Particle Physics; Accelerators, Expansion of the Universe.

FİZ 428 Nuclear Physics 4+0 6,0

Atomic Nucleus: Proton-electron model and neutron-proton model; Radioactivity: Laws of the radioactive decay, Units of radioactivity, The detectors of radiation; Nuclear Reactions: Conservation of energy in nuclear reactions, Nuclear reactions in a central mass co-ordinate system, Threshold energy in endothermic reactions, Cross-section effect, Average free way; Nuclear Masses: The scale of mass and isotropic mass formation, the mass appointment to benefit from the nuclear decay, Nucleus density, Package

cross-section and binding energy; Nuclear Size: Scattering of alpha particle, Scattering of speedy neutron; Neutron Physics and Fission; Fusion and Nuclear Reactors.

FİZ 429 Solid State Physics 4+0 6,0

Crystal Structure: Lattice vectors, Primitive cell, Simple crystal structures, Bragg's law, Reciprocal lattice; Crystal Binding; Crystal Vibrations and Thermal Properties; Free Electron Fermi Gas; Energy Bands; Semiconductors; Optical Processes; Superconductivity; Diamagnetism, Paramagnetism and Ferromagnetism; Nanostructures.

FİZ 430 Laser Physics 2+0 3,0

The Nature of Light; The Wave Nature of Light; Polarization; Interference; Diffraction; Light Sources and Blackbody Radiation; A Review of Some Quantum Mechanical Concepts; Energy Bands in Solids; Conductors; Semiconductors and Insulators; Electrical Conductivity; P-N Junctions; Elliptical Polarizations; Birefringence; Optical Activity; The Acoustic-Optic Effect; Nonlinear Optics; Luminescence; Cathodoluminescence; The Cathode Ray Tube; Electro luminescence; The Light Emitting Diode; Emission and Absorption of Radiation; Optical Feedback; Laser Modes; Laser applications.

FİZ 431 Physics Project I 2+4 7,0

Selection of a Special Topic in Physics; Review of Literature on the Selected Topic: Scanning Physical abstracts, Scanning periodicals and patents, Scanning textbooks through Internet, Scanning various international scientific indexes; Evaluations of the Information Obtained; Setting up a Study Schedule for the Project.

FİZ 432 Physics Project II 2+4 7,0

Application of Experimental or Theoretical Studies in the Selected Subject of Research; Analysis and Interpretation of Obtained Experimental Data or Results of Theoretical Studies; Producing the Final Written Paper; Presentation of the Project.

FİZ 433 Atom and Molecular Physics 4+0 6,0

The Central Field Problem and Hydrogen Atom: The wave mechanics of hydrogen atom, Solving the Schrödinger equation in spherical coordinates, Spherical harmonics, Depending of the radius of hydrogen atom wave equations, Parity of a function and parity operator, Energy in the solving hydrogen atom central field problem, The Virial theorem, Spin and Pauli spin matrices; Some Terms of Atomic Hamiltonian: Zeeman terms, Fine structure term, Hyperfine structure term, Stark term, The coupling of angular momentum in atom physics and electric dipole selection rules, Interactions between angular momentums of two particles; Molecular Structure: Binding energy of molecules, Ionic bond, Covalent bond, Van der Waals bond, Metallic bond.

FİZ 434 Atomic Spectroscopy 2+0 3,0

Atomic Spectroscopy: Concept of Term Symbols in atomic spectroscopy, X-Ray spectroscopy of atoms, Electron configurations in atoms, Hund's rules, Periodic table, Helium spectra, Lamb shift in hydrogen atom; Time-independent

Perturbation: Time-independent perturbation of non-degenerate and a steady level, Perturbation of degenerate and a steady level, Stark effect in hydrogen atom, Variation method; Time-dependent Perturbation: Transition probability, Harmonic perturbation, Electric dipole selection rules.

FİZ 435 Geometry and Topology in Physics 2+0 3,0

Vector Spaces; Topological Spaces; Differentiable Manifolds; Vectors and Tensors on a Manifold; Lie Derivatives; Exterior Forms; Exterior Derivatives; Inner Product Operators; Riemannian and Non-Riemannian Geometries; Metric Tensor; Connections; Covariant Derivatives; Hodge Operator; Applications in Physics.

FİZ 436 Basics of Semiconductors 2+0 3,0

Introduction to Semiconductors: Basic properties of conductors, semiconductors and insulators, What is the difference between direct and indirect band gap?, Direct and indirect bandgap materials; Structural Differences Between Crystalline, Polycrystalline and Amorphous Materials; Growth Techniques for Semiconductors: Czochralski technique, Chemical vapor deposition technique, Molecular beam epitaxy technique, Physical vapor deposition technique, E-beam deposition technique, Sputtering technique; Characterization Techniques: Photoluminescence spectroscopy technique, Fourier transform infrared spectroscopy technique, Raman spectroscopy technique, I-V (current-voltage) and C-V (capacitance-voltage) techniques; Applications of Semiconductors: Pnp bipolar junction transistors, Npn bipolar junction transistors, N-channel metal oxide semiconductor field effect transistors, P-channel metal oxide semiconductor field effect transistors, Light emitting diodes, Solar cells; Fabrication Steps of Semiconductor Devices: Oxidation, Photolithography, Etching, Diffusion and doping with ion implantation, Metallization.

FİZ 437 Theory of Relativity I 2+0 3,0

Formulation of Special Theory of Relativity; Minkowski Spacetime; Lorentz Transformations; Covariant Formulation of Relativistic Mechanics; Relativistic Lagrangians; Equations of Motion From a Variational Principle; Dynamics of Relativistic Particles; Electromagnetic Fields.

FİZ 438 Theory of Relativity II 2+0 3,0

Principles of General Relativity; Metric Tensor; Connections; Torsion; Riemann Tensor, Ricci Tensor, Curvature Scalar; Motion of Particles in a Gravitational Field; The Field equations of General Relativity; Variational Principles in Gravitation Theories; Energy-Momentum Tensor; Solutions of Einstein Field Equations; Schwarzschild Solution; Cosmological Solutions.

FİZ 439 Observational Data Analysis in Astrophysic 2+0 3,0

Projection Definitions on Spherical Astronomy; Coordinate Systems; Constellations and Star Maps; Earth Based Data Acquisition Platforms; Orbital Base Data Acquisition Platforms; Principles of High Energy Data Acquisition; Principles of Optic Wavelength Data Acquisition; Principles of Radio Wavelength Data Acquisition; Telescope Types of

Data Acquisition; CCD Cameras. Spectrographs; Data Types used on Astrophysical Data Analysis; Software of Astrophysical Data Analysis; Methods of Astrophysical Data Analysis on Different Wavelength.

FİZ 440 Structural Analysis of Solids 2+0 3,0

Electromagnetic Spectrum; X-rays: Production of x-rays, Continuous spectrum, Characteristic spectrum; Crystal Structures: Crystal lattices, Bravais lattices, Crystal planes and directions, Miller indices; Determination of the Crystal Structure: Laue method, Rotating crystal method, Powder method; X-ray diffraction: Bragg's law, Same applications for the determination of the crystal structure.

FİZ 441 Non-Associative Algebras and Physics 2+0 3,0

Algebra: History, Definition; Associative and Non-Associative Algebras; Division Algebras: Real numbers, Complex numbers, Quaternions, Octonions; Applications of Complex Numbers in Physics; Quaternion Algebra: Fundamental operations, Matrix representations, Applications in physics; Octonion Algebra: Fundamental operations, Multiplication rules for unit elements, Matrix representations, Complex octonions, Split octonions, Applications in physics; Hurwitz Theorem; Derivation of Lie Algebras.

FİZ 442 Molecular Spectroscopy 2+0 3,0

Crystal Field Theory: Analysis of basic molecules by crystal field theory; Molecular Orbital Theory: Analysis of basic molecules by molecular orbital theory; Ligand Field Theory: Analysis of basic molecules by ligand field theory; Type of Electronic Radiation; Electronic Spectra: Electronic spectra of diatomic molecules, Electronic spectra of polyatomic molecules; Rotational and Vibrational Motions: Rotational spectra of diatomic molecules, Vibrational spectra of diatomic molecules, Rotational and vibrational spectra of diatomic molecules, Rotational spectra of polyatomic molecules, Vibrational spectra of polyatomic molecules.

FİZ 443 Characterization Methods 2+0 3,0

X-Ray Diffraction (XRD): Properties of x-rays, Occurrence of x-rays, Bragg's law; Diffraction Methods; X-Ray Fluorescence (XRF): Wavelength dispersive x-ray fluorescence WDXRF, Energy dispersive x-ray fluorescence, EDXRF; Immersion Calorimetry: Calorimeter, Heat of immersion, Enthalpy of immersion, Himm, The factors affecting the occurrence of immersion heat; Thermal Analysis Methods: Thermogravimetric Analysis (TGA-DTG); Differential Thermal Analysis (DTA); Differential Scanning Calorimetric Analysis (DSC).

FİZ 444 Satellite Data Analysis Techniques 2+0 3,0

Principles of Positional Modelling; Data Types; Topologic Data Analysis; Electromagnetic Spectrum; Doppler Effect; Global Positioning Systems; Solid Surface Sensing on Visual, Thermal, Near Infrared Fields; Mechanisms of Electromagnetic Wave-surface Interactions; Active and Passive Image Sensing Systems and Analysis; Satellites and Satellite Data Types; Image Bonification, Extraction, Merging, Rectification, Classification and Mapping Techniques.

FİZ 446 Applied Heat Theory 0+2 3,0

Heat and Temperature: Heat and temperature concepts, Temperature and thermal equilibrium, Thermal expansion, Heat capacity and specific heat, Calculations related to heat energy, Experimental determination of the specific heat of copper, lead and glass; Heat Transfer Mechanisms: Thermal conductivity, Conduction, Convection, Radiation and absorption, The experimental determination of the thermal conductivity for various materials; Thermal Insulation: Thermal comfort, Measurement of thermal comfort, Reducing heat loss from buildings, Thermal insulation materials and their properties, Energy efficient building design.

FİZ 448 X-Ray Diffraction Analysis Techniques 2+0 3,0

The nature and properties of the X-rays, Interaction with matter of X-rays, Indices in lattice plane, Point groups and crystal systems, Unit cell of the crystal, Miller and Miller-Bravais indices, X-ray diffractometer, Experimental diffractometer measurements, Crystalline structure determination of some semiconductors, Analysis of the structural parameters.

FRA 165 French I 3+0 2,0

Greeting and Introducing yourself; Saying the day and hour; Presenting somebody; Talking about occupations; Discovering the environment; Talking about the weather report; Informing oneself about health issues; Locating and Settling; Expressing one's opinion; Suggesting an activity; Expressing one's feelings; Reserving a train ticket; Communicating on the telephone; Talking about work; Expressing one's interest; The progress of an Action; Obtaining information about the press.

FRA 166 French II 3+0 2,0

Starting a conversation; Describe the physical appearance of a person; Informing oneself on means of payment; Describing clothes; Telling events; Giving an instruction; Talking about one's neighbourhood; Expressing feelings; Describing the characteristics of a person; Expressing enthusiasm; Telling memories; Talking about an event; Describing an advertisement document; Talking about friendship relations.

İKT 107 Introduction to Economics I 4+0 6,0

Basic Concepts: Economic activity, Scope of economic science, Methods; Production Process; Production Factors; Productivity Laws; Business firms Types; Introduction to Price Theory: Value and utility, Behavior of the optimal consumer; Demand functions: Demand elasticity; Supply; Cost and Revenue Functions; Supply Curve: Supply and demand, Equilibrium price and its functions; Price Policy and Market Types: Equilibrium in perfect competition and price determination, Monopoly equilibrium; Price determination in imperfect competition; Rent; Wage; Interest; Entrepreneurial Income.

İKT 108 Introduction to Economics II 4+0 6,0

National Income Accounting and National Income: Economic equilibrium, Macroeconomic relations, Nominal national income and real income; Introduction to Monetary

Theory: Value of money theories, Purchasing power, Loss of money value (inflation); International Economic Equilibrium (exchange rates); Basic Tools in Monetary Policy: Factors determining business cycles and national income; Introduction to Business Cycle Theories; Consumption Expenditures; Investment Expenditures; Employment; International Economic Relations; International Goods and Services; International Factor Movement; Economic Growth and Development.

İKT 151 Economics 3+0 3,0

Basic Economic Concepts; Production Process; Optimal Consumer Behavior; Demand; Supply; Equilibrium Price; Market Types; Determination of Factor Prices; National Product; Nominal and Real National Income; Introduction to Monetary Theory; Factors Determining Fluctuation and National Income: Consumption expenditures, Investment expenditures, Employment; International Economic Relations: International mobility of goods and services, International mobility of factors of production; Economic Growth and Development.

İKT 213 Mathematical Economics 3+0 4,5

Nature of Mathematical Economics: Economic models and analysis, Equilibrium analysis in economics; Comparative-Static Analysis of Equilibrium; Restricted and Unrestricted Optimization Problems: A special variety of equilibrium analysis, Dynamic analysis; Financial Mathematics; Compound Interest Rates and Installment Payment

İKT 309 Monetary Theory 3+0 5,0

Definition and Functions of Money; Interest Rates; Calculation of Interest Rates; Theories of Interest Rates; Loanable Funds Theory; Liquidity Preference Theory; Risk and Term Structure of Interest Rates: Yield curves and interpretation, Expectations hypothesis, Liquidity premium hypothesis, Segmented markets hypothesis; Theories of Demand for money: Classical quantity theory, Developments in Keynesian theory, Post Keynes; Transmission of money; General Equilibrium and Effectiveness of Monetary Policy.

İKT 310 Monetary Policy 3+0 5,0

Balance Sheet Analysis in Banking: Asset, Liquidity, Liability and capital management; Deposit Creation in Banking; Money Stock Determination: Monetary base, Money multiplier, Changes in money stock; Central Banking and Analysis of Central Bank balance sheet; Tools of Monetary Policy; Conduct of Monetary Policy: Choice of targets, Indicators of monetary policy; Monetary Policy Theory: Expectations and monetary policy, Activist and non-activist policy debate, Monetary policy rules and discretionary monetary policy; Monetary Policy Games.

İKT 322 International Economics 2+0 3,0

Globalization in World Economy; International Economic Integration; European Economic Community; North America Free Trade Areas; Association of Southeast Asian Nations; United Nations Conference on Trade and Development; International Economic Policies; Trade Restrictions; Dumping; Export Subsidies; Foreign Exchange Markets; Balance of Payments; International Monetary

Systems; International Credit Markets; Third World Countries; International Monetary Fund and Turkey; International Investment Analysis.

İKT 324 Financial Institutions and Banking 2+0 3,0

Definition and Functions of Financial Markets; Comprehensiveness and Elements of Financial Instruments; Structure and Functions of the Central Bank in Turkey and in the World; Commercial Banking Theory; Basic Functions of Commercial Banking in the World and Turkish Economy; Structure and Functions of Investment and Development Banking in Turkey; Stock exchange in the World and in Turkish Economy; Brokerage Houses in Turkey; Mutual Funds and Investment Corporations in Turkey; Islamic Banking in Turkey.

İKT 346 Econometrics I 4+0 6,0

The definition and concept of the econometrics; Methods of econometric research; The qualifications and sources of data that is used in econometric analysis; The meaning of linear term: Linearity in variables, linearity in parameters; Derivation of the ordinary least squares: Linearity and biasedness of the estimators, variance and standard errors of the estimators; The functional form of the regression models: Log-linear model, semilog models, inverse models; Measuring elasticity; Comparison of two regressions; Heteroscedasticity and autocorrelation; Generalized least squares.

İKT 417 Financial Economics I 2+0 3,0

Significance of Financial Markets in Economy; Financial Flow Table of an Economy and its Relation to Real Economic Variables; Fund Management; Demand and Supply of Securities; Security Markets and their Efficiency; Effective Market Hypothesis; Introduction to Determination of Security Prices; Options and Option Pricing; Future Contracts; Future Markets and Future Pricing; Swap Transactions and Swap Pricing.

İKT 418 Financial Economics II 2+0 3,0

Capital Markets; Institutions and Instruments on Capital Markets; Analysis of Bond Markets: Determination of bond quality, Bond valuation, Relationship between term and yield of bonds, Duration approach to bond valuation, Management of bond portfolios; Fundamental Analysis Approach to Stock Valuation; Technical Analysis of Stock Market: Dow Theory, Price-Quantity indicators, Approaches to price analysis; Portfolio Management; Evaluation of Portfolio Performance; Market Indicators and Data Sources.

İKT 421 Economy of Turkey 2+0 3,0

The Place of Turkish Economy in World Economy; National Income and Income Distribution in Turkey; Developments of Public Finance in Turkey; Government Debt in Turkey; Sectoral Developments in Turkey: Agriculture, Industry, Energy, Service; Inflation in Turkey; Structural Stability Policies in Turkish Economy; A General Evaluation of International Trade Policies; Relations with EU; Policies Concerning Foreign Capital.

İKT 447 Econometrics II 4+0 6,0

Regression with dummy variables; Comparing two regressions: Dummy variable approach; Distributed-lag models; Exogenous lagged variables: Estimation by giving arbitrary values to the weights of the lagged variables; Almon's polynomial lag method; Endogenous lagged variables: Kyock's geometric lagged, Nerlove's partial adjustment model, Cagan's adaptive expectation model; Estimation methods of bis in the models containing lagged values of endogenous variables;

İKT 460 Financial Econometrics 3+0 4,5

Fundamental concepts of financial econometrics; Introduction to theory of statistics and linear regression analysis; Single and multifactor index models; Capital Asset Pricing Model (CAPM); Arbitrage Pricing Model (APM); Modeling and estimation of financial time series; Predicting stock returns; autoregressive conditional heteroscedasticity models (ARCH); Financial risk models; Value at Risk (VaR); Portfolio theory.

İLT 408 Effective and Pleasant Speaking Techniques 2+0 2,5

Introduction to Voice: Basic breath control and tone production to develop strength, Control, Flexibility, Awareness; Speech Techniques; Pronunciation, Tonality, Intonation, Emotion; Dictation; Exercises on Monologues, Poems; Body Language Exercises.

İNG 107 Advanced English I 2+0 2,0

General Review: Tenses, Verbs, Noun Phrases, Compound Nouns, Noun Clauses: Using participles in noun clauses; Tenses Used in Narration: Past Simple, Past Progressive, Past Perfect Simple, Past Perfect Continuous; Reflexive Pronouns; Irregular Verbs; Comparative Structures: As..... as; Modals: Modals of Possibility, Obligation, Permission, Ability and Request; Idioms; Synonyms; General Review: Passive voice.

İNG 108 Advanced English II 2+0 2,0

General Review: Verbs; Use of Get+adverb/preposition; Reported Speech, Formal and Informal Language; Conditional Sentences: Type 1, Type 2; Adverbial Clauses of Time; Punctuation; Adjective Clauses: Defining, Non-defining; Use of Participles: Using participles in adjective clauses, Using participles in adverbial clauses of time, Using participles after some certain verbs; Possessives; Hypothetical Statements; Wish Clauses: Present Simple, Past Simple; Advanced Listening and Note Taking Skills.

İNG 109 Advanced English I 3+0 3,0

General Review: Tenses, Verbs, Noun Phrases, Compound Nouns, Noun Clauses: Using participles in Noun Clauses; Tenses Used in Narration: Past Simple, Past Progressive, Past Perfect Simple, Past Perfect Continuous; Reflexive Pronouns; Irregular Verbs; Comparative Structures: As...As; Modals: Modals of Possibility, Obligation, Permission, Ability and Request; Idioms; Synonyms; General Review: Passive voice.

İNG 110 Advanced English II 3+0 3,0

General Review: Verbs; Use of Get Adverb/Preposition; Reported Speech, Formal and informal Language; Conditional Sentences: Type 1, Type 2; Adverbial Clauses of Time; Punctuation; Adjective Clauses: Defining, Non-Defining; Use of Participles: Using Participles in Adjective Clauses, Using Participles in Adverbial Clauses of Time, Using Participles after Certain Verbs; Possessives; Hypothetical Statements; Wish Clauses: Present Simple, Past Simple; Advanced Listening and Note Taking Skills.

İNG 165 English I 0+0 2,0

All About You: Use the verb be with I, you, we and it; In Class: Use the verb be with he, she, they, this, and these; Favorite people: Use my, your, his, her, our their; Everyday Life: Use simple present statements, yes-no questions, and short answers; Free time: Ask simple present information questions; Neighborhoods: Use There's and There are; Out and about: Use the present continuous; Shopping: Use like to, want to, need to, and have to with other verbs; A wide world: Use can in statements, questions, and short answers; Busy lives; Looking back; Fabulous food.

İNG 166 English II 0+0 2,0

Making friends: Use the simple present and present of be (review); Interests: Use different verb forms; Health: Use the simple present and present continuous; Celebrations: Use going to and the present continuous to talk about the future; Growing up: Use the simple past in statements and questions (review); Around town: Use is there? And are there? To ask about places in a town; Going away; At home; Things happen; Communication; Appearances; Looking ahead.

İNG 361 English for Specific Purposes I 2+0 4,0

Length; International System of Measurement; Cycles in Environment; Function of Stomata; Green Algae; Proteins; Air Pollution; Cytoplasmic Organelles: Mitochondri, Endoplasmic reticulum, Ribosomes, Golgi apparatus, Vocoles, Lysosomes, Microfilaments, Microtubules; Symbiotic Relationships: Symbiosis, Mutualism, Commensalism, Parasitism; Nucleic Acids; The Structure of DNA; The Cell Theory; What is Mitosis?; What are Viruses?; Amoeba: A simple protozoan; Mutations; Acid Rain.

İNG 362 English for Specific Purpose II 2+0 4,0

Cell chemistry; Comparisons of the Prokaryotic and Eucaryotic Cells; Microbial Nutrition: Culture media; Microbial Growth; Laboratory Culture of Microorganisms; Sterilization and Aseptic Techniques: Heat sterilization, Radiation sterilization, Filter sterilization, Chemical growth control, Antibiotics, Antibiotic resistance; Procedures for Isolating Microorganisms from Nature; Metabolic Diversity Among Microorganisms; Microbial Ecology.

İST 117 Fundamental Statistics I 4+0 6,0

Statistics: Meaning, History, General application areas; Averages: Mean, Geometric mean, Harmonic mean, Quadratic mean, Mode, Median, Quantiles; Variability: Variance, Standard deviation, Variation coefficient; Probability Distributions for Discrete Data: Binomial,

Poisson; Probability Distributions for Continuous Data: Gauss distribution, Symmetry, Asymmetry, Kurtosis, Skewness, Moments.

İST 118 Fundamental Statistics II **4+0 6,0**

Introduction to Sampling; Sampling Distributions: Sampling distributions for mean, Ratios, and Difference; Sampling Error: Standard error; Statistical Inference: Point and interval estimation; Statistical Decision Theory: Hypothesis testing, Parametric and non-parametric approaches, Hypothesis testing for big samples, Hypothesis testing for small samples; Chi-square Distribution: Chi-square tests: Simple Linear Regression and Correlation Techniques; Indexes

İST 201 Statistics **3+0 3,0**

Definition of Statistics: Data collection; Data presentation techniques, Distribution theory; Sampling: errors, Estimation of population parameters; Hypothesis Testing: Hypothesis testing for two populations, Comparisons of ratios, Hypothesis testing for large and small samples; The Chi-Square Distribution and Chi-Square Testing; Correlation: Simple linear correlation coefficient, Regression coefficient, Forecasting, Determination coefficient.

İST 209 Biostatistics **3+0 2,5**

Biostatistical Sciences and Statistical Relations; Importance of Statistics in Health Sciences; Basic Terminology of Statistics; Techniques for Data Collection; Preparation and Presentation of Data; Sampling: Sampling distributions; Point and interval estimations for population parameters; Distributions: Chi-square distribution; Hypothesis tests; Z distribution; T distribution; Calculation of Correlation and Regression Coefficients and Their Interpretations; Nonparametric Tests.

İST 213 Probability **3+0 3,0**

Permutation, Combination; Binomial Theorem; Definitions of Probability, Axiomatic Probability; Conditional Probability and Independent Events; Bayes' Theorem; Concept of Random Variable; Univariate Probability Distributions; Expected Value and Variance; Conditional Probability Distributions; Transformation; Probability Generating Function, Characteristic Function, Moment Generating Function; Some Special Discrete and Continuous Probability Distributions; Bivariate Probability Distributions.

İST 228 Advanced Operation Research **3+0 4,5**

Fundamental Concepts and Properties of Nonlinear Programming; Convexity and Concavity; Analytical and Numerical Solutions for Non-linear Models with Single and Multiple Variables; Kuhn-Tucker Conditions; Integer Programming; Capital Budgeting; Loading Problem; Warehouse Selection Problem; Distribution Problem; Traveling Salesman Problem; Use of Integer Variable in Model Development; Solution Approaches in Integer Programming: Branch and bound technique; Solution of 0-1 Linear-Integer Model; Dynamic Programming; Multi-level Decision Problems; Finite Level Number Problems; Decision-making under Risk and Uncertainty; Game theories; Decision-making under conflict.

İST 235 Linear Algebra I **4+0 5,0**

Systems of linear equations and its matrix representation; Row equivalent systems, echelon and reduced echelon forms of matrix, Gaussian and Gauss-Jordan eliminations; Matrix algebra and algebraic rules; Elementary matrices, its property; Gauss-Jordan method for computing inverse matrix; LU factorization of matrix; Determinants and its properties; The adjoint of a matrix; Cramer's rule; Vector spaces: Definition and examples; Subspaces, the null space of a matrix, span; Basis and dimension of vector space, change of basis; Row space and column space of matrix, the rank of a matrix; Consistency theorem for linear systems; Eigen values and eigenvectors, characteristic equation, eigen space; Diagonalization; Symmetric, skew-symmetric, orthogonal matrices, its eigen values and eigenvectors; Quadratic forms, positive definite matrices; Principal axes theorem.

İST 236 Linear Algebra II **4+0 5,0**

Linear transformations and its matrix representations, properties; Similarity transformations; Orthogonality, orthogonal subspaces; Least squares problems; Inner product spaces and its properties; Orthonormal sets; The Gram-Schmidt orthogonalization process; QR factorization; Hermitian and Unitary matrices, Schur's theorem; The SVD decomposition of matrix; Lu decomposition; Orthogonal transformations: Householder transformations; Rotations and reflections, Givens transformations; Reduction to Hessenberg form, the power method; QR algorithm and some applications.

İST 237 Programming With MATLAB **4+0 4,0**

Introduction to MATLAB Programing; Fundamental MATLAB Operations and Commands; Algorithm and Programing Logic in MATLAB; Data Processing, Reading and Writing in MATLAB; File Types; M-files: Creating and using functions by using M-files; Program Control Commands, Conditional Control, Loop Control; Matrix and Vector Operations, Functions, Numerical Methods: Root Finding with MATLAB; Drawing Two- and Three Dimensional Graphics with MATLAB; Program Examples in MATLAB for Statistical Applications.

İST 239 Probability I **4+0 6,0**

Sets and Classes; Sigma Algebra, Borel Algebra; Random experiment, sample space and event; Probability Measures and Probability Spaces; Conditional Probability, Bayes theorem and independent events; Random variables and distribution functions; Discrete random variables and continuous random variables; Expected values: Mean, variance, moments, moment generating functions; Mode, median, skewness and kurtosis coefficients; Inequalities: Chebyshev, Cauchy-Schwarz and Jensen inequalities; Some discrete distributions: Uniform, Bernoulli, binomial, multinomial, geometric, negative binomial, hypergeometric and Poisson distributions.

İST 240 Probability II **4+0 6,0**

Probability density function, distribution function, expected value, variance, moments, quantiles and moment generating function of some continuous random variables: Uniform,

exponential, Gamma, Beta, normal, log-normal, Cauchy, Laplace and Weibull distributions; Families of distributions: Exponential families, location-scale families; Random vectors, distributions of random vectors, joint probability density functions; Expected value of a random vector, variance-covariance matrix; Marginal and conditional distributions, conditional expected value and conditional variance; Covariance and correlation coefficient, independent random variables; Bivariate normal distribution and its properties; Distributions of functions of random variables: The method of distribution function, The method of transformation, The method of moment generating function; Chi-square, Student t, F distributions.

IST 242 Introduction to R Programming 3+0 5,0

Basics: What is R? Installing R; Basics of R Language: Expressions and objects, Functions and arguments, Vectors/factors, Missing values, Functions, Data frames, Sorting; Data Entry: Reading files, Extracting files; Session Management: The workspace, Getting help, Packages, Built-in data, Attach and detach; Graphics system: Plotting; Probability and distributions: Discrete distributions, Continuous distributions; Descriptive Statistics: Summary statistics for single group, Histograms, Empirical cumulative distributions, q-q plots, Boxplots, Summary statistics for groups, Histograms, Empirical cumulative distributions, q-q plots, Boxplots; Tables: Creating tables; Graphical Display: Pie plots, Dot charts, Bar plots.

IST 305 Operational Research 3+0 6,0

Linear Programming: Introduction, Linear programming model, Assumptions of linear programming; Simplex Method; Transportation and Assignment Problems; Network Analysis: Shortest-path problem, Minimum spanning tree problem, Maximum flow problem; Pert Analysis; Dynamic Programming; Integer Programming; Nonlinear Programming; Queuing Theory; Inventory Theory; Deterministic models, Stochastic models; Decision Analysis.

IST 309 Experimental Design I 3+0 6,0

Comparing Two Sample Means: Paired comparison of two dependent sample means, Unpaired comparison of two independent sample means, F distribution, Logic of analysis of variance, One-way classification analysis of variance, Randomized block design; Randomized Complete Block Design; Two-way Analysis of Variance; Incomplete Designs; Latin Square Design: Greco-Latin square design, Yauden square design.

IST 311 Non-Parametric Statistical Methods 3+0 5,5

Stages of a Statistical Test; Non-Parametric Methods For One sample: Binomial test, Kolmogorov-Smirnov test, Wilcoxon mark test, Series test; Independent Two Sample Tests: Chi-square, Median, Mann-Whitney, Kolmogorov-Smirnov tests; Paired Two Sample Test: Sign, Wilcoxon, McNemar tests; Tests for More Than Two Samples: Kruskal Wallis k sample test, Two-way variance analysis of Friedman; Cochran Q Test; Non-Parametric Correlation Coefficients: Chi-square and correlation coefficient.

IST 325 Exploratory Data Analysis 2+0 3,0

Stem-and-Leaf displays: Histograms, Computer applications; Letter Value Displays: Displaying, Comparing spreads to Gaussian distribution, Computer application; Box Plot: Basic purposes, Extreme values, Making a box plot, Computer applications; x-y Plots: Bounds for plots, Algorithm and computer application; Resistant Line: Slope and intercept, Summary points, Residuals, Polishing the fit, Extreme values, Computer application; Coded Tables: Displaying tables, Purpose; Computer Application; Median Polish: Two-way tables, Residuals; Rootograms: Histograms and area principle, Comparisons and residuals, Computer applications.

IST 331 Theoretical Hypothesis Testing 3+0 4,5

Elementary and Joint Hypothesis; Tests; 1st and 2nd Type Errors; Power Functions; Neyman-Pearson Theorem; Mean Testing of Normal Distribution; Variance Testing of Normal Distribution; Behrens- Fisher Problems; Likelihood Ratio Test; Sequential Likelihood Ratio Test; Goodness of Fit Chi-Square Test; Kolmogorov- Smirnov Test; Non-Parametric Tests.

IST 332 Decision Theory 2+0 3,0

Probability Distributions: Random experiment, Classic and relative frequency definitions of probability; Bayes Theorem; Decision Making: Alternative strategies, Events, Uncertainty, Decision Making under Uncertainty, Laplace, Pessimistic, Minimax, Optimistic, Hurwicz methods; Decision Making under Partial Uncertainty: Expected value of correct information, Prior analysis, Gain-loss functions, Normal prior distributions.

IST 333 Regression Analysis 4+0 6,5

Conditional expectation and regression concept; Simple linear regression model and ordinary least squares (OLS) estimators of parameters; Assumptions of linear regression; Properties of OLS estimators: Gauss-Markov theorem; Hypothesis testing and confidence intervals in simple linear regression; Coefficient of determination; Multiple linear regression model in Matrix notation and OLS estimators of parameters; Hypothesis testing and confidence intervals in multiple linear regression; Indicator (dummy) variable; Checking the assumptions (residual analysis); Multicollinearity; Variable selection; Heteroscedasticity; Autocorrelation.

IST 334 Experimental Design II 4+0 6,0

Comparison of Regression Analysis And Analysis of Variance: Advantages and disadvantages of the two techniques; Multifactor Experiments; 22 Factorial Designs; Two or More Repeated Designs; 32 Factorial Designs; Split-Plot Design; Analysis of Covariance; Fractional Replication; Post-Hoc Tests: Tukey, Scheffe, Dunnet, Duncan Tests.

IST 335 Sampling 4+0 6,5

Principal Concepts and Descriptions; Simple Random Sampling: Choosing sample process, Estimation of parameters, Variances of estimators, Confidence intervals; Estimation of Sample Size: Estimation of sample size in simple random sampling, Cost factor in determining sample

size; Stratified Sampling: Stratified random sampling, Optimum allocation to strata of sample size; Ratio Estimations: Ratio estimations in simple random sampling, Ratio estimations in stratified random sampling; Systematic Sampling: Choosing sample process, Estimation of parameters, Variances of estimators, Stratified systematic sampling; Cluster Sampling: Cluster sampling method for equal cluster sizes, Cluster sampling method for different cluster sizes.

IST 337 Multivariate Time Series **3+0 4,0**

Probability Space and Random Variable; Vector Time series; Stationary vector time series; Auto covariance and Autocorrelation matrix and their properties; Model Selection in Vector Time series; Vector Moving Average Series; Vector Autoregressive Series; Canonical Forms of Vector Time series; Non-stationary vector time series; Examples; The concept of Co-integration; Co-integration matrix and its properties; Estimation Methods of Co-integration Vector; Engle-Granger Method; Johansen Method

IST 339 Statistics Laboratory I **2+0 3,0**

Phenomenon of randomness and generating random numbers; Sample space and events; Probability space, probability calculus and their applications; Random variable; Probability, distribution function and drawing graphics; Applications of discrete distributions; binomial and Poisson distribution; Applications of continuous distributions; normal and Chi-square distribution; Experiment and model; Describing and analyzing observations; population, sample;

IST 340 Statistics Laboratory II **2+0 3,0**

Generating random numbers from probability distribution; Sample statistics and their applications; Law of large numbers and central limit theorem; Parameter estimation and its applications; Hypothesis testing; p value, power of the test; Goodness of fit tests; Chi-square test, Kolmogorov-Smirnov test; Bivariate discrete distributions; Bivariate continuous distributions; normal distribution; Applications of linear regression;

IST 341 Mathematical Statistics I **4+0 7,0**

Concepts of population, parameter and sample; Properties of sample mean and variance; Sampling distributions: Chi-square, Student t, F distributions; Convergences: Convergence in probability, convergence in distribution, convergence in moments and their properties; Law of large numbers and central limit theorem; Order statistics and some related sample statistics; Introduction to parameter estimation; Properties of estimators: Sufficiency, consistency, efficiency and completeness and unbiasedness; Methods of finding point estimators: Moment estimators, maximum likelihood estimators, least squares estimators.

IST 342 Mathematical Statistics II **4+0 7,0**

Best unbiased estimators; Cramer-Rao inequality; Rao-Blackwell theorem; Lehmann-Scheffe uniqueness theorem; Asymptotic distributions of estimators and some properties; Introduction to hypothesis testing: Simple and composite hypothesis; Test function; Error probabilities and power function; Most powerful tests; Neyman-Pearson lemma;

Karlin-Rubin theorem; Likelihood ratio tests; Interval estimators; Methods of finding interval estimators.

IST 404 Robust Statistics **3+0 5,0**

Basic Statistical Concepts such as Estimator and Unbiased; Comparison of Classical and Robust Approaches; Robust Estimates of Location and Scale: Median, Trimmed means, MAD and other robust estimates of scale; Measuring Robustness: Influence function, Breakdown point; Robust Regression: Trimmed least squares, M-estimation, Least absolute deviations (LAD), Weighted least squares; Applications of Robust Statistics.

IST 405 Statistics Project **0+4 6,0**

Determination of the Research Subject; Literature Review on the Research Subject; Data Collection; Data Collection from Primary and Secondary Sources; Determining the Statistical Technique to be Used in Analysis; Use of Computer Software for Statistical Applications: Obtaining the results; Discussion of the Results; Reporting; Presentation.

IST 411 Time Series Analysis **4+0 5,0**

Definition and Properties of Time Series; Purposes of Time Series Analysis; Classification of Time Series: Stationary and non-stationary time series, seasonal and non-seasonal series; Forecasting in Time Series Analysis by Using One Variable Technique: Trend analysis, Moving averages, Exponential smoothing; Linear Stationary Stochastic Models: AR and MA models; Non-Stationary Linear Stochastic Models: ARIMA models, Seasonal models.

IST 412 Fuzzy Logic **2+0 3,0**

Fuzzy logic and vagueness; Relation between Fuzzy Logic and Statistics; Fuzzy Set theory: Fuzzy sets, Crisp sets, Fuzzy Set Operations; Fuzzy logic membership functions: Triangular membership function, Trapezoid membership function, Gaussian membership function, Generalized membership function; Fuzzy logic inference systems: Mamdani fuzzy model, Sugeno fuzzy model, Tsukamoto fuzzy model; Matlab applications and sample applications.

IST 413 Introduction to Artificial Neural Networks **3+0 5,0**

Introduction to Artificial Neural Networks; Biological Neural Networks; Activation Functions; Architectures of Artificial Neural Network; Mc Culloch-Pitts Neurons; Simple Artificial Neural Networks for Pattern Classification; Linear Separability; Hebb Learning Algorithm; Perceptron; Architecture and Learning Algorithm of Perceptron; Multilayer Feed Forward Neural Networks; Backpropagation Algorithms.

IST 415 Reliability Analysis **3+0 5,0**

Fundamental Concepts of Reliability: Failure rate function, Cumulative failure rate function and bathtub curve, Conditional reliability and mean time to failure; Constant Failure Rate Model: Two-parameter exponential distribution; Time-dependent Failure Models: Weibull distribution, Normal distribution and Lognormal distribution; Reliability of Systems: Series systems, Parallel systems, Series-parallel systems; Implementation of Survival

Analysis in Reliability; Exponential and Weibull Models in Survival Analysis; Kaplan-Meier Method and Cox Regression Analysis.

İST 420 Demography 2+0 3,0

Population; Population Theories; Population Census; Population Politics; Analysis of Population according to Sex; Dividing Population into Standard Types; Determining Age; Determining Population according to Age; Errors Related to Determining Age; Age Pyramid; Distribution of Age; Births: Factors on births, Birth rates; Deaths: Factors on deaths, Death rates; Marriages and Divorces: Changes in marriage rates, Changes in divorce rates.

İST 423 Statistical Applications in SAS 3+0 4,5

Creating, reading and modifying data sets; Common SAS procedures in SAS: FREQ, MEANS, PLOT, SUMMARY, GLM, REG, GENMOD, MIXED, GRAPH; Creating loops; Calling a specific data group from the large data set and preparing this smaller data set for data analysis; Application of linear and nonlinear models in SAS.

İST 424 Multivariate Statistics II 4+0 6,0

Multivariate Linear Regression Analysis: Simple linear and multiple linear and multivariate regression analysis, Tests for regression coefficients; Principal Component Analysis: Principal component matrices for principal components; Factor Analysis: Factor models, Estimation of factors, Factor coefficients and scores, Factor transformation; Cluster Analysis: Distance, Standardization and transformation of variables, Clustering methods; Discriminant Analysis; Multidimensional Scaling and Computer Applications.

İST 425 Risk Management in Actuary 4+0 6,0

Definition of actuarial risk; Functions in actuarial risk management; Loss functions; Mixed distributions; General and individual risk models; Population models and mortality power; Strategic Actuarial Decision Problems; Conditional distributions for the expected loss; Stochastic processes in risk management; Short-term actuarial risk management; Middle- and Long-term actuarial risk management; Life insurance; Individual retirement funds.

İST 429 Multivariate Statistics I 4+0 6,0

Matrix and Vector Operations; Multivariate Random Variables: Expected value vector, Covariance and correlations matrices, Conditional expectation and variance of random vectors; Multivariate Gaussian Distribution and Properties; Assessing the Assumption of Normality for Multivariate Data; Hotelling's T² Test: Hypothesis testing and interval limits for multivariate population mean vector, Hypothesis testing for two independent multivariate populations, Interval estimation for difference of two mean vectors, Spss and Matlab applications; Multivariate Variance Analysis (MANOVA): One-way multivariate variance analysis, Multiple comparisons, Two-way multivariate variance analysis;

İST 430 Stochastic Processes 4+0 5,0

Definition of a Probabilistic Process: Independently increased process, Stationary process, Markov chain;

Discrete Markov chain: Transition probabilities, Probability vector and probability matrix, Relation between initial probability and n-step probability vector; 2 State Markov Chain; Classification of States and Limit Theorem: Generating functions, Limit theorems; Closed Cluster: Nonrecurring Markov chain; Eigen values and Eigen vectors of Transition Matrix; Recurrent Markov Chain.; Birth and Death processes.

İST 432 Simulation 4+0 6,0

Simulation modeling concept and discrete event simulation, Random number generation and testing; Generating random varieties; Simulation software, Building simulation models, Selection of probability distributions for model inputs, Validation and verification of simulation models; Output analysis, Comparison of alternative systems, Applications of computer simulations.

İST 434 Generalized Linear Models 3+0 4,5

Properties of Distributions in the Exponential Family; Introduction to Generalized Linear Models (GLM): The components of GLM, Link functions; Estimations for GLM: Maximum likelihood estimation (MLE), Examples; Score equations, Algorithm IRLS (Iteratively reweighted least squares); Inference: Sampling distribution for score statistics, Sampling distribution for MLE; Log-likelihood ratio statistics, Sampling distribution for deviance; Hypothesis testing; Normal linear models as generalized linear models (GLM); The GLM with binary response variables, Logistic regression (LR); Maximum likelihood estimation (MLE) for LR, Relationship with weighted least squares; Wald inference using LR; Lack-of-fit tests in LR; Introduction to Poisson regression (PR); MLE for PR, Examples using PR.

İSL 101 Introduction to Business 3+0 4,5

Concept of business: Economic systems, Production factors, Needs and wants, Demand, Goods and services, Consumption and consumer; Success criterion: Efficiency and related concepts; Characteristics of Businesses: Goals and functions of businesses, Relationships with the environment and responsibilities of businesses, Grouping of businesses; Foundation of businesses: Foundation decision, Determining plant location; Extending Businesses; Business ethics and social responsibility (Ethical and moral rules); Concept of management; Functions of management; Human resources management; Functions of human resources management; Principles of marketing.

İSL 421 Entrepreneurship 2+0 3,0

Importance and Evolution of Entrepreneurship: Entrepreneurship within the framework of Manager, Concepts of Entrepreneur, Employer, Boss and Investor; Leadership in Entrepreneurship and Importance of Management Characteristics; Characteristics of Entrepreneurship; Changing Views of Entrepreneurship; General Evaluation of Entrepreneurship in Turkey: Change and Entrepreneurship; Entrepreneurship before and after the Republic; Female Entrepreneurs.

İŞL 459 Project Management 2+0 3,0

Basic Project management concepts, scope management, time management, CPM, PERT, Gantt graphics, cost management, quality management, human resources management, communication management, risk management, procurement management, Project management with MS Project software.

JEO 101 General Geology 2+0 2,0

Introduction to Geology; The Solar System and The Universe; General Properties of the Earth's Crust; Composition of The Earth: Minerals and Rocks; General Properties of Layered Rocks: Layer, Layering, Surface structures of layers; Determination of Age in Geology; Origin and Evolution of Life; Basis for Theory of Evolution; Evolution of Living Creatures; Tectonic Deformations: Magma, Volcanism, Plutonism; Metamorphism; Plate Tectonics; Weathering and Origin of Soil; Ground Water.

KİM 103 General Chemistry I 4+2 6,0

Matter; Measurements and Moles; Chemical Reactions; Reaction Stoichiometry; Properties of Gases; Thermo chemistry; Atomic Structure; Chemical Bonds; Molecules: Shape, Size, Bond strength; Liquid and Solid Materials; Carbon-Based Materials.

KİM 104 General Chemistry II 4+2 6,0

The Properties of Solutions; Chemical Equilibrium; Acids and Bases; Water Solutions; Thermodynamics; Electrochemistry; Chemical Kinetics; Main-Group Elements; Transition Metals; Nuclear Chemistry.

KİM 121 General Chemistry Laboratory I 0+3 2,0

Knowledge and Principles in Laboratory; Conservation of Matter Identification (Description) from Physical and Chemical Properties; Determination of Densities of Solids and Liquids; Sublimation and Distillation Experiments; Determination of Boiling-point and Freezing-point; Determination of the Molecular Mass of a Metal; Thermal Decomposition of Potassium Chlorate, Determination of Copper (II) oxide in Copper (II) carbonate; Determination of Crystal Water in Copper Sulfate Penta Hydrate; Determination of Molar Volume of Gases.

KİM 122 General Chemistry Laboratory II 0+3 2,0

Preparation of a Solution; Solubility of Alcohols in Water and Ether; Determination of the Solubility of Matter; Determination of the Composition of Potassium Nitrate Copper (II) Nitrate; Determination of Molecular Mass from Boiling-point Elevation and Freezing-point Depression; Acid-Base Titration; Precipitation of Barium Sulfate; Precipitation of Iron (III) Hydroxide; Investigation of Metal Activity; Effect of Concentration and Temperature on Reaction Rate; Effect of Surface Area and Catalyst on Reaction Rate; Chemical Equilibrium.

KİM 129 General Chemistry 4+0 4,0

Matter: Elements, Compounds, Mixtures; Moles; Measurements and Units; Chemical Reactions; Reaction Stoichiometry; Structure of the Atom; Chemical Bonds;

Molecules: Shape, Size, Bond strength; Properties of Gases; Gas Laws; Liquid and Solid Materials; Properties of Solutions; Acids and Bases; Water Solutions; Titrations; Buffer Solutions; Chemical Kinetics; Chemical Equilibrium; Thermodynamics; Electrochemistry.

KİM 131 General Chemistry Laboratory 0+2 2,0

Chemistry Laboratory Safety Rules; Writing a Laboratory Report; Rules Cleaning Laboratory Glassware; Identification of Substances by Physical and Chemical Properties; Law of Conservation of Mass; Density of Substances; Melting and Boiling Points; Separation and Purification Processes; Solubility; Solutions, Colloids and Suspensions; Solution Preparation; Titration Acid-Base; Reaction Rates and Equilibrium.

KİM 133 General Chemistry I 5+0 6,0

Matter: The elements, Compounds, Mixtures; Measurements and the Concept Mole: Determination of chemical formulas, Chemical Reactions-Modifying Matter: Chemical equations and chemical reactions; Reaction Stoichiometry: How to use reaction stoichiometry; The Properties of Gases: The gas laws; Thermo-chemistry Energy, Heat, and Enthalpy: The enthalpy of chemical change, The heat output of reactions; Observing Atoms: Models of atoms; Chemical Bonds; Molecules-Shape, Size and Bond Strength; Liquid and Solid Materials: Liquid structure, Solid structures; Carbon-Based Materials: Hydrocarbons, Polymers.

KİM 134 General Chemistry II 5+0 6,0

The Properties of Solutions: Solutes and solvents; Chemical Equilibrium: Using equilibrium constant; Protons in Transition-Acids and Bases: Weak acids and bases; Salts in Water: Ions as acids and bases, Titrations, Buffer solutions; Energy in Transition-Thermodynamics: The first law of thermodynamics; Electrons in Transition-Electrochemistry: Galvanic cells, Electrolysis; Kinetics-The Rate of Reactions: Concentration and rate, Reaction mechanisms; The Main Group Elements I-The First four Families; The Main Group Elements II-The Last Four Families; The dBlock Metals in Transition; Nuclear Chemistry: Radioactivity, Nuclear energy.

KİM 208 Organic Chemistry 3+0 4,0

Structure, Reactivity and Mechanism; Mechanisms of Electrophilic and Nucleophilic Substitution Reactions; Chemical Bonds; Alkanes; Alkenes; Alkynes; Nomenclature of Organic Compounds; Alcohols; Alkyl Halides; Ethers; Geometric and Stereo chemical Isomers; Aldehydes and Ketones; Carboxylic Acids; Esters; Acyl Halides; Amids; Concept of Aromaticity; Aromatic Substitutions; Aromatic Nitro Compounds; Phenols; Aromatic Aldehydes and Ketones; Aromatic Acids; Aromatic Amines.

KİM 209 Mathematical Methods for Chemistry 2+0 3,0

Significant Figures: Significant figure, Numbers and measurements, Arithmetic operations; Use of Logarithms, Matrices and Determinants in Chemistry Problems; Plotting Graphs of Experimental Data: Finding the equation of a straight line from a graph, Least squares and linear regression; Interpolation and Extrapolation; Errors and

Treatment of Experimental Data: Experimental errors, Random error, Standard deviation, Student's t.

KİM 215 Environnant Problems 2+0 3,0

Environnemental Pollution: General topics, Environmental legislation; Waters Pollution: Water pollution sources, Pollutants effects, Rivers and lakes pollution, Properties of wastewater and environmental effects, Chemical analysis in the control of water pollution; Air Pollution: Pollutant components and effects, Control methods, Chemical analysis in the control of air pollution; Soil Pollution: Soil pollution sources, Pollutants movement through the soil; Solid Wastes: Solid waste sources, properties, Disposal methods; Other Environmental Problems: Noise, Odour, Radioactive pollution.

KİM 217 Basics About Safe Working Techniques in Chemistry Laboratories 2+0 3,0

Safe Handling of Basic Laboratory Equipments; Eye and Safety Precautions for Eye Protection; Labeling of Chemicals to Indicate Their Basic Properties; Safe Transport and Storage of Chemicals; Basic Principles of Safe Working with Chemicals; Carcinogenic, Teratogenic, Mutagenic Chemicals and Basics About Safe Working with These Chemicals; Precautions and Causes of Fire and Explosion in Laboratories; Electricity Safety in Laboratories; Microbiological Safety In Laboratories.

KİM 218 Radiation in Daily Life 2+0 3,0

Fundamental Principles of Radiation; Classification of Radiation: Nonionizing radiation (Electromagnetic Radiation), Ionizing radiation (Nuclear Radiation); Interaction of Electromagnetic Radiation with the living; Nuclear Radiation: Units of ionizing radiation and safety limits, Effect of ionizing radiation, Radioactive wastes and environmental problems; Applications of Electromagnetic Radiation: Biomedical applications of electromagnetic waves, Industrial applications of micro waves, Applications of nuclear energy; Protection of people from nonionizing radiation, Protection of people from ionizing radiation.

KİM 221 Analytical Chemistry Laboratory I 0+6 3,0

Separations in Groups of Cations with the Hydrogen Sulfide Method; Characteristic Reactions of First and Second Group Cations and their Separations; Characteristic Reactions of Third, Fourth and Fifth Group Cations and their Separations; Characteristic Reactions of First and Second Group Anions and their Separations; Characteristic Reactions of Third, Fourth and Fifth Group Anions and their Separations; Systematic Analysis of Cations and Anions in an Unknown Sample; Quantitative Determination of Sulfate by Gravimetry; Quantitative Determination of Iron by Gravimetry; Quantitative Determination of Nickel by Gravimetry.

KİM 222 Analytical Chemistry Laboratory II 0+6 3,0

Quantitative Determination of Hydrochloric Acid by means of Volumetric Analysis; Quantitative Determination of Mixture of Sodium Carbonate-Sodium Hydrogencarbonate with Acid-Base Titration; Quantitative Determination of Borax by Acid-Base Titration; Quantitative Determination of

Chloride via Precipitation Titration; The Determination of Iron via Oxidation-Reduction Titration Method; The Determination of Copper by means of Iodometric Titration Method; Determination of Water Hardness and the Determination of Zinc in Brass by Titration with EDTA; The Fusion Experiments in the Various Samples; Semi-quantitative Analyses in an Unknown Sample.

KİM 240 Instrumental Analysis I 3+0 4,0

Characterization of Electromagnetic Radiation; Interaction of Electromagnetic Radiation and Electromagnetic Spectrum; Basic Principles of Spectroscopic Techniques; General Information on Components of Spectroscopic Instruments; The Factors that Influence the Band Width in Spectral Transition; Basic Principles of Atomic Spectroscopy; Emission and Molecular Spectroscopy; Florimetric Methods; Intensity of Spectral Transition; Basic Principles of ICP; Basic Principles of X-Ray.

KİM 257 Inorganic Chemistry I 4+0 5,0

SI Units; The structure of atom: Atom, The hydrogen atom and Bohr theory, Particle-wave character of electron, Heisenberg's uncertainty principle, Quantum model and Schrödinger wave equation, Atoms with poly electrons, Pauli principle, Slater and Hund rule, Aufbau principle, Energy levels in atom; Periodic Properties of Elements: Size of atom and ion, Ionization energy, Electron affinity, Electro negativity; Introduction to Bonding in Chemistry: Ionic, Covalent bonds: Lewis formulas, Resonance; Metallic Bond: Covalent bond: Lewis theory, VBT, Hybridization, MOT and Combination of atomic orbital; Molecular geometry.

KİM 259 History of Chemistry 2+0 3,0

The evolution Stages of Science, Historical Writting of Chemistry, Chemistry Practicality B.C. and First Written Sources Regarding Chemistry, Chemistry rules B.C., Alchemy age, Before and After Lavoiser; The First Developments in Organic, Inorganic and Physicochemistry, Peryodic Table, Latest Developments in Atomism and Nuclear Chemistry, Arise of Chemistry Industry and Development of Chemistry Industry, Arise of Chemistry Industry and Development of Chemistry Industry in Turkey, Importance of Basic Sciences and Role in The development of Applied Sciences, Chemistry Industry and Freedom of Opinion of Science-Scientist, Nobel Prizes in Chemistry.

KİM 275 Analytical Chemistry I 4+0 5,0

Basic Concepts in Analytical Chemistry; Errors in Chemical Analysis: Random errors in analysis; Statistical Evaluation of Analytical Data; Gravimetric Methods of Analysis: Properties of precipitates and precipitating reagents; Titrimetric Methods of Analysis: Properties of volumetric titrimetry; Aqueous-Solution Chemistry; Chemical Equilibrium; The Effect of Electrolytes on Ionic Equilibrium; Thermodynamic and Concentration Equilibrium Constants; Application of Multiple-Equilibrium of Equilibrium Calculations.

KİM 276 Analytical Chemistry II 4+0 5,0

Theory of Neutralization Titrations: Acid-base indicators; Titration Curves for Complex Acid-Base Systems: Poly-

functional acids and bases; Applications of Neutralization Titrations; Precipitation Titrations; Complex Formation Titrations: Complex-Formation: Titrations with metals; An Introduction to Electrochemistry; Electrode Potentials; Applications of Standard Electrode Potentials; Oxidation-Reduction Indicators; Applications of Oxidation-Reduction Titrations.

KİM 277 Organic Chemistry I 4+0 4,0

Structure and chemical bonding in organic molecules, covalent bonding and chemical reactivity, acids and bases in organic chemistry, unstable intermediates, the main types of reaction mechanisms in organic chemistry; Nomenclature of aliphatic hydrocarbons, physical and chemical properties of alkenes, conformation of the alkenes, synthesis and reactions of alkenes; Physical and chemical properties of alkenes, elimination reactions (E1 and E2) and synthesis of alkenes, other reactions of alkenes, structural properties and reactions of conjugated dienes; Physical and chemical properties, preparation and reactions of alkynes; Stereochemistry, chiral molecules and optical activity, absolute configuration, Fischer projections, molecules incorporating several stereocenters, stereochemistry in chemical reactions, separation of enantiomers.

KİM 278 Organic Chemistry II 4+0 5,0

Aromatic compounds and their nomenclature, structure and properties of benzene; Hückel's rule and aromaticity; Electrophilic aromatic substitution reactions and synthesis of benzene derivatives; Physical and chemical properties of the alkyl halide and aryl halide compounds, nucleophilic substitution reactions (SN1 and SN2), synthesis and reactions of alkyl halides and aryl halides; Nomenclature, physical and chemical properties of alcohols and aryl alcohols, synthesis and reactions of alcohols; Structural properties, synthesis and reactions of thiols; Physical and chemical properties, nomenclature, synthesis and reactions of the ethers, epoxides and thio ethers; Physical and chemical properties, nomenclature, synthesis and reactions of the amines, nitro, nitroso, diazo and azo compounds.

KİM 280 Glass Chemistry and Its Applications 2+1 3,0

General Properties of Glass: Definition, Physical properties of glass, Chemical properties of glass, Thermal properties of glass, Optical properties of glass; Glass Types: Non-oxide and oxide, Halogen glasses, Metallic glasses; Viscosity: Definition of viscosity, Measurement of viscosity, Effect of viscosity of the compound; Structure of Glass: Introduction to the structure of glass, Oxide and other glass structures; Phases: Phase diagrams, Phase separation, Effect of components of phase diagrams; Color Formation in Glasses.

KİM 305 Water and Wastewater Analyses 2+0 3,0

Methods of Sampling and Sample Storage; Errors in Analytical Results; Accuracy of Analytical Results; Methods of Detection Limit; Reporting for Analytical Results; The Selection and Development of Analytical Methods; Determination of General Properties of Waters: Temperature, Taste, Color, Turbidity, Salinity, Conductivity, pH, Calcium carbonate saturation, Hardness; Analyses of metals: Sample pre-treatment techniques, Metal analyses by

atomic absorption spectrometry, Metal analyses by plasma emission spectroscopy, Metal analyses by anodic stripping voltammetry.

KİM 307 Literature Searching 1+0 1,0

Chemical Abstract Searching in Terms of Author; Chemical Abstract Searching in Terms of Subject; Chemical Abstract Searching in Term of Chemical Substance; Chemical Abstract Searching in Terms of Formula; Chemical Abstract Searching in Terms of Patent; Periodicals; Handbook Usage; Text Books; Internet; Searching SCI in Terms of Author, Subject, Chemical Substance.

KİM 314 Textile Chemistry and Its Applications 1+2 3,0

General Properties of Textile Fibers: Polymerization, Inter-polymer forces of attraction, Fiber morphology; Classification of Textile Fibers: Natural fibers and their properties, Cellulosic fibers, Cotton, Viscose, acetate, protein fibers and their properties, Wool, silk, synthetic fibers and their properties, Nylon, Polyester; Dyeing and Printing: Theory of dyeing and printing, Dyes; Chemical Finishing of Textiles; Dyeing Textile Fibers: Dyeing cotton, Dyeing wool, Dyeing polyester, Dyeing polyester-cotton mixtures, Wash fastness test.

KİM 315 The Chemistry of Ceramics 2+0 3,0

Introduction to Ceramics Materials; Raw Materials: Clay, Kaolin, Feldspars and others, Structure, Chemical properties of these raw materials; Preparation of raw materials; Suspension of ceramic materials in water: Slip and glaze viscosity, Zeta potential; Shaping methods, Slip casting, Shaping in plastic state, Pressing, Extrusion and others; Drying and firing of ceramic ware; Fuels; Kilns; Glazes, Enamels and glass chemistry; Chemical properties of refractory materials.

KİM 316 Drugs 2+0 3,0

Introduction to drug concept and history; Classification of drugs; Nomenclature: Chemical, Pharmacopeal and commercial; The principles of interaction between drugs and biopolymers; Concept of biofunctional and chemofunctional groups; The general methods on starting materials of drugs: some analgesic drugs and their properties; Penicillin group antibiotics and properties; Tranquilizer drugs and properties; Sulphanilamide chemotherapeutical and mechanism of activity; Some starting materials of drugs which can be produced in Turkey.

KİM 317 Adsorption 2+0 3,0

Introduction to Adsorption: Types of adsorption, Adsorption forces, Physical and chemical adsorption, Adsorption heats, Factors affecting adsorption; Adsorption Systems: Batch and continuous systems; Adsorption Isotherms: Langmuir adsorption isotherm, Freundlich adsorption isotherm, BET adsorption isotherm; Applications of Adsorption onto Industries.

KİM 318 The Extraordinary Chemistry of Ordinary Things 2+0 3,0

Atoms, Elements and Chemical Bonding; Energy, Medicine and Nuclear Calendar; The Power of Hydrocarbons;

Petroleum; Acids and Bases; The Electricity of chemistry; The States of Matter; Surfactants; Chemicals, pollution and environment; Food, fats and oils; Proteins and The Chemistry of Life; Minerals, vitamins and additives; Cosmetics; Medicine and Drugs.

KİM 321 Organic Chemistry Laboratory I 0+4 4,0

Crystallization of Benzoic Acid; Sublimation of Naphthalene; Extraction Based on Chemical Reactions; Continuous Extraction with Solvents Less Dense than Water; Continuous Extraction with Solvents Denser than water; Continuous Extraction with Soxhlet Extractor; Simple Distillation; Fractional Distillation; Vacuum Distillation; Steam Distillation; Thin Layer Chromatography; Paper Chromatography; Column Chromatography; Nucleophilic Substitution Reactions (Synthesis of N-Butyl Bromide from N-Butanol); Elimination Reactions (Synthesis of 1-Hexene from 1-Hexanol); Instantiation and Trans Electrophilic Addition (Synthesis of 1, 2-Dibromohexane from 1-Hexanol).

KİM 322 Organic Chemistry Laboratory II 0+4 4,0

Catalytic Hydrogenation Reactions: Synthesis of aniline from nitrobenzene; Synthesis of Diazonium Salts: Synthesis of phenol from diazonium salts, Synthesis of bromobenzene from diazonium salts, Synthesis of azo dyes from diazonium salts; Esterification Reactions: Synthesis of ethyl benzoate from benzoic acid; Cannizzaro Reactions: Synthesis of benzyl alcohol and benzoic acid from benzaldehyde; Research Experiments; Qualitative Organic Analysis; Sodium Fusion; Elementary Analysis; Solubility Tests; Functional Group Analysis.

KİM 324 Physical Chemistry Laboratory I 0+3 4,0

Gases: The PVT Behavior and equation of state for ideal gas; Thermo chemistry: Determination of the enthalpy of neutralization; Colligative Properties: Determination of molar mass; Partial Molar Quantities: Partial molar volume; Viscosity: Viscosity measurements of liquids, Determining the molecular weight of a polymer from intrinsic viscosity measurement; Interfacial Chemistry: Determination of surface tension of liquids, Adsorption of liquids at solid surfaces; Phase Equilibrium and Diagrams: Solubility diagram of two partially mixing liquids, construction of phase diagram of a three-component system, Boiling point diagram of a binary mixture, Melting point diagram of a binary mixture.

KİM 325 Inorganic Chemistry Laboratory I 0+3 4,0

Synthesis of Some Basic Ionic Compounds, Metal Oxides, Zwitter Salts and Covalent Compounds and Determination Experiment of Specific Characteristics of them by Gravimetric, Volumetric and Conductometric Methods; Oxides: Chromium (III) oxide, Copper (I) oxide, Calcium peroxide 0, 4 and 8 hydrate, di-Iodine pentaoxide; Salts: Tin (II) chloride dehydrate and anhydrous, Ammonium permanganate, Potassium monochloro chromate, Sodium tiosulfate, Lead iodine, Magnesium sulfate heptahydrate; Covalent Compounds: Tin(IV) iodine, Barium bromide, Iron (II) oxalate, Copper (I) iodide, Boron acetate.

KİM 326 Inorganic Chemistry Laboratory II 0+3 4,0

Synthesis of Some Basic Coordination Compounds and Inorganic Acids and Determination of Specific Characteristics of them with Gravimetric, Volumetric, Conductometric, Magnetic and Spectroscopic Method; Acids: Amino ethane sulfonic acid, Iodic acid; Coordination Compounds: Tetra amine copper (II) sulfate, Hexamine cobalt (III) chloride, cis-Potassium dioxalato diaqua chromate (III), Potassium tri oxalato aluminate, Hexamine nickel (II) chloride, Barium ferrate, Potassium dioxalato dihydroxo manganate, Sodium hexanitro cobaltite, trans-potassium dioxalato dicaqua chromate (III).

KİM 331 Analysis Methods in Atomic Absorption 1+2 3,0

Basic principles of the atomic absorption spectroscopy; Some applications of atomic absorption spectroscopy in foods: Quantitative determination of metals in fruit juice, tea, coffee and milk. Some applications of atomic absorption spectroscopy in pharmacy: Quantitative determination of lead in cosmetics, Quantitative determination of aluminum in pharmaceuticals; Some industrial applications of atomic absorption spectroscopy: Quantitative determination of copper in textile fabrics, Quantitative determination of potassium in fertilizers; Analysis of metals in natural water by atomic absorption spectroscopy.

KİM 333 Biochemistry I 2+0 2,5

Definition and History of Biochemistry; Biochemical Structure of Organisms; Molecule; Macromolecule; Chemical Bonds; Making Complex Molecules; Functional Groups of Organic Molecules; Biological Molecules and Chemical Evolution; Structure and Functions of Nucleic Acids: Biochemical Evidence for DNA as Genetic Material; Structural Units of Nucleic Acids; Purine and Pyrimidine; Nucleotide, Polynucleotide Chain, Structure and Functions of DNA; Structure and Function of RNA; Synthesizing DNA and RNA; Amino Acids; Proteins; Enzymes; Oxidation of Amino Acids.

KİM 334 Inorganic Chemistry II 4+0 5,0

Solids: Crystal structure and calculation of Avogadro number, Ionic solids, Radius ratio, Lattice energy, Born-Haber cycle; Metals: Physical properties, Bonding theories in metals, Conductivity; Covalent Solids; Molecular Solids: Intermolecular forces: Vander Waals, London, Repulsion forces, Hydrogen bond; Acids and Bases: Classical approach, Lewis definition, Hard-Soft Acid-Base concept; Coordination compounds: Werner Theory, Nomenclature of C.C., Isomers, EAN rule, VB, MO Theories; Magnetic properties of coordination compounds; Ligands.

KİM 335 Biochemistry Laboratory I 0+2 2,0

General Rules in Biochemistry Laboratory, Introduction of Equipments used in Biochemistry Laboratories, A Review of Different Concentration Concepts, Acid-Base and Buffer Solutions and pH, Purity Controls of Distilled Water, Electrophoresis, A Practical Application of Colorimeter Principles, Denaturing of Proteins and Deproteinization, Qualitative Determination of Proteins.

KİM 336 Surface and Thermal**Analysis Methods****1+2 3,0**

Determination of Surface Area; Determination of Micro, Meso and Macro Pore Sizes; Determination of Particle Size; Zeta Potential; Isoelectronic Point; Atomic Force Microscope; Scanning Tunneling Microscope; Determination of Surface Properties; Thermal Analysis; Thermal gravimetric analysis, Differential thermal analysis, Differential scanning calorimetry; Thermal Stability; Thermal Properties; Thermal Decomposition.

KİM 337 Organic Chemistry III**4+0 6,0**

Physical and chemical properties of carbonyl compounds, nomenclature of aldehydes and ketones, preparation of aldehydes and ketones, nucleophilic addition to aldehydes and ketones and condensation reactions, reactions of α , β -unsaturated aldehydes and ketones; Physical and chemical properties, preparation of carboxylic acids and derivatives, reactivity of the carboxy group and the mechanism of addition-elimination reactions, transformation of the carboxylic acids into acyl halides, anhydride, ester and amide derivatives and other reactions, preparations and reactions of carbamic acid, urea and carbamates; Structural properties and reactions of nitriles, isonitriles and cyanates; Structural properties and nomenclature of heterocyclic compounds, reactions of aromatic heterocyclic compounds; Pericyclic chemistry.

KİM 338 X-Ray Diffraction**Analysis Techniques****1+2 3,0**

Theory of X-Ray Diffraction and Identification of Molecular Structure; Principles of Single Crystal X-Ray Diffraction and Using X-Ray Diffraction Machine; Solid State Chemistry and Types of Crystals; Transition Metal Complexes and Techniques of Metal Complex Synthesis; Techniques of Coordination Polymers Synthesis; Crystallization techniques, data collection and structure solving of sample molecules from diffractometer.

KİM 339 Inorganic Technologies**2+0 3,0**

Industrial raw materials. Preparation and separation of raw materials. Industrial wastes. Industrial gases. Synthesis methods of sulfuric acid, nitric acid, phosphoric acid and hydrochloric acid and applications. Classification of mineral fertilizers. Important compounds of boron and production. Synthesis methods of ammonia and applications. Types and production of glass. Types and characteristics of cement. Production of iron and steel. Production and usage of aluminum.

KİM 340 Biochemistry II**2+0 2,5**

Chemistry of Carbohydrates: Classification, Chemical reactions of carbohydrates; Formation of Polymer Molecules; Metabolism of Carbohydrates; Glycosides, Citric Acid Cycle; Oxidative Phosphorition; Pentose phosphate cycle; Chemistry of Lipids; Oxidation of Fatty Acids; Biosynthesis of Lipids; Triglycerides and Phosphoglycerides; Energy Flow in Living Systems; Photosynthesis; Cell Respiration; Chemo synthesis.

KİM 341 Green Organic Chemistry**2+0 3,0**

Introduction to Green Chemistry; Ionic Liquids: Historical background and synthesis, Physical properties, Applications as reaction media, The future of ionic liquids; Fluorous Solvents: Physical properties, Applications as reaction media, Enantioselective catalysts for fluorous biphasic systems, Heavy fluorous reagents, Light fluorous compounds and fluorous silica gel, Fluorous reactions in supercritical carbon dioxide; Supercritical Carbon Dioxide: Physical properties, Applications as reaction media, Synthesis and separation, Experimental methods.

KİM 342 Biochemistry Laboratory II**0+2 2,0**

Experiment I Qualitative Carbohydrates Determination; Experiment II Qualitative Lipid Determination; Experiment III Qualitative Amylase Determination; Experiment IV Qualitative Total Cholesterol Determination; Experiment V Qualitative Creatinine Determination; Experiment VI Qualitative Bilirubin Determination; Experiment VII Qualitative Inorganic Phosphate Determination (Procedure: Sigma Mod); Experiment VIII Urine Analysis; Experiment IX Microscopic Analysis of Urine.

KİM 343 Instrumental Analysis II**3+0 4,0**

UV-VIS (Ultraviolet-Visible) Spectroscopy: Absorption of ultraviolet region and electronic excitation, Types of electronic transition; Inter-intra factors affecting absorption band shifting, factors affecting band intensities, Steric and other effects; Applications of UV spectroscopy, IR Spectroscopy: Absorption on infrared region, Types of infrared bands, Vibration types, Infrared spectrometer, Infrared absorption regions, Factors affecting infrared spectrum, Applications of IR spectroscopy; Theory of Nuclear Magnetic Resonance.

KİM 344 Instrumental Analysis III**4+0 4,0**

$^1\text{H-NMR}$ Spectroscopy: Chemical Shift and Chemical Factors Affecting Splitting, Spin-Spin Interaction Types and Factors Affecting the Interactions, Current Basic Rules of a proton interaction with different protons, Second Order Spectra; ^{13}C NMR spectroscopy: Help with ^{13}C NMR Spectroscopy NMR Spectroscopy Structural Analysis; Fundamentals of ESR spectroscopy; Mass Spectrometry: Mass spectra and peak types, molecular ion peak, isotope peaks, Part stable peaks. Chromatography: Basic principles of chromatography, Column, thin layer, ion, paper, gas, high performance liquid and supercritical fluid chromatography; An Introduction to Electrophoresis, Capillary Electrophoresis and Capillary Chromatography; Thermogravimetric Analysis Methods; An Introduction to Electroanalytical Methods: Potentiometric, polarographic and voltammetric methods, Analysis of stripping, Coulometric and amperometric methods; Spectroelectrochemistry, Piezoelectric Effect.

KİM 345 Physical Chemistry I**3+0 5,0**

Properties of Gases: The ideal gas, Imperfect gases, nonideal behaviour and equation of state; The kinetic Theory of Gases; The First Law of Thermodynamics: Reversible and irreversible processes, Internal energy function, Enthalpy function, Dependence of internal energy and enthalpy on

pressure, volume and temperature, Isothermal and adiabatic processes; The Second Law of Thermodynamics: Entropy, Entropy change in the system, surroundings and universe, The Carnot cycle, Absolute entropies; The Third Law of Thermodynamics; Thermochemistry: Internal energy and enthalpy changes in chemical reactions, Hess law, Temperature dependence of heats of reactions.

KİM 346 Physical Chemistry II 3+0 5,0

Free Energy and Chemical Equilibria: Gibbs and Helmholtz functions, Dependence of the free energy on pressure, Quantitative relation between standard Gibbs free energy and the equilibrium constant, Temperature dependence of the free energy and the equilibrium constant of a reaction, Fugacity; The Thermodynamic Treatment of Multicomponent Systems: The thermodynamics of mixing, The ideal and nonideal solutions, Chemical potential, Activity, Partial molar quantities, Colligative properties; Surfaces and Processes at Interfaces; Phase Equilibria and Diagrams: Phase rule, Phase diagrams for one-, two- and three-component systems.

KİM 348 Colour Chemistry and Synthesis Methods 2+0 3,0

Physical and Chemical Basis of The Colour; Synthesis of Azo Dyes and Pigments; Synthesis of Carbonyl Dyes and Pigments; Synthesis of Phthalocyanines; Synthesis of Textile Dyes; Synthesis of Reactive Dyes For Textile Fibres; Synthesis of Functional Dyes or Advanced Technology; Synthesis of Inorganic Pigments; Organic Pigment Synthesis; Special Pigments Synthesis; Colour and The Environment; Comparison of Synthetic and Natural Dyes Substances; Substances and colours of natural dyes; Future Colour and Dyes.

KİM 350 Introduction to Stereochemistry 2+0 3,0

Classification of Isomers; Stereoisomers; Chirality; Chirality in Molecules; Chiral Carbons; Symmetry Plane; (R), (S), Naming System; Cahn-Ingold-Prelog Rules; Characteristics of the two Enantiomers; Optical Activity; Racemic Mixtures; Racemic Product; Optical Purity; Chiral conformers; Fischer Rules; Diastereomers; Two or More Chiral Carbon; Fischer-Rosanoff Convection; Determination of D and L; Diastereomers Features; Separation of Enantiomers; Basic Concepts of Stereochemistry.

KİM 401 Biochemistry I 3+0 3,0

Organization in Living Organisms; Types of Cells and Their Differences; Functions of Basic Organelles; Functions of Bioelements; Amino Acids, Structures and Main Reactions; Main Natural Peptides and Functions; Classification of Proteins; Natural Defense Proteins; Enzymes and Cofactors; Nucleotides; Nucleic Acids; Structure and Types of RNA; Primary, Secondary, Tertiary Structure and Functions of DNA; Recombinant DNA Technology; Carbohydrates, Derivatives and Basic Reactions.

KİM 401 Biochemistry I 3+0 3,0

Organization in Living Organisms; Types of Cells and Their Differences; Functions of Basic Organelles; Functions of Bioelements; Amino Acids, Structures and Main Reactions;

Main Natural Peptides and Functions; Classification of Proteins; Natural Defense Proteins; Enzymes and Cofactors; Nucleotides; Nucleic Acids; Structure and Types of RNA; Primary, Secondary, Tertiary Structure and Functions of DNA; Recombinant DNA Technology; Carbohydrates, Derivatives and Basic Reactions.

KİM 402 Biochemistry II 3+0 3,0

Fatty Acids and General Properties; Simple Lipids, Types and Functions; Compound Lipids, Types and Functions; Main Carotenoids and Functions; Main Steroids and Functions; Lipid Vitamins and Functions; Biomembranes and Their Structures; Active and Passive Transport in Biomembranes and Membrane Receptors; Energy Yielding and Requiring Processes in Living Organisms and High-Energy Biomolecules; Carbohydrate Metabolism; Citric Acid Cycle; Oxidative Phosphorylation; Anabolic and Catabolic Reactions of Fatty Acids; Protein Synthesis and Role of DNA and RNA in this Synthesis.

KİM 402 Biochemistry II 3+0 3,0

Fatty Acids and General Properties; Simple Lipids, Types and Functions; Compound Lipids, Types and Functions; Main Carotenoids and Functions; Main Steroids and Functions; Lipid Vitamins and Functions; Biomembranes and Their Structures; Active and Passive Transport in Biomembranes and Membrane Receptors; Energy Yielding and Requiring Processes in Living Organisms and High-Energy Biomolecules; Carbohydrate Metabolism; Citric Acid Cycle; Oxidative Phosphorylation; Anabolic and Catabolic Reactions of Fatty Acids; Protein Synthesis and Role of DNA and RNA in this Synthesis.

KİM 408 Atom and Molecular Chemistry 2+0 2,0

The Structure of Atom: The Charge/Mass Ratio of the Electron, Millikan's Experiment and Determination of the mass and the charge of the Electron, the Energy of a Moving Electron, the Rutherford Experiment, the atomic size, Radioactivity, the Nucleus and It's Fundamental Particles, Radioactive Decay, Formation of the Nuclei and the Transformation of the Mass and the Energy, Energy from Nuclear Reactions, Some Applications of the Radioactivity, the Theory of Quantum and Wave Mechanics, Black Body Radiation, Photoelectric Effect, the Compton Effect, The Wave and Particle Natures of Light, the Schrödinger Equation, the Fime-Independent Schrödinger Equation, the Physical Meaning of (x, y, z) Function, Chemical Bonding, Atomical Orbitals and Hybridization, Molecular Orbitals.

KİM 409 Chemistry in Industry 3+0 4,0

Basic Chemical Introduction: Continue and Batch processes, Chemical process economy, Market evaluation, Research and development, What is mass balance and purpose of mass balance, Examples; Water Technology; Energy and Fuels; Coal Technology; Industrial Gases; Chlorine-Alkali Industries; Nitrogen Industries; Sulfur and Sulfuric acid; Hydrochloric acid and Various Inorganic Chemical Substances; Sugar and starch Industries. Energy and Energy Balances; Heat Transfer; Petroleum Refining; Petrochemical Materials and Chemical Transformations: Alkylation, Amination, Halogenation and Hydrohalogenation; Polymer

Technology: Plastic, Synthetic fibres and rubbers, Liquid and solid oils: Refining and Hydrogenation; Soap and Detergents; Fermentation Industries; Agriculture Chemical Material Industries; Tasting and flavoring materials: Food additive industries; Cement Industries

KİM 412 Biochemistry Laboratory 0+3 3,0
Microscopic Observation of Different Cells; Observation of Some Properties of Amino Acids and Proteins; The Bradford Test for Blood Protein; Protein Electrophoresis; Some Factors Affecting The Activity of α -Amylase; Determination of Catalase Activity; Qualitative and Quantitative Carbohydrate Determinations; Anaerobic Glycolysis; Determination of Glucose in Urine; Qualitative and Quantitative Lipid Determinations; Determination of Serum Calcium; Determination of Ascorbic Acid; Dna Isolation and Purification; Chromatographic Techniques: Affinity chromatography applications.

KİM 414 Polymer Chemistry 2+0 3,0
Concepts and Definitions in the Polymer Field; Classification of Polymers; Polymer Molecular Weights: Definitions, Practical aspects of molecular weight measurements; Step-Growth Polymerization: Carother's equation, Distribution of molecular weight; Chain-Growth Polymerization: Free radical polymerization, Ionic and Coordination polymerizations; Copolymers; Mechanical and Thermal Properties of Polymer Solids and Liquids: Thermal transitions, Crystallization of polymers; Polymerization Processes: Bulk, solution, suspension and emulsion polymerizations.

KİM 415 Introduction to Heterocyclic Chemistry 2+0 3,0
Nomenclature, Aromatic heterocyclic compounds, Nonaromatic heterocyclic compounds, Synthesis, of Three and four membered heterocyclic compounds, Compounds with one heteroatom in a five membered ring, Compounds with one heteroatom in a six membered ring, Two or more heteroatoms in a five membered rings, Two or more heteroatoms in a six membered rings, Seven membered heterocyclic compounds.

KİM 419 Dyestuff Chemistry 2+0 3,0
General Characteristics of Dyestuffs; Fiber Species and Its Characteristics; Natural Dyestuffs; Classification of Dyestuffs as Inorganic and Organic Dyestuffs; Chemical and Physical Characteristics of Dyestuffs; Synthesis of Inorganic Dyestuffs; Synthesis of Organic Dyestuff; Azo Dyestuff a Thion: Dyestuffs; Reactions of dyestuff with Dyeing Fiber.

KİM 423 Industrial Chemical Laboratory 0+4 3,0
Production of Inorganic and Organic Industrial Materials: Soap; Water Analyses: Removing of water hardness by Soda-Lime and Ion exchange processes; Coal Analysis: Improving of coal qualification; Coal Tar Analysis: Distillated oil, Phenol; Petroleum Analysis, Determination of aniline point, Production of petroleum; Application of Mass-Energy balances in distillation system; Vegetable Oil Analyses; Iodine number, Determination of Free acid analysis, Saponification number; Polymer Synthesis:

Aniline-formaldehyde resin; ORSAD gas analyses: CO₂, O₂, CO; Determination of nitrogen by Kjeldahl method.

KİM 425 Physical Chemistry Laboratory II 0+3 3,0
Chemical Kinetics: Determination of the formation constant of a complex, Halogen exchange rate, Determination of kinetics of a reaction using extinction measurement; the Nature of Electrolytes in Solution and Conductivity: Determination of activity coefficient by conductivity measurement, Temperature and concentration dependence of conductivity; Dissociation Equilibria: Determination of equilibrium constant; Electrochemical Cells: Determination of electromotive force, the Nernst equation, Potentiometric titration; Electrolysis: Electrolysis of water, Determination of Faraday's constant.

KİM 427 Analysis Techniques in Gas Chromatografi 1+2 3,0
Fundamental Principles of Gas Chromatography; Injection Systems; Columns: Types of columns, Column Materials; Detectors: Flame ionization dedector, Electron capture dedector, Thermal conductivity dedector, N-P dedector, Mass spectrometer; Analysis: Selecting and preparation of samples, Method development for temperature and pressure programming, Qualitative analysis, Quantitative analysis, Structural analysis with mass spectrometer.

KİM 429 Chemistry of Main Group Elements 2+0 3,0
The General Properties of Main Group Elements: Physical and chemical properties, Electronegativity, Ionization energy; The Chemistry of Hydrogen; The Chemistry of Alkali Metals; occurrence, physical and chemical properties, compounds of alkali metals; The Chemistry of IIA Group Elements; occurrence, physical and chemical properties, compounds of group elements; The Chemistry of IIIA, IVA, VA, VIA ve VII Group Elements; occurrence, physical and chemical properties, compounds of the group elements; The Chemistry of Halojens: occurrence, physical and chemical properties, compounds of halojens.

KİM 430 Biotechnological Methods 2+0 3,0
Description of Biotechnology; Importance of Biotechnology; Biotechnology in Turkey and world; Politics of Biotechnology in world; Plant technology, Use of biotechnology in production of vegetables fruits and oil seeds and plants including biological active matter; Biological methods applied for food industry production; Cleanliness of industrial effluents and waste water with biological methods; Future applications of Biotechnology.

KİM 432 Organic Synthesis 2+0 3,0
Synthesis by oxidation of organic compounds, synthesis by reduction of organic compounds, uses of organometallic compounds in organic synthesis, uses of phosphorus compound in organic synthesis, uses of boron compounds in organic synthesis, uses of silicone compounds in organic synthesis, uses of carbonium, acil cation and acil anions in organic synthesis.

**KİM 433 The Separation Techniques
in Inorganic Chemistry** 2+0 3,0

Separation Techniques; TLC (Thin Layer Chromatography); Column Chromatography; Crystallization; Use of TLC Method to Follow Reactions and Determine the Product Distribution; Isolation and Purification of Products by Using Column Chromatography Methods; Crystallization of the Compounds via some Chemical Techniques; Thermal Decomposition Analysis of the Synthesized Materials by Using TGA-DTA (thermo gravimetric analysis-differential thermo gravimetric analysis).

KİM 434 Coordination Chemistry 2+0 3,0

Coordination Compounds: Nomenclatures of coordination compounds, Transition metals, Magnetic properties, Coordination geometries, Ligands, Coordination numbers, Werner theory, Geometric isomerism and nomenclatures; Covalent Bond and Hybridization; Effective Atomic Number Theory: Werner complexes; Valance Band Theory: Octahedral, tetrahedral and square-planar complexes, Electro neutrality principle and π -bonding; Electrostatic and Crystal Field Theory: Splitting of crystal field, 10 Dq energy, Weak field and strong field complexes, Tetrahedral, cubic and octahedral complexes, Chelate complexes, Jahn Tever theorem; Molecular orbital Theory (MOT): Investigation of simple and complex molecules, d orbits, Octahedral and tetrahedral complexes.

KİM 434 Coordination Chemistry 2+0 3,0

Coordination Compounds: Nomenclatures of coordination compounds, Transition metals, Magnetic properties, Coordination geometries, Ligands, Coordination numbers, Werner theory, Geometric isomerism and nomenclatures; Covalent Bond and Hybridization; Effective Atomic Number Theory: Werner complexes; Valance Band Theory: Octahedral, tetrahedral and square-planar complexes, Electro neutrality principle and π -bonding; Electrostatic and Crystal Field Theory: Splitting of crystal field, 10 Dq energy, Weak field and strong field complexes, Tetrahedral, cubic and octahedral complexes, Chelate complexes, Jahn Tever theorem; Molecular orbital Theory (MOT): Investigation of simple and complex molecules, d orbits, Octahedral and tetrahedral complexes.

KİM 435 Physical Chemistry III 4+0 4,0

Chemical Kinetics: Reaction rates, First-order reactions, Second-order reactions, Third-order reactions, Consecutive reactions, The temperature dependence of reaction rates, Reaction mechanisms and the rate law, Enzyme catalyzed reactions, Collision theory, Diffusion-controlled reactions, Activated complex theory; Electrochemistry: Faraday laws, Thermodynamics of electrolyte solutions, Thermodynamic functions of formation, Activity, Electrolytic conductivity, The concentration dependence of molar conductivity, Transport numbers, Electrochemical cells, Type of electrodes, Standard electrode potentials, Thermodynamics of reactions in cells, Varieties of electrochemical cells.

KİM 437 Bioaffinity Chromatography 2+0 3,0

Structure and Function of Proteins; Theory of Biochromatography; Gel Filtration; Ion Exchange

Interaction Biochromatography; Hydrophobic Interaction Chromatography Of Proteins; Affinity Chromatography; Dye Ligand Affinity Chromatography; Immobilized Synthetic Dyes in Affinity Chromatography; Immobilized Pseudospecific Ligands In Affinity Chromatography; Immobilized Metal-Ion Affinity Chromatography; Intelligent Polymers, Imprinted Polymers; Biomedical Applications of Bioaffinity Chromatography.

**KİM 438 Analysis Technics of
Liquid Chromatography** 1+2 3,0

Fundamental Properties of Liquid Chromatography Method: Mobile phase, column and selection of detector; Fundamental Principles of Ion Chromatography: Inorganic Anion and Cation Analysis: Nitrite, Nitrate, Fluoride, Chloride, Sulfate, Phosphate, Calcium, Magnesium, Potassium, Sodium; Organic Anion and Cation Analysis: Ascorbic Acid and Amines; Basic Principles and Applications of High Performance Liquid Chromatography; pharmaceuticals, dye, pesticide analysis.

KİM 439 Work and Worker Safety for Chemists 2+0 3,0

Concepts of Worker and Employer: History of work and worker safety, Definition of worker, employer and work, Relationship between workers and employers, Workerswages and basic principles of charging, Obligations of employers and workers; Work Safety Legislation: Introduction to work health and safety, Worker health, Laws and legislations about work health and safety, Basic rights of workers; Audit of Work Health and Safety: Audit of workplaces, work health and safety, Work health and safety audit by government.

KİM 440 Polymer Technology 2+0 3,0

Solid State, Mechanical and Thermal Properties of Polymers; Thermoplastics; Thermosets; Compounding; Molding; Compression molding; Transfer molding; Injection molding; Blow molding; Rotational molding; Extrusion, Film extrusion, Coating, Blow molding with extrusion; Thermoforming; Casting; Calendering; Foaming; Additives; Plasticizers, Lubricants, Fillers, Antioxidants, Colorants, Flame retardants, Stabilizers; Fibers; Spinning, Melt spinning, Wet spinning, Dry spinning; Elastomers; Vulcanization, Reinforcement; Testing.

KİM 441 Applied Chemistry I 2+4 10,0

Identifying and Specifying a Problem in Chemistry with an Advisor; Scanning a wide range of literature on the identified problem utilizing technology; Development of research questions or a hypothesis for the problem; Designing experimental research to facilitate the answers for the research questions or the hypothesis; Testing of the hypothesis and relating the findings to theoretical concepts; Writing of the research project with explanations of the steps taken to reach the results.

KİM 442 Applied Chemistry II 2+4 13,0

Providing required chemical and experimental facilities towards the determined method in KİM 442 Applied Chemistry I: Designing of experimental set up and calculation parameters, Processing experimental and

theoretical studies, Applying needed analysis and synthesis processes, Collecting data, Confirming data by statistical methods, Clarifying the proposed method/s for the solution of the problem, Reporting the results, Determining the applicability of these results in technology, Oral or poster presentation of the report to the target group

KİM 444 Forensic Chemistry 2+0 3,0

Fundamental of Forensic Chemistry: The role of Chemistry in Crime Incident; Instrumental Analysis Methods in Forensic Chemistry: Spectroscopic, chromatographic and electro analytical methods; Crime Scene Data and Evidence: Collection of evidence, Transportation of evidence to laboratory, Determination of suitable methods of analysis for evidence, Preparation of evidence for analysis (preparation of solution, extraction, evaporation, derived evidence, filtration, purification etc.); Analysis of Blood and Urine Samples; Analysis of Abused Substance; Analysis of Explosive Substance; Analysis of Dye Substance; Analysis of Gun Powder Residue; Analysis of Fire Residue; Analysis of Textile Materials.

KİM 446 Natural Polymeric Materials 2+0 3,0

Polymer Structure: The Basic Concepts of Polymer Chemistry, Classification of Polymers, Nomenclature of Polymers; Plant Polymers: Structure of Plant Polymers, Cotton Fiber, Linen Fiber, Cannabis Fiber, Hemp Fiber, Leaf Fiber, Fruit Fiber, Wood Fiber, Chemical and Physical Properties; Animal Polymers: Structure of Animal Polymers; Wool Fiber, Silk Fiber Hair, Furs; Chemical and Physical Properties, Natural Polymeric Materials Recognition Reactions Areas of Use of Natural Polymers.

KİM 447 Instrumental Analysis Laboratory I 0+4 3,0

Qualitative and Quantitative Analysis with UV-Visible Spectroscopy; Infrared Spectroscopy; Illumination of Unknown Organic Compounds with Nuclear Magnetic Resonance Spectroscopy; Polarimetry: Investigating the decomposition kinetics of sugar, Finding the rotating angle of maltose and lactose; Conductometri: Collapsing and acid-base titrations; Finding the Composition of Unknown Compounds with Elemental Analysis; Qualitative and Quantitative Analysis with Spectro Florimetry; Volumetric Analysis with Polarography; Practicing Structure Analysis by Using UV, IR, NMR and Basic Analytic Instruments.

KİM 448 Instrumental Analysis Laboratory II 0+4 3,0

Finding the Composition of Known and Unknown Compounds with Gas Chromatography-Mass Spectroscopy; Atomic Absorption Spectroscopy; Anion and Cation Analysis with Ion Chromatography; Quantitative Analysis with HPLC; Finding Pore Dimension and Surface Area of Polymers by BET; Finding Thermal Decomposition of $\text{CaC}_2\text{H}_2\text{O}_4 \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}$ with TGA; Analyzing Unknown Compounds with TLC; Determination of Isoelectric Point with Zetameter.

KİM 450 Asymmetric Organic Synthesis Introduction 2+0 3,0

Stereochemical terms; The purpose and importance of asymmetric synthesis; Asymmetric synthesis and rules;

General methods used in asymmetric synthesis; Asymmetric synthesis using chiral auxiliary component; Chiral catalysts and use of chiral catalysts in asymmetric synthesis; Overview of asymmetric organic reactions; Carbon-carbon bond formation; Asymmetric carbon-heteroatom bond formation; Addition reactions to multiple bonds; Hydrogenation; Cyclization reactions; Reduction and oxidation reactions; Rearrangement reactions; Isomerization; Applications and industrial importance of asymmetric synthesis.

KİM 452 Bioinorganic Chemistry 2+0 3,0

Main elements forming structure of living organisms. Carbon, hydrogen, oxygen, nitrogen and phosphorus in biomolecules. Trace elements in living organisms and their structural functions. Metalloenzymes. Effects of toxic metals on living organisms. Coordination compounds used in medicine. Inorganic compounds used in the diagnosis of diseases. Inorganic compounds used in the treatment of diseases.

KİM 454 Chemistry of Colloids 2+0 3,0

Basics of Colloid Chemistry: Classification of colloidal systems, Preparation and purification of colloidal systems, Kinetic Properties, Optical properties; Surface Tension and Surface Energy: Gibbs adsorption equation, Adhesion, cohesion and spreading, Surface and Interface Phenomenon in Colloidal systems: Electric double layer, Zeta potential, Stability of colloidal systems; Association Colloids and Micelle Formation; Emulsions; Foams.

KİM 456 Chemistry of Cosmetics 2+0 3,0

The History of Cosmetics; Cosmetic Materials and Components: Hair-care products and hair shampoos, Skin-care products, Bath and shower products, Coloring materials and dyes, Make-up products, Antiperspirants and deodorants, Perfumes, Sunscreens, Soaps, Dental hygiene; Analytical Methods for Cosmetic Materials: Classical and instrumental methods, Chromatographic methods, Spectrophotometric methods; Microbiological Control of Cosmetics.

KÜL 199 Cultural Activities 0+2 2,0

Participating Actively or as a Spectator in Sports Activities; Participating in Activities Arranged by the Counseling Center; Participating in Workshops in Art; Education on Museums; Participating in Art Trips; Participating in Cultural Trips; Participating in and Taking Duty in activities such as Cinema, theatre, scientific Meeting etc.; Taking duty in Clubs; Being a Student Representative and Participating in Environmental Activities.

MAT 109 Calculus I 4+2 7,0

Single-variable functions: Real numbers and functions, Trigonometric functions; Limit and Continuity: Rules of limits, Continuity; Derivatives and Applications: Derivative of a function, Rules of derivatives, Derivatives of logarithmic, exponential and periodic functions, Minimum and maximum values of functions, Mean value theorem and applications; Integrals: Definite and indefinite integrals with a single variable, Integrals of logarithmic, exponential and

periodic functions, Surface and volume integrals with two and three variables.

MAT 110 Calculus II 4+2 7,0

Sequences and Infinite Series: Sequences, Limits of sequences, Infinite series, Convergence of series, Power series, Representation of functions in terms of power series, Taylor and Maclaurin series; Vectors and Geometry of Space: 3-dimensional coordinate systems and vectors, Lines and planes; Partial Derivatives: Multi-variable functions and partial derivatives, Chain rule, Directional derivative, Maximum and minimum problems, Lagrange multipliers and applications.

MAT 113 Calculus I 4+2 6,5

Preliminaries: Real numbers and real line, Cartesian coordinates in the plane, Graphs of second grade equations, Functions and their graphs, Combining functions to make new functions, Trigonometric functions, Trigonometric functions; Limit and continuity: Examples of velocity, Growth rate and area, Limits of functions, Limits at infinity and infinite limits, Continuity; Differentiation: Tangent lines and their slopes, The derivative, Differentiation rules, The chain rule, Derivatives of trigonometric functions, Mean-Value Theorem, Higher-Order derivatives, Implicit differentiation; Transcendental Functions: Inverse functions, Exponential and logarithmic functions, Growth and decay, The inverse trigonometric functions, Hyperbolic functions, Inverse hyperbolic functions; Complex Numbers: Graphical representation of Complex numbers, Complex arithmetic, Roots of Complex numbers

MAT 114 Calculus II 4+2 6,5

Some Applications of Derivatives: Related rates, Extreme values, Concavity, Sketching the graph of a function, Extreme-value problems, Linear approximations, Taylor polynomials, Indeterminate forms; Integration: Sums and sigma notation, Areas as Limits of sums, The definite integral, Properties of the definite integral, The fundamental theorem of calculus; Indefinite Integration and Techniques of Integration: Indefinite Integration, Inverse substitutions, Partial integration, Integral of trigonometric functions, Integral of rational functions, Integral of algebraic functions, Improper integrals; Applications of Integration: Areas of plane regions, Volumes of solids of revolution, Other volumes by slicing, Arc length and surface area, Mass, Moment and Center of mass; Sequences and Series: Sequences and Convergence, Infinite series, Power series, Taylor and Maclaurin series, Binomial theorem and binomial series.

MAT 115 Analytic Geometry I 2+2 5,0

Introduction: Axiomatic geometry in plane, Different coordinate systems in the plane, Fundamental geometric objects in the plane with respect to different coordinate systems, Cartesian coordinates in 3-space; Vectors: Directed segments and vectors, Algebra of vectors, Scalar product, Cross product, Base and linear dependence; Isometries of Plane: Reflections, Rotations, Translations and Structure theorems, The group of the isometries of plane; Colineations

of plane: Affine transformations, Characterisation of the colineations.

MAT 116 Analytic Geometry II 2+2 5,0

Curves and Conics: Construction of conic sections, Directrix, Focus and common definition of conics; Plane Algebraic Curves of Degree 2: Calculation of the center and the directrix, Invariant of plane algebraic curves and classification; Analytic Geometry in 3-space: Lines, Planes and their positions relative to each other, Various characterizations of lines and planes, Reflection in 3-space and isometrics; Surfaces: Revolution surfaces, Cone, Cylinder, Regle surfaces, Classification of second degree algebraic surfaces.

MAT 117 Abstract Mathematics I 2+2 5,0

Statements and Sets: Algebra of statements, Mathematical proof, Quantifiers; Set Operations: Set families, Ordered pairs, Cartesian product of sets; Functions and Relations: Formal definition, Terminology, Relations, Equivalence relations, Partially ordered relations, Totally ordered sets, Upper bounds, Lower bounds, Least upper bound, Greatest lower bound, Well bound, Well ordered sets; Transfinite Induction.

MAT 118 Abstract Mathematics II 2+2 5,0

Axiom of choice, Zorn's Lemma, Well ordering principle theorem. Algebraic structures: Binary Operations, Groups, Rings, Some special rings, Fields; Construction of number systems: Natural Numbers, Peano postulates, Principle of induction, Properties of natural numbers, Integers, Rational numbers, Real numbers; Cardinality; Equipotent Sets, Cantor theorem, Countable sets, Uncountable sets, Cardinal arithmetic, Ordinal numbers.

MAT 196 Calculus II 5+1 6,5

Some Applications of Derivatives: Related rates, Extreme values, Concavity, Sketching the graph of a function, Extreme-value problems, Linear approximations, Taylor polynomials, Indeterminate forms; Integration: Sums and sigma notation, Areas as Limits of sums, The definite integral, Properties of the definite integral, The fundamental theorem of calculus; Indefinite Integration and Techniques of Integration: Indefinite Integration, Inverse substitutions, Partial integration, Integral of trigonometric functions, Integral of rational functions, Integral of algebraic functions, Improper integrals; Applications of Integration: Areas of plane regions, Volumes of solids of revolution, Other volumes by slicing, Arc length and surface area, Mass, Moment and Center of mass; Sequences and Series: Sequences and Convergence, Infinite series, Power series, Taylor and Maclaurin series, Binomial theorem and binomial series.

MAT 199 Calculus I 5+1 6,5

Preliminaries: Real numbers and real line, Cartesian coordinates in the plane, Graphs of second grade equations; Functions and their graphs: Combining functions to make new functions, Trigonometric functions; Limit and continuity: Examples of velocity, Growth rate and area, Limits of functions, Limits at infinity and infinite limits,

Continuity; Differentiation: Tangent lines and their slopes, The derivative, Differentiation rules, The chain rule, Derivatives of trigonometric functions, Mean-Value Theorem, Higher-Order derivatives, Implicit differentiation; Transcendental Functions: Inverse functions, Exponential and logarithmic functions, Growth and decay, The inverse trigonometric functions, Hyperbolic functions, Inverse hyperbolic functions; Complex Numbers: Graphical representation of Complex numbers, Complex arithmetic, Roots of complex numbers.

MAT 203 Linear Algebra I 4+0 5,0

Topological Spaces; Basic Concepts; Neighbourhoods; Base and Subbase; Continuous Functions; Product Spaces; Quotient Spaces; Convergence; Nets and Filters; Separation and Countability; Separation Axioms; Countability Properties; Compact Spaces; Local Compact Spaces and Compactness; Metrizable; Complete Metric Spaces and Baire's Theorems; Connected Spaces; Local-Connectedness and Path-Connectedness.

MAT 204 Linear Algebra II 4+0 5,0

Systems of Linear Equations: Solutions of Systems of Linear Equations, Method of Gauss Elimination, Cramer Method; Characteristic Value and Characteristic Vectors: Basic Definitions, Rank of a Linear Transformation, Characteristic Polynomial of a Linear Transformation, Diagonalization, Fundamental Theorem of Algebra; Inner Product Spaces: Definitions and Examples, Orthogonal Systems, Gram-Smith Method of Orthogonalization; Spectrum Theorem and Quadratic Forms.

MAT 208 Differential Equations 3+0 4,5

Definition of Differential Equation: Solutions of differential equations; First Order and First Degree Differential Equations: Separable equations, Homogeneous differential equations, Linear differential equations, Exact equations; Higher Order Linear Equations With Constant Coefficients and Applications: Homogeneous equations, Non-homogeneous equations.

MAT 209 Analysis I 4+0 7,0

Sets and Series: Sets and convergence in sets, Lower and upper limits, Subsets, Series and convergence in series, Positive series, Alternate series, Absolute convergence; Power Series: Taylor and McLaurin series and applications; Multivariate Functions: Limit and sequential limits; Derivative for Multivariate Functions: Derivative and partial derivatives, Directional derivatives, Higher order derivatives; Chains Rule; Closed Functions; Applications of Partial Derivative: Max and min in multivariate functions, Conditional max and min.

MAT 212 Analysis II 4+0 7,0

Riemann Integration: Riemann-Darboux's lower and upper sums and definite integration of a function, Properties of definite integration, Theorem for differential and integral analysis, Indefinite integration and properties, Mean value theorem; Integration Methods; Improper Integrals; Multiple Integration: Definition and properties of multiple integration, Mean value theorem for multiple integration, Variable

transformation for multiple integration; Curved Integral's Definition and Properties; Applications of Multiple Integrals: Green and Stokes theorems, Theorem of divergence.

MAT 213 Computer Programming I 2+2 5,0

Structure of a Programming Language: Special symbols and words, Data types, Variables, Constants, Definition blocks and Operators; Basic Commands and Functions: I/O commands, Conditional statements, Loops; Subroutines: Functions, Procedures, Standard function and procedures; Arrays: Vector arrays, Two dimension arrays, Multiple dimension arrays; Files: File types, File implementation statements, Graphical statements and drawing methods.

MAT 214 Computer Programming II 2+2 5,0

Visual Programming: Visual programming environment and structure, Objects, Properties, Events and methods; Components of a Visual Programming Language: Types and variables, Constants, Branches, Loops, Operators, Units; Implementation on Data Types; File Structures, Pointers, File I/O operations, Arrays, Records, Text files, Databases.

MAT 215 Differential Equations I 2+2 5,0

Differential Equations and Their Solutions: Classification of differential equations, Solution of differential equations, Existence and uniqueness theorems; First Order Ordinary Differential Equations: Separable equations, Homogeneous differential equations, Linear differential equations, Bernoulli and Riccati differential equations, Exact differential equations, Integrating Factors; Applications of First Order Equations and Orthogonal Trajectories; Introduction to Higher Order Linear Differential Equations.

MAT 216 Differential Equations II 2+2 5,0

Higher Order Linear Differential Equations: Homogeneous linear equations with constant coefficients and nonhomogeneous linear equations with constant coefficients, Method of undetermined coefficients, Method of variation of parameters, Cauchy-Euler equation; Series Solution: Method of power series, Solution about ordinary points, Solution about singular points, Method of Frobenius; Systems of Linear Differential Equations; Laplace Transform and Inverse Laplace Transform; Solution of Differential Equations With Constant Coefficients and Linear Systems.

MAT 218 Documentation with LaTeX 3+0 5,0

Basics of LaTeX: A Brief History of TeX and LaTeX, Components of LaTeX and Installation, LaTeX and Text Editors; Document Structure: Document Classes, The Title Page, Sectioning Commands, Numbering; Formatting Commands: Lines and Paragraphs, List Environments, Footnotes and Headings, Multicolumns, Tabular Environments, Basic Font Characteristics; Mathematical Formulas: Mathematical Environments, Theorem, Proposition, etc. Environments, Mathematical Symbols; The Layout of the Page and Customizing LaTeX: Page Settings, Page Layout, Counters, User-defined Commands; Graphics with LaTeX: Graphics with LaTeX and Graphics Packages; The Table of Contents, Bibliographies and Index Generation:

The Table of Contents, Bibliography Generation and Cross-referencing, Index Generation.

MAT 221 Analysis I 4+2 7,0

Sequences and Infinite Series: Sequences and convergence of a sequence, Subsequences, Accumulation points, Lower and upper limits, Infinite series and convergence of a series, Series of positive terms, Alternating series, Absolute convergence of series; Sequences and Series of Functions, Pointwise convergence, Uniform convergence, Power series, Taylor theorem, Differentiation of sequences and series of functions; Elementary Transcendental Functions: Exponential and logarithmic functions, Trigonometric and inverse trigonometric functions, Limits and continuity, Differentiation and applications of differentiation.

MAT 222 Analysis II 4+2 7,0

Riemann Integral: Lower and upper Riemann-Darboux sums and definite integral of a function, Properties of definite integral, Fundamental theorem of calculus, Indefinite integral and properties, Mean value theorem and uniform convergence theorems; Techniques of Integration; Improper integrals, Types of improper integrals, Tests for convergence of improper integrals; Gamma Function.

MAT 222 Analysis II 4+2 7,0

Riemann Integral: Lower and upper Riemann-Darboux sums and definite integral of a function, Properties of definite integral, Fundamental theorem of calculus, Indefinite integral and properties, Mean value theorem and uniform convergence theorems; Techniques of Integration; Improper integrals, Types of improper integrals, Tests for convergence of improper integrals; Gamma Function.

MAT 227 Geometry I 3+0 5,0

Axiomatic Systems: Historical background, Axiomatic systems and their properties, Finite geometries; Axiom sets for geometry: Euclid's geometry, Hilbert Axioms for Euclidean geometry, Birkhoff's axioms for Euclidean geometry, The SMSG postulates for Euclidean geometry; Neutral geometry: Preliminary notions, Congruence conditions, The Saccheri-Legendre theorem, Euclidean Geometry of the Plane: The parallel postulate and some implications, Congruence and Area, Similarity, Some Euclidean Congruence results concerning circles, Some Euclidean results concerning triangles.

MAT 228 Geometry II 3+0 5,0

Analytical and trasformational geometry: Introduction, Analytical geometry, Historical perspective, Coordinatization of the plane, Transformational geometry, Transformations, Analytical transformations; Non-Euclidean geometries: Introduction, The hyperbolic parallel postulate, Hyperbolic results concerning polygons, Area in hyperbolic geometry, A model for hyperbolic geometry, Elliptic geometry; Projective geometry: Introduction, The real projective plane, Duality, Perspectivity, The theorem of Desargues, Projective transformations.

MAT 239 Discrete Mathematics 3+0 5,0

Fundamental Principles of Counting; Sets; Combinatorial Tools: Induction, Inclusion-Exclusion, Pigeonholes; Binomial Coefficients and Pascal's Triangle: The Binomial Theorem, Distribution Problems, Identities in Pascal's Triangle; Fibonacci Numbers; Combinatorial Probability; Integers, Divisors and Primes: Divisibility of Integers, Primes and Their Properties, Fermat's Little Theorem, The Euclidean Algorithm; Graphs; Eulerian Walks; Trees; The Travelling Salesman Problem; Matchings in Graphs; Euler's Formula; Coloring Graphs; A Glimpse of Cryptography

MAT 261 Differential Equations 3+0 5,0

First Order Ordinary Differential Equations: Solutions of first order ordinary differential equations, Geometric and physical applications; Second Order Ordinary Differential Equations: Solutions of ordinary differential equations; Higher Order Linear Differential Equations: Solutions of higher order differential equations, Series solutions of differential equations.

MAT 309 Advanced Programming 2+2 5,0

Linked Lists: Single linked lists, Double linked lists; Stack: Structure and using areas of stacks; Queue: Structure and using areas of queues; Searching: Standard Searching algorithms, types and comparison; Sorting: Well-known sorting algorithms, types and advantages. Drawing Methods: Drawing algorithms for mathematical curves, Drawing algorithms for mathematical surfaces; File Processing Techniques: Files, File systems, Database structures.

MAT 310 Selected Topics on Computer 2+2 5,0

Office Packages: Detailed information of actual office packages. Word processing programs and user tricks, Spreadsheet programs and user tricks, Presentation programs and user tricks, Database management software and using, Scheduler and desktop organizer software using; Mathematics Packages: Introducing popular mathematics packages such as Maple, MathCad, Mathematica, Matlab, etc; Image Processing Software: Foundations of popular Image Processing Software.

MAT 311 Numerical Analysis I 3+0 5,0

Approximation Theory: Discrete Least-Squares approximation; Interpolation: Lagrange interpolation polynomial, Hermite interpolation polynomial, Cubic natural spline interpolation, Cubic clamped spline interpolation; Solutions of Equations with One Variable: Bisection Algorithm, Fixed Point Iteration, Newton-Raphson Method.

MAT 312 Numerical Analysis II 3+0 5,0

Numerical Integration: Trapezoidal Rule, Simson 1/3 Rule, Simson 3/8 Rule, Romberg Integration, Composite Trapezoidal Rule, Composite Simson 1/3 Rule, Composite Simpson 3/8 Rule; Numerical Solutions of Differential Equations: Euler's Method, Higher-Order Taylor Methods, Runge-Kutta Methods; Numerical Solutions of Systems of Differential Equations; Numerical Solutions of Higher-Order Equations; Numerical Solutions of Nonlinear Systems of Equations: Fixed Point Iteration, Newton-Raphson Method.

MAT 313 Differential Geometry I 3+0 5,0

Calculus on Euclidean space: Euclidean space, Tangent vectors, Tangent, Tangent space, Natural frame fields, Directional derivatives, Curves in \mathbb{R}^3 , 1-Forms, Differential forms, Exterior derivative, Mappings; Frame fields: Dot Product, Cross product, Curves, Frenet frame fields, Frenet-Serret formulae, Arbitrary-speed curves, Frenet-Serret formulae for arbitrary speed curves, Covariant derivatives.

MAT 314 Differential Geometry II 3+0 5,0

Euclidean Geometry: Isometries of \mathbb{R}^3 , Tangent map of an isometry orientation, Congruence of curves, Calculus on a surface; Surfaces in \mathbb{R}^3 , Patch computations, Differentiable functions and tangent vectors, Differential forms on a surface: Mappings of surfaces, Integration of forms, Topological properties of surfaces, Manifolds.

MAT 315 History of Mathematics I 3+0 5,0

Egyptian and Babylonian Mathematics: Computational techniques in Egypt, Egyptian geometry, Systems of Numeration, Numerals and art of computation, Sexagesimal system, Sumerian computation techniques, Babylonian mathematics, Babylonian algebra, Babylonian geometry, Babylonian arithmetics; Mathematics in Hellenistic Age: Centuries of Thales and Pythagoras, the Golden Age, the Age of Plato, Archytas, Eudoxus of Cnidos, Euclid and the Elements, Alexandrian period, Archimedes of Syracuse, Eratosthenes, Apollonius of Perga; Decline of Hellenistic Mathematics: Inner and outer causes of decline; History of Trigonometry: Menelaus, Heron; Diophantus Equations: Theorem of Pappus; Hypatia, School of Athens.

MAT 316 History of Mathematics II 3+0 5,0

Mathematics in China and India: Abacus and decimals, Aryabhata, Brahmagupta, Bhaskara, Ramanujan; Mathematics in Islamic Period: al-Khowarizmi, Abd al-Hamid ibn-Turk, Thabit ibn-Qurra, Trigonometry in Islamic period, Abu'I Wefa, Al-Biruni, Alhazen, Omar Khayyam, Al-Kashi; Mathematics in Europe in the Middle Ages: Fibonacci, A solution of a cubic equation; Mathematics of the Renaissance; Prelude to Modern Mathematics; The time of Fermat and Descartes, the time of Newton and Leibniz, Bernoulli Era, Age of Euler, Time of Gauss and Cauchy.

MAT 318 Matrix Analysis 3+0 5,0

Preliminaries: Vector spaces, Matrices and determinants, Special types of matrices; Unitary Equivalence and normal matrices: Unitary equivalence, Schur's unitary triangularization theorem and some implications of Schur's theorem, Normal matrices, QR factorization and algorithm; Canonical forms: The Jordan canonical form and applications, Matrices polynomial and the minimal polynomial, Other canonical forms and factorization, Triangular factorizations; Hermitian and Symmetric matrices: Variational characterization of eigenvalues of Hermitian matrices, Some applications of the variational characterizations.

MAT 319 Euclidean and Non-Euclidean Geometries 3+0 5,0

Introduction: Geometries in General, Necessity of Non-Euclidean Geometry and Inadequacy of Euclidean Geometry; Elliptic Geometry: Geometry on Sphere, Analytical Expressions for Points and Lines, Elliptic Isometries and Collinations; Spherical Trigonometry: Concepts of Angle, Triangle and Polygon, Calculations of Areas and Length; Hyperbolic Geometry: Disk Model, Upper Half Plane Model, Projective Model, Concepts of Angle, Triangle and Polygon in these Models and Calculations of Areas and Length; A Short Introduction to Hyperbolic Isometries.

MAT 321 Complex Analysis I 2+2 5,0

Complex Numbers: Algebraic and geometric properties, Polar form, Exponential form, Powers and roots; Topological Properties of Complex Plane; Complex Functions and Sequences: Limit and continuity, Derivatives, Cauchy-Riemann equations, Sufficient conditions, Analytic functions, Harmonic functions; Elementary Functions: Exponential function, Logarithmic function, Trigonometric functions; Complex Integrals: Contours, Contour integrals, Cauchy-Goursat theorem, Cauchy integral formula, Derivatives of analytic functions.

MAT 322 Complex Analysis II 2+2 5,0

Derivatives of Analytic Functions: Morera's theorem, Maximum moduli of functions, Liouville's theorem and fundamental theorem of algebra; Complex Series: Sequences and series of complex functions, Absolute and uniform convergence, Cauchy convergence principle, Weierstrass test, Power series and radius of convergence; Taylor and Laurent Series; Zeros, Poles and Residues of Complex Function: Residue theorem, Evaluation of complex integrals, Evaluation of real integrals, Logarithmic residues and Rouché's theorem.

MAT 323 Abstract Algebra I 2+2 5,0

Basic Concepts: Integers and irrational numbers, Fundamental theorem of arithmetics, Division algorithm, Euclid's algorithm, Euler function, Modular arithmetics, Fermat-Euler theorems, Linear congruences: Group Theory, Definition of a group, Direct products, Subgroups, Cyclic groups, Normal subgroups, Homomorphism, Isomorphism and their elementary properties, Symmetric groups, Finite Abelian Groups, Sylow's theorem.

MAT 324 Abstract Algebra II 2+2 5,0

Ring Theory: Definition and examples of rings, Some special classes of rings, Subrings, Ideals, Quotient rings, Ring homomorphisms, Ring isomorphisms, Factor rings, Characteristics of an integral domain or field, Field of fractions of an integral domain, Polynomials and fields, Polynomial rings, Some properties of field, Degrees of field extensions.

MAT 325 Metric and Topological Spaces I 2+2 5,0

Metric spaces: Motivation, Open sets in metric spaces, Equivalent metrics, Continuity; Topological Spaces: Definition of topology, Bases, Sub-bases and weak topology, Subspaces, Product spaces, Quotient spaces, Homomorphisms; Hausdorff Spaces, Separation axioms; Compact Spaces: Motivation, Definition of Compactness, Properties of compact spaces, Continuous maps on compact spaces, Compactness and constructions, Compactness and uniform continuity, Inverse function theorem.

MAT 326 Metric and Topological Spaces II 2+2 5,0

Connected Spaces: Connectedness and path-connectedness, Comparison of definitions, Components; Convergence in Metric Spaces: Sequential compactness, Uniform convergence, Cauchy's criterion, Uniform limits of sequences, Generalizations; Complete Metric Spaces: Definition, Fixed point theorems, Contraction mapping theorem, Cantor's and Baire's theorems; Criteria for Compactness in Metric Spaces: A general criterion, Arzelà-Ascoli theorems, Completion of metric spaces.

MAT 327 Analysis III 4+2 7,0

Finite Dimensional Spaces; Functions: Real valued functions of several variables, Vector valued functions of one variable, Vector valued functions of several variables; Limit and continuity: Limits and iterated limits, Continuous functions, The Weierstrass theorem, Uniform continuity; Derivative of Functions of Several Variables: Derivatives and partial derivatives: Directional derivatives, Higher order derivatives; The Schwarz theorem, The Taylor Theorem; Extremums: Necessary conditions, Sufficient conditions: Inverse and Implicit Functions; Lagrange multipliers and conditional extremums; Parametric problems.

MAT 328 Analysis IV 4+2 7,0

Multiple Integrals: Double integrals, Measurable sets, Sets of measure zero, Properties of double integrals, The Fubini theorem, Multiple integrals and their properties, Coordinate transformations for triple integrals, Applications of multiple integrals, Improper Double integrals; The Gamma and Beta Functions; Curve integrals: First and second type curve integrals, Green's Theorem, Path independence of curve integrals and some applications; Surface integrals: Surfaces; Surface integrals of first and second type, Stokes' Theorem, Divergence Theorem, Some applications of surface integrals.

MAT 401 Mathematics Project 0+6 6,0

Constructions of numbers: Applications of complex numbers and quaternions; Axiomatic Geometry: Reality of Non-Euclidean Geometries and their role in physical theories; Physical Application Examples of Differential Equations: Kepler's orbits, Brachistochrone and cycloid curves; Short Proofs of Important Theorems of Analysis by Geometric Reasoning; Applications of Notions of Number and Figure in Primary and Secondary School Education: Construction of models facilitating mathematical insight; Selected Topics from History of Mathematics: Examples of historical and present-day applications of great mathematical discoveries.

MAT 402 Real Analysis II 3+0 5,0

Lebesgue Integral: Simple Functions, Lebesgue integral of a simple function, the Lebesgue integral of a nonnegative function, Monotone convergence theorem, Fatou Lemma, the Lebesgue dominated convergence theorem, Comparison of the Lebesgue and Riemann Integrals, product measure and iterated integral; L_p Spaces: Riesz-Fischer theorem.

MAT 403 Real Analysis I 3+0 5,0

Fundamentals of Real Analysis: Sets, Countable and uncountable sets, Real numbers, Extended real numbers, Metric spaces, Topological Spaces; Measure Theory: Semi rings, Algebras, Sigma Algebras and Borel Algebras on Family of Sets. Outer measure; Outer Measure Generated by Measure, Lebesgue measure; Function Defined on Family of Sets: Measurable functions and its properties.

MAT 404 Functional Analysis II 3+0 5,0

Metric Spaces: Sequences, Cauchy sequences, Completeness, Separable metric spaces, Homeomorphism, Equivalence and isometry, Connected sets; Normed spaces: Definition of norm, Equivalent norms, Induced metrics of a norm, Examples of normed spaces, Banach spaces, Series in Banach spaces, Bounded linear transformations, Linear homeomorphism, Linear isometry, Finite dimensional normed linear spaces.

MAT 405 Functional Analysis I 3+0 5,0

Bounded linear transformations, Norm of a bounded linear transformation, Bounded linear functionals, Dual spaces, Hahn-Banach theorem, Existence of bounded linear functionals; Inner product spaces: Norm on an Inner Product Space, Parallelogram Law on an inner product Space; Hilbert spaces: Properties of Hilbert Spaces, Orthogonality, Orthonormal sets, Gram-Schmidt orthogonalization process, Bessel's inequality, Parseval's identity.

MAT 406 Geometric Topology 3+0 5,0

Derived Spaces: Product Spaces and Identification Spaces; Surfaces: Triangulation, Euler-Poincaré Number; Topological Groups: Groups Acting on Sets, Orbit Spaces; Fundamental Group: Category, Functor, Product of Paths and Construction of Fundamental Group, Methods of Calculations, Seifert-Van Kampen Theorem, Homotopy and Homotopy Invariance of Fundamental Group, Brauer Fixed Point Theorem, Jordan Curve Theorem, Calculation of Fundamental Groups of Surfaces.

MAT 407 Uniform Spaces 3+0 5,0

Uniformities and Uniform Spaces: Topology Induced by a Uniformity, Methods of generating uniformities on a set, Metrizable uniform spaces, Uniform continuity, Operations on uniform spaces; Totally Bounded and Complete Uniform Spaces: Subspaces of uniform space, product of uniform spaces, Totally boundedness of uniform spaces, Complete uniform spaces, Extension theorems and completion; Uniform Para-compact Spaces and Uniform Para-Lindelöf Spaces.

MAT 408 Vector Analysis 3+0 5,0

Vector Algebra: Basic Definitions, Vector Addition and Subtraction, Vector Products, Multiplication by Scalars, Triple Products; Vector functions of a single variable: Arc Length Angular Velocity; Angular Velocity of a Rigid Body, Derivative of a Moving Vector; Functions of Position: Scalar Functions of Several Variables, Line Integrals; Green's, Stoke's Theorems, Green's and Stokes theorems in a plane, Divergence Theorem.

MAT 409 Partial Differential Equations 3+0 5,0

Basic Concepts: A general classification of partial differential equations, Providing partial differential equations; First Order Partial Differential Equations: First order linear equations, First order semi-linear equations (Lagrange Method), First order nonlinear equations (Charpit Method), First order nonlinear equations special types, Standard form to transform non linear equations; Higher Order Partial Differential Equations: Second order linear equations with constant coefficients, Separation of operators into reoccurring multiplier, Euler equations, Finding a special solution for non homogeneous linear equations

MAT 410 Game Theory 3+0 5,0

Examples of Games; Game Theory Notions; Two-Person Zero-Sum Games, Mixed strategies, Minmax (von Neumann) theorem, Equilibrium strategies, Solution of (nxm) games; Two-Person Non-Zero-Sum games, Nash theorem, Equilibrium strategies, Solution methods; Cooperative games; N-Person Games, Stable Sets, Non-Cooperative Games, Shapley value; Market Games and Oligopoly, M-N Market Game, Duopoly, Cournot equilibrium, Metagames.

MAT 412 Education of Axiomatic Geometry 3+0 5,0

Emergence of the notion of proof, Classification and synthesis of mathematical discoveries depending on their internal structures, The first axiomatization of geometry, Consistency and sufficiency, Discovery of failures in axiom systems, Variety of axioms, Discovery of non-enclidean geometries, Modernization and finalization of the euclidean geometry, Aspects of axiomatic geometry relevant for teaching.

MAT 413 Fourier Analysis 3+0 5,0

Fourier Series: Basic concepts, Periodic functions, Trigonometric series, Even and odd functions, Half-range expansions, Complex Fourier series, Sturm-Liouville Theorem, A Fourier Theorem, Discussion of the theorem and its corollary, Uniform convergence of Fourier series, Differentiation and integration of Fourier series, Fourier transform.

MAT 414 Dynamical Systems 3+0 5,0

Linear systems: One dimensional linear systems, Two and more dimensional linear systems; Nonlinear systems; Fixed points, Stability of fixed points; Linearization, Periodicity, Stability of periodic points; Poincare-Bendixon theorem; Bifurcation; Sarkovskii's theorem; Chaos; Symbolic dynamics.

MAT 417 Calculus of Variations 3+0 5,0

Functions and their Differentials: Elementary problem of the calculus of variations, Euler's equation, Variation derivative, Some generalizations of the elementary problem of calculus variations, Isoperimetric problem, Conditional extremum, Weierstrass-Erdman's conditions, Variation problems with traveling boundary conditions, Canonical form of the Euler equation, Variation principles, Principle of least action, Hamilton- Jacobi equation, Second variation, Sufficient conditions for weak extremum, Legendre and Jacobi conditions.

MAT 420 Tensor Analysis 3+0 5,0

Tensors: Transformation of coordinates, Einstein summation convention, Kronecker delta, Contravariant and covariant vectors, Tensors of higher rank; Tensor Operations: Inner and outer products, Contraction; Riemannian Space: Metric tensor, Raising and lowering of indices, Concept of length and angle; Covariant Differentiation: Levi-Civita tensor, Christoffel symbols, Geodesics, Geodesic coordinate system; Covariant Derivatives of Higher-Rank Tensors: Rules for covariant differentiation, Divergence of a tensor; Riemann Curvature Tensor: The Ricci tensor and the scalar curvature, The Einstein tensor; Some Applications of Tensors.

MAT 422 Continuous Dynamical Systems 3+0 5,0

Basic Concepts: Continuous dynamical system, Equilibrium point, Periodic orbit; Linear Dynamical Systems: Linear dynamical systems in plane, Higher order linear dynamical systems; Nonlinear Dynamical Systems: Stability of equilibrium point, Linearization, Stability of periodic orbits, Poincare map, Attractors, Lorenz attractor, Lyapunov exponent; Stability of Dynamical Systems and Bifurcations.

MAT 427 Linear Programming 2+2 5,0

Introduction to Linear Programming; Practical models, Basic Notions, Geometric interpretation, Canonical form of the linear programming problem, Initial and dual problem, Basic theorems, Extremal points and their algebraic characterization, Regular extremal points Simplex algorithm: Simplex algorithm, the initial extremal points finding methods, Non-regular problems and their solution methods; Solution method for initial and dual problems; Solution of the integer linear programming problem, Finding of solution by cutting off method.

MAT 429 Galois Theory 3+0 5,0

Classical Algebra; Fundamental Theorem of Algebra; Factorization of Polynomials; Field Extensions; Simple Extension; The Degree of an Extension; Ruler and Compass Constructions; The Idea Behind Galois Theory; Normality and Separability; Field Automorphisms; Galois Correspondence; Roots of Polynomials and Solvability by Radicals

MAT 430 Linear Differential Equations 3+0 5,0

Matrices: Eigen values and eigenvectors, Diagonalization, Canonical forms, Matrix exponentials; Linear Differential Equations: Discrete and continuous systems, General solutions, Initial value problem, The fundamental theorem

for linear systems, linear systems in \mathbb{R}^2 ; Stability: Hurwitz and Schur stability of matrices, Stability of solutions of differential equations, Asymptotic stability, Stability theorems.

MAT 431 Introduction to Number Theory I 3+0 5,0

Natural Numbers: Peano axioms; Divisibility Theory in the Integers: The division algorithm, The Greatest Common Divisor, The Euclidean Algorithm, The Diophantine Equation $ax + by = c$; The Theory of Congruences: Basic properties of congruence, Special divisibility tests, Linear congruences, Chinese Remainder Theorem, Fermat's Theorem, Wilson's Theorem, Euler function and Euler's Theorem; Primitive Roots and Indices: The order of an integer modulo m , Primitive roots for primes, Composite numbers having primitive roots, The theory of indices.

MAT 432 Introduction to Number Theory II 3+0 5,0

Quadratic residues; Euler's Criterion; The Legendre symbol and its properties; The law of Quadratic Reciprocity; The Jacobi Symbol; Quadratic Congruences; Continued Fractions; Finite continued fractions; Infinite continued fractions; Continued fractions method for the solution of Diophantine equations; Pell's equation; Transcendent Numbers; Irrationalities of π , Transcendentality of e

MAT 433 Fractal Geometry I 3+0 5,0

Basic Concepts: Classical fractals, Self-similarity; Metric Spaces: Complete metric spaces, Contraction maps, Fixed point theorem; Hausdorff Distance; Iterated Function Systems: Finite iterated function systems (IFS), The notion of attractor, Countable iterated function systems (CIFS), Collage theorem and its applications; Graph-directed Fractals: Directed-graphs, Graph-directed iterated function systems (GIFS).

MAT 433 Fractal Geometry I 3+0 5,0

Basic Concepts: Classical fractals, Self-similarity; Metric Spaces: Complete metric spaces, Contraction maps, Fixed point theorem; Hausdorff Distance; Iterated Function Systems: Finite iterated function systems (IFS), The notion of attractor, Countable iterated function systems (CIFS), Collage theorem and its applications; Graph-directed Fractals: Directed-graphs, Graph-directed iterated function systems (GIFS).

MAT 434 Fractal Geometry II 3+0 5,0

Space-Filling Curves: Peano curve, Hilbert curve; Fractal Dimension: Topological dimension, Box-counting dimension, Hausdorff measure and Hausdorff dimension; Open Set Condition for Iterated Function Systems (IFS); Iteration of Complex Functions: Parametric spaces, Mandelbrot set, Julia sets, Computation methods for Julia sets; Interpolation: Interpolation functions, Fractal interpolation functions.

MAT 435 Discrete Dynamical Systems 3+0 5,0

Concept and Examples of Discrete Dynamical System; Fixed points: Existence of fixed points, Stability of fixed points; Periodic Points: Existence of periodic points and Sharkovsky's theorem, Stability of periodic points; Chaotic

Dynamical Systems: Sensitive dependence on initial conditions, Lyapunov exponent, Topological conjugacy, Examples of chaotic dynamical systems.

MEK 301 Theoretical Mechanics I 4+0 6,0

Coordinate Systems: Scalars and vectors, basic operations on vectors, Derivative and partial derivative on vectors, Integrals of vectors, Line integral, Cartesian, polar, cylindrical and spherical coordinates, Particle kinematics; Newton's Laws of Motion: Work done, energy and momentum, Newton's laws; Reference Frames and Relative Motion: Motion in a constant force field, Motion in central force field; Moving coordinate systems: Rotating Coordinate Systems.

MEK 302 Theoretical Mechanics II 4+0 6,0

Virtual work principle, D'Alembert principle; Noncontinuous and continuous systems; Degree of freedom and constraints, Dimensional Motion of Rigid Bodies: Euler's Theorem, Moment of inertia, Gyration radius; Rotational Dynamics: work and power, Physical pendulum, Rotational Motion of Rigid Bodies: Rotational kinetic energy, main inertial axis, Euler's equations of Motion; Lagrange equations, Hamilton equations; System of Variable Mass: Newton's second law in the systems of variable mass, velocity and acceleration equations in the system of variable mass.

MEK 308 Fluid Mechanics 2+0 3,0

Properties of Matter; Fluids; Pressure in Fluid and Density, Elasticity Modulus; Viscosity; Stress and Strain; Young Modulus; Variation of Pressure in Fluid at Rest, Viscous Fluids; Principle of Pascal's and Archimedes Principle; Measurement of Fluid Pressure; Fluid Dynamics; Equation of Continuity, Torricelli's Theorem; Bernoulli Equation; Applications of the Equations of Bernoulli and Continuity; Venturi Meter; Pitot Tube.

MUH 302 Analysis of Financial Reports 3+0 4,5

Fundamental Financial Statements: Balance sheet, Income statement; Comparative Statements Analysis Method: Preparation of statements, Analysis and interpretation; Percentage Analysis Method: Preparation of statements, Analysis and interpretation; Trend Analysis Method: Preparation of statements, Analysis and interpretation; Fund Cash Flow Analysis: Preparation of statements, Analysis and interpretation; Change in Net Working Capital Statement: Preparation of statements, Analysis and interpretation; Ratio Analysis: Analysis and interpretation of liquidity, financial structure activity and profitability ratios.

MÜZ 151 Short History of Music 2+0 3,0

Mile Stones in the History of Music; Music of the Antique Period; Music of Far East; Music of Anatolia; Music of the Middle Ages: Gregorian Chants; Music of Renaissance: Bach and Handel; Music of the Classical Age; Pianoforte in the Classical Age; Romantic Age; Nationalist Movement; Contemporary Music; Nationalism and Universality.

MÜZ 155 Turkish Folk Music 2+0 2,0

Folk songs from different Regions of Turkey are Taught; Aegean Region Zeybek Folk Songs: Eklemendir koca konak, Ah bir ateş ver, Çökertme, Kütahya'nın pınarları, Çemberinde gül oya; Kars Region Azerbaijani Folk Songs: Bu gala daşlı gala, Yollarına baka baka, Dağlar gızı Reyhan, Ayrılık, Dut ağacı boyunca; Central Anatolian Region Folk Songs: Seherde bir bağa girdim, Uzun ince bir yoldayım, Güzelliğin on para etmez, Mihriban ve Acem kızı; Southeastern Anatolian Region; Urfa and Diyarbakır Folk Songs: Allı turnam, Urfanın etrafı, Mardin kapısından atlayamadım, Fırat türküsü, Evlerinin önü kuyu; Blacksea Region; Trabzon, Rize, Artvin Folk Songs: Maçka yolları taşlı, Ben giderim Batuma, Dere geliyor dere.

MÜZ 157 Traditional Turkish Art Music 2+0 2,0

Description of Traditional Art Music: Basic concepts, Characteristics, Types, Notes, Instruments; The Mode System of Traditional Turkish Art Music; The Rhythmic Pattern of Traditional Turkish Art Music; Samples from Different Modes; Samples from Different Rhythmic Patterns.

NÜM 308 Numerical Analysis I 2+2 5,0

Errors and Mistakes; Numerical Methods for Solution of Nonlinear Equations: Simple iteration, Newton - Raphson, Cuts and Halfway Through Methods; Simple Iteration and Newton-Raphson Methods for System Equations; Finite Difference Equations; Interpolation: Linear, Quadratic, Lagrange's, Legendre's, Spline Interpolations; Numerical Integration: Trapezoidal Rule, Simpson's Rule, Gauss Integration Formulas.

PZL 211 Principles of Marketing 3+0 4,5

Marketing: Scope, Evolution of Marketing; Marketing Environment; Marketing Research and Marketing Information Systems; Market Segmentation; Selecting Target Markets; Elements of Marketing Mix: Product, Price, Distribution channels, Promotion; Organization of Marketing Activities; International Marketing.

PZL 453 Marketing Research 3+0 4,5

Marketing Problems in Businesses; Basic Classification of Marketing Research; Definition of Marketing Research; Implementation and Limitations of Marketing Research; Disciplines Relevant to Marketing Research; Categories of Marketing Research; Methodology in Marketing Research: Defining the problem, Situation Analysis, Determining Sources of Data, Data Collection Techniques; Sampling; Data Tabulation; Analysis of the Data; Interpreting the Results.

SAN 155 Hall Dances 0+2 2,0

Basic concepts. The ethics of dance, Dance Nights, Dance Costumes, National International Competitions and rules/grading, Basic Definitions, Classifications of Dances: Social Dances; Salsa, Cha Cha, Samba, Mambo, Jive, Rock'n Roll, Jazz, Merenge; Flamenko, Rumba, Passa - Doble, Argentina tango, Vals, Disco, Quickstep, Foxtrot, Bolero, European Tango: Ballroom Dances; Sportive Dances; Latin American Dances; Samba, Rumba, Jive,

Passa-Doble, Cha Cha, Standart Dances; European Tango, Slow vals (English), Viyana vals, Slow foxtrot, Quickstep.

SEK 230 Speed Reading Techniques and Shorthand 1+1 3,0

Shorthand; Ability of Use Shorthand in the Office; Speed Reading and Techniques of Developing faster Reading Skills for the Office; Developing Memory Skills and Recall Techniques; Skimming and Scanning in Reading.

SNT 155 History of Art 2+0 2,0

History of Civilization and Evolution of Art: Prehistory to Present; Concepts and Terminology in Art with Samples; Interrelation among Art-Religion and Society; Effects of Religion on Artistic Development; Reflections and Interpretations of Judaism, Christianity and Islam on Art; Renaissance: Emergence, Effects, Artists, Works of Art; Architecture and Plastic Arts; Art in the 19th and 20th Centuries: Relevance of the main historical events of the period.

SOS 155 Folkdance 2+0 2,0

Dance in Primitive Cultures; Dance in Earlier Civilizations; Dance in the Middle Age and Renaissance; Dance in the 18th and 19th Centuries; Dances of the 20th Century; Ballet; Turkish Dances; Emergence of Folkdance; Anatolian Folkdance: Classification, Accompanying instruments; Methods and Techniques of Collecting Folkdance; Problems in Collecting Folkdance; Teaching of Folkdance; Adapting Folkdance for Stage: Stage, Stage aesthetics and Choreography, Orientation and choreography.

TAR 165 Atatürk's Principles and History of Turkish Revolution I 0+0 2,0

Reform efforts of Ottoman State, General glance to the stagnation period, Reform searching in Turkey, Tanzimat Ferman and its bringing, The Era of Constitutional Monarchy in Turkey, Policy making during the era of first Constitutional Monarchy, Europe and Turkey, 1838-1914, Europe from imperialism to World War I, Turkey from Mudros to Lausanne, Carrying out of Eastern Question, Turkish Grand National Assembly and Political construction 1920-1923, Economic developments from Ottomans to Republic, The Proclamation of New Turkish State, from Lausanne to Republic.

TAR 166 Atatürk's Principles and History of Turkish Revolution II 0+0 2,0

The Restructuring Period; The Emergence of the fundamental policies in the Republic of Turkey (1923-1938 Period); Atatürk's Principles, and Studies on Language, History and Culture in the period of Atatürk; Turkish Foreign Policy and Application Principles in the period of Atatürk; Economic Developments from 1938 to 2002; 1938-2002 Period in Turkish Foreign Policy; Turkey after Atatürk's period; Social, Cultural and Artistic Changes and Developments from 1938 to Present.

TAR 201 History of Science 2+0 2,5

Science in Ancient Civilisations: Egypt and Mesopotamia, Antique Greece and Hellenistic Period, The Roman Civilisation; Science in the Middle Ages in Europe and Islamic World; Renaissance and Modern Science: Astronomy, Chemistry, Medicine, Biology, Physics, Mathematics, Galileo Galilei, Newton; The Age of Enlightenment: Astronomy, Mathematics and Physics in the 18th Century; The Industrial Revolution; Modern Science: Einstein's Revolution, Quantum Theory; Appearance of Atom Physics; Science today.

TER 206 Thermodynamics 4+0 5,0

Temperature, Thermal Expansion and Ideal Gases: Temperature and the zeros law of thermodynamics, Thermometers and temperature scales, Thermal expansion of solids and liquids, Macroscopic description of an ideal gas; Heat and the First Law of Thermodynamics: Heat and thermal energy, Heat capacity and specific heat, Work and heat in thermodynamic processes, The first law of thermodynamics, Heat transfer; The Kinetic Theory of Gases: Molecular model of pressure in an ideal gas, Molecular interpretation of temperature, Heat capacity of an ideal gas; Heat Engines, Entropy and the Second Law of Thermodynamics: Heat engines and the second law of thermodynamics, the Carnot engine, Entropy and disorder.

THU 203 Community Services 0+2 3,0

Various Community Projects: Helping young students during their study periods or after school study sessions, Aiding the elderly in nursing homes, helping disabled individuals with various tasks, helping social services and aiding children with their education etc., take part in the projects which raise environmental awareness, Integrating with the community and enabling use of knowledge accumulated in the courses.

TİY 308 Republic Era Turkish Theatre 2+0 3,0

Republic Era Turkish Theatre: Political, Social, Cultural Art Life; Theatre Concepts; Western Theatre; Theatre Perception; Effects of Western Theatre on Turkish Theatre; Dramatic Types; Acting Methods, Directing, Playwriting, Dramatic Styles; Theatre Buildings; Directing Techniques; Analyzing Developments of Theatre; Theatre Education; State Theatres; Private Theatre Companies.

TKY 302 Quality Control 3+0 4,5

Quality Development and Quality Control: Quality development and dimensions of its concept, Probability and statistics in quality control; Quality Control in Total Quality Management; Statistical Methods Used in Quality Control: Variations and its measurement, Important batch and continuous dispersion, Sampling dispersions, Parameter estimate and hypothesis tests; Statistical Process Control (SPC): Philosophy of SPC and methods, Practice, Control charts for attributable and quantity variables, Other statistical process control methods, Process ability analysis, Acceptance (consent) sampling and sampling plans, Various quality standards.

TÜR 151 Turkish Language I 2+0 2,0

Language: Theories on the Origin of Language; Language, Culture and Society; Language-reform: Turkish Language Association; Languages of the World; Language Families; Turkic Languages; Characteristics of Modern Turkish: Phonetics, Morphology, Syntax, Spelling, and Punctuation; Rules of Composition: Punctuation; Correspondence: Writing a CV, Writing petitions, Business and personal letters

TÜR 152 Turkish Language II 2+0 2,0

Features and Rules of Spoken Turkish: Effective Speech; Effective Listening: Rules of Listening; Reading: Reading comprehension, Critical reading; Text Types: Short story, Novel, Articles, Essays, Poetry, Drama.